

A conspectus of the families and genera of the vascular plant flora of Malaya

The genera recorded as native or naturalized in Malaya are listed in alphabetical order under the appropriate family. Family delimitation follows Brummitt (1992). Italicized names represent those genera represented solely by naturalized species. The number in parentheses after each generic name represents the numbers of species of that genus in the Malayan flora. The number of genera, and the number of species, respectively, in each family are given in square brackets after each family name.

Fern Allies

1. Equisetaceae [1, 1]

- 1.1 *Equisetum* L. (1)

2. Lycopodiaceae [3, 19]

- 2.1 *Huperzia* Bernh. (12)
2.2 *Lycopodiella* Holub (2)
2.3 *Lycopodium* L. (5)

3. Psilotaceae [1, 2]

- 3.1 *Psilotum* Sw. (2)

4. Selaginellaceae [1, 29]

- 4.1 *Selaginella* P.Beauv. (29)

Ferns

5. Adiantaceae [8, 31]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 5.1 <i>Adiantum</i> L. (12) | 5.5 <i>Hemionitis</i> L. (1) |
| 5.2 <i>Cheilanthes</i> Sw. (4) | 5.6 <i>Pityrogramma</i> Link (1) |
| 5.3 <i>Coniogramme</i> Fée (1) | 5.7 <i>Syngamma</i> J.Sm. (7) |
| 5.4 <i>Doryopteris</i> J.Sm. (2) | 5.8 <i>Taenitis</i> Willd. ex Schkuhr (3) |

6. Aspleniaceae [1, 29]

- 6.1 *Asplenium* L. (29)

7. Azollaceae [1, 1]

- 7.1 *Azolla* Lam. (1)

8. Blechnaceae [4, 9]

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 8.1 <i>Blechnum</i> L. (6) | 8.3 <i>Stenochlaena</i> J.Sm. (1) |
| 8.2 <i>Brainea</i> J.Sm. (1) | 8.4 <i>Woodwardia</i> Sm. (1) |

9. Cheiroleuriaceae [1, 1]

- 9.1 *Cheiroleuria* C. Presl (1)

10. CYATHEACEAE [1, 20]10.1 *Cyathea* Sm. (20)**11. DAVALLIACEAE [2, 14]**11.1 *Davallia* Sm. (12)11.2 *Lencostegia* C. Presl (2)**12. DENNSTAEDTIACEAE [10, 45]**12.1 *Dennstaedtia* Bernh. (1)12.6 *Odontosoria* Fée (1)12.2 *Histiopteris* (J. Argadh) J.Sm. (2)12.7 *Paesia* A.St.-Hil. (1)12.3 *Hypolepis* Bernh. (5)12.8 *Pteridium* Gled. ex Scop. (2)12.4 *Lindsaea* Dryand. (23)12.9 *Saccoloma* Kaulf. (1)12.5 *Microlepia* C.Presl (6)12.10 *Tapeinidium* (C.Presl) C.Chr (3)**13. DICKSONIACEAE [1, 1]**13.1 *Cibotium* Kaulf. (1)**14. DIPTERIDACEAE [1, 3]**14.1 *Dipteris* Reinw. (3)**15. DRYOPTERIDACEAE [12, 57]**15.1 *Acrophorus* C. Presl (1)15.7 *Heterogonium* C. Presl (4)15.2 *Arachniodes* Blume (4)15.8 *Perauema* D. Don (1)15.3 *Ctenitis* (C.Chr.) C.Chr. (2)15.9 *Pleocnemia* C.Presl (4)15.4 *Cyclopeltis* J.Sm. (1)15.10 *Polystichum* Roth (2)15.5 *Didymochlaena* Desv. (1)15.11 *Pteridrys* C.Chr. & Ching (3)15.6 *Dryopteris* Adans. (6)15.12 *Tectaria* Cav. (28)**16. GLEICHENIACEAE [4, 14]**16.1 *Dicranopteris* Bernh. (4)16.3 *Gleichenia* Sm. (3)16.2 *Diplopterygium* (Diels) Nakai (5)16.4 *Sticherus* C. Presl (2)**17. GRAMMITIDACEAE [7, 49]**17.1 *Acrosorus* Copel. (2)17.5 *Prosaptia* C. Presl (7)17.2 *Calymmodon* C. Presl (4)17.6 *Scleroglossum* Alderw. (4)17.3 *Ctenopteris* Blume ex Kunze (10)17.7 *Xiphopteris* Kaulf. (7)17.4 *Graumitis* Sw. (15)**18. HYMENOPHYLLACEAE [5, 45]**18.1 *Cephalomanes* C. Presl (7)18.4 *Sphaerocionium* C. Presl (2)18.2 *Crepidomanes* (C. Presl) C. Presl (12)18.5 *Trichomanes* L. (7)18.3 *Hymenophyllum* Sm. (17)**19. LOMARIOPSIDACEAE [5, 19]**19.1 *Bolbitis* Schott (5)19.4 *Lomariopsis* Fée (1)19.2 *Elaphoglossum* Schott ex J.Sm. (8)19.5 *Teratophyllum* Mett. ex Kuhn (3)19.3 *Lomagrumma* J.Sm. (2)**20. MARRATIACEAE [2, 4]**20.1 *Angiopteris* Hoffm. (2)20.2 *Christensenia* Maxon (2)

21. MARSILEACEAE [1, 2]21.1 *Marsilea* L. (2)**22. MATONIACEAE [1, 2]**22.1 *Matonia* R.Br. ex Wall. (2)**23. OLEANDRACEAE [3, 11]**23.1 *Arthropteris* J.Sm (1)23.3 *Oleandra* Cav. (2)23.2 *Nephrolepis* Schott (8)**24. OPHIOGLOSSACEAE [3, 8]**24.1 *Botrychium* Sw. (1)24.3 *Ophioglossum* L. (6)24.2 *Helminthostachys* Kaulf. (1)**25. OSMUNDACEAE [1, 2]**25.1 *Osmunda* L. (2)**26. PARKERIACEAE [1, 1]**26.1 *Ceratopteris* Brongn. (1)**27. PLAGIOGYRIACEAE [1, 4]**27.1 *Plagiogyria* (Kunze) Mett. (4)**28. POLYPODIACEAE [17, 68]**28.1 *Aglaomorpha* Schott (4)28.10 *Microsorium* Link (4)28.2 *Belvisia* Mirb. (2)28.11 *Neocheiropteris* H. Christ (2)28.3 *Colysis* C. Presl (5)28.12 *Paragramma* (Blume) T. Moore (1)28.4 *Drynaria* (Bory) J.Sm. (4)28.13 *Phymatosorus* Pic.Serm. (4)28.5 *Goniophlebium* C. Presl (5)28.14 *Platynerium* Desv. (4)28.6 *Lecanopteris* Reinw. (3)28.15 *Pyrrosia* Mirb. (8)28.7 *Lemmaphyllum* C. Presl (1)28.16 *Selliguea* Bory (12)28.8 *Leptochilus* Kaulf. (4)28.17 *Thylacopteris* Kunze ex J.Sm. (1)28.9 *Loxogramme* (Blume) C. Presl (4)**29. PTERIDACEAE [2, 16]**29.1 *Acrostichum* L. (2)29.2 *Pteris* L. (14)**30. SALVINIACEAE [1, 2]**30.1 *Salvinia* Ség. (2)**31. SCHIZAEACEAE [2, 14]**31.1 *Lygodium* Sw. (8)31.2 *Schizaea* Sm. (6)**32. THELYPTERIDACEAE [15, 60]**32.1 *Ampelopteris* Kunze (1)32.6 *Cyclosorus* Link (1)32.2 *Amphineuron* Holttum (3)32.7 *Macrothelypteris* (H. Itô) Ching (1)32.3 *Chingia* Holttum (3)32.8 *Mesophlebium* Holttum (5)32.4 *Christella* H. Lév. (7)32.9 *Metathelypteris* (H. Itô) Ching (3)32.5 *Coryphopteris* Holttum (9)32.10 *Parathelypteris* (H. Itô) Ching (1)

- 32.11 **Pneumatopteris** Nakai (3)
 30.12 **Pronephrium** C. Presl (9)
 30.13 **Pseudophegopteris** Ching (2)

- 30.14 **Sphaerostephanos** J.Sm. (11)
 30.15 **Trigonospora** Holttum (1)

33. VITTARIACEAE [4, 13]

- 33.1 **Antrophyum** Kaulf. (2)
 33.2 **Mouogramma** Comm. ex Schkuhr (1)

- 33.3 **Vaginularia** Fée (1)
 33.4 **Vittaria** Sm. (9)

34. WOODSIACEAE [5, 36]

- 34.1 **Acystopteris** Nakai (1)
 34.2 **Athyrium** Roth (2)
 34.3 **Deparia** Hook. & Grev (2)

- 34.4 **Diplaziosis** C. Chr. (1)
 34.5 **Diplazium** Sw. (30)

Gymnosperms

35. ARAUCARIACEAE [1, 2]

- 35.1 **Agathis** Salisb. (2)

36. CYCADACEAE [1, 2]

- 36.1 **Cycas** L. (2)

37. GNETACEAE [1, 9]

- 37.1 **Gnetum** L. (9)

38. PODOCARPACEAE [5, 14]

- 38.1 **Dacrycarpus** (Endl.) de Laub. (1)
 38.2 **Dacrydium** Lamb. (4)
 38.3 **Falcatifolium** de Laub. (1)

- 38.4 **Nageia** Gaertn. (2)
 38.5 **Podocarpus** L'Hér. ex Pers. (6)

Angiosperms - Dicots

39. ACANTHACEAE [29, 158]

- 39.1 **Acanthus** L. (3)
 39.2 **Andrographis** Wall. ex Nees (2)
 39.3 **Asystasia** Blume (2)
 39.4 **Barleria** L. (3)
 39.5 **Chroesthes** Benoist (1)
 39.6 **Cosmianthemum** Bremek. (1)
 39.7 **Dicliptera** Juss. (1)
 39.8 **Filetia** Miq. (6)
 39.9 **Gymnostachyum** Nees (12)
 39.10 **Hemigraphis** Nees (7)
 39.11 **Hygrophila** R.Br. (8)
 39.12 **Hypoestes** Sol. ex R.Br. (1)
 39.13 **Justicia** L. (24)
 39.14 **Lepidagathis** Willd. (3)
 39.15 **Nelsonia** R.Br. (1)

- 39.16 **Pararuellia** Bremek. (1)
 39.17 **Peristrophe** Nees (2)
 39.18 **Phialacanthus** Bremek. (4)
 39.19 **Phlogacanthus** Nees (1)
 39.20 **Pseuderanthemum** Radlk. (12)
 39.21 **Ptyssiglottis** T. Anderson (7)
 39.22 **Rhinacanthus** Nees (1)
 39.23 **Ruellia** L. (4)
 39.24 **Rungia** Nees (5)
 39.25 **Staurogyne** Bremek. (16)
 39.26 **Stenothyrsus** C.B. Clarke (1)
 39.27 **Strobilanthes** Blume (21)
 39.28 **Thunbergia** Retz. (7)
 39.29 **Thysanostigma** J.B. Imlay (1)

40. ACERACEAE [1, 1]40.1 *Acer* L. (1)**41. ACTINIDIACEAE [2, 12]**41.1 *Actinidia* Lindl. (2)41.2 *Saurauia* Willd. (10)**42. AIZOACEAE [2, 11]**42.1 *Sesuvium* L. (10)42.2 *Trianthema* L. (1)**43. ALANGIACEAE [1, 7]**43.1 *Alangium* Lam. (7)**44. AMARANTHACEAE [10, 19]**44.1 *Achyranthes* L. (2)44.6 *Cyathula* Blume (1)44.2 *Allmania* R.Br. ex Wight (1)44.7 *Deeringia* R.Br. (2)44.3 *Alternanthera* Forssk. (3)44.8 *Gomphrena* L. (2)44.4 *Amaranthus* L. (5)44.9 *Psilotrichopsis* C.C. Towns. (1)44.5 *Celosia* L. (1)44.10 *Psilotrichum* Blume (1)**45. ANACARDIACEAE [17, 77]**45.1 *Anacardium* L. (1)45.10 *Melanochyla* Hook.f. (9)45.2 *Androtium* Stapf (1)45.11 *Parishia* Hook.f. (3)45.3 *Bouea* Meisn. (2)45.12 *Pentaspadon* Hook.f. (3)45.4 *Buchanania* Spreng. (2)45.13 *Pistacia* L. (1)45.5 *Camposperma* Thwaites (3)45.14 *Rhus* L. (2)45.6 *Dracontomelon* Blume (1)45.15 *Semecarpus* L.f. (7)45.7 *Drinycarpus* Hook.f. (1)45.16 *Spondias* L. (2)45.8 *Gluta* L. (15)45.17 *Swintonia* Griff. (5)45.9 *Mangifera* L. (19)**46. ANCISTROCLADACEAE [1, 1]**46.1 *Ancistrocladus* Wall. (1)**47. ANISOPHYLLEACEAE [2, 9]**47.1 *Anisophyllea* R.Br. ex Sabine (8)47.2 *Combretocarpus* Hook.f. (1)**48. ANNONACEAE [36, 202]**48.1 *Alphonsea* Hook.f. & Thomson (12)48.14 *Goniiothalamus* (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson (20)48.2 *Anaxagorea* A.St.-Hil. (1)48.15 *Marsypopetalum* Scheff. (1)48.3 *Artabotrys* R.Br. (13)48.16 *Meiogyne* Miq. (2)48.4 *Cananga* (DC.) Hook.f. & Thomson (2)48.17 *Melodorum* Lour. (2)48.5 *Cyathocalyx* Champ. ex Hook.f. & Thomson (8)48.18 *Mezzettia* Becc. (2)48.6 *Cyathostemma* Griff. (7)48.19 *Mezzettiopsis* Ridl. (1)48.7 *Dendrokingstonia* Rauschert (1)48.20 *Milinsa* Lesch. ex A.DC. (3)48.8 *Desmos* Lour. (7)48.21 *Mitrella* Miq. (1)48.9 *Disepalum* Hook.f. (2)48.22 *Mitrephora* (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson (2)48.10 *Ellipeia* Hook.f. & Thomson (1)48.23 *Monocarpia* Miq. (1)48.11 *Enicosanthum* Becc. (7)48.24 *Neo-Uvaria* Airy Shaw (2)48.12 *Fissistigma* Griff. (8)48.25 *Orophea* Blume (9)48.13 *Friesodielsia* Steenis (12)48.26 *Phaeanthus* Hook.f. & Thomson (2)

- 48.27 **Platymitra** Boerl. (1)
 48.28 **Polyalthia** Blume (31)
 48.29 **Popowia** Endl. (6)
 48.30 **Psueduvaria** Miq. (8)
 48.31 **Pyramidanthe** Miq. (1)

- 48.32 **Sageraea** Dalzell (2)
 48.33 **Stelechocarpus** Hook.f. & Thomson (2)
 48.34 **Trivalvaria** (Miq.) Miq. (3)
 48.35 **Uvaria** L. (11)
 48.36 **Xylopia** L. (8)

49. APOCYNACEAE [31, 119]

- 49.1 **Aganosma** G. Don (2)
 49.2 **Alstonia** R.Br. (7)
 49.3 **Alyxia** Banks ex R.Br. (6)
 49.4 **Anodendron** R.Br. (7)
 49.5 **Beaumontia** Wall. (2)
 49.6 **Catharanthus** G. Don (1)
 49.7 **Cerbera** L. (2)
 49.8 **Chilocarpus** Blume (9)
 49.9 **Chouemorpha** G. Don (3)
 49.10 **Cleghornia** Wight (1)
 49.11 **Dyera** Hook.f. (1)
 49.12 **Epigynum** Wight (5)
 49.13 **Holarrhena** R.Br. (1)
 49.14 **Hunteria** Roxb. (1)
 49.15 **Ichnocarpus** R.Br. (3)
 49.16 **Kibatalia** G. Don (4)

- 49.17 **Kopsia** Blume (14)
 49.18 **Leuconotis** Jack (3)
 49.19 **Melodinus** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (5)
 49.20 **Neisosperma** Raf. (1)
 49.21 **Parameria** Benth. (3)
 49.22 **Parsonsia** R.Br. (4)
 49.23 **Pottsia** Hook. & Arn. (1)
 49.24 **Rauvolfia** L. (2)
 49.25 **Spirolobium** Baill. (1)
 49.26 **Strophanthus** DC. (4)
 49.27 **Tabernaemontana** L. (7)
 49.28 **Urceola** Roxb. (7)
 49.29 **Vallariopsis** Woodson (1)
 49.30 **Willughbeia** Roxb. (6)
 49.31 **Wrightia** R.Br. (3)

50. AQUIFOLIACEAE [1, 20]

- 50.1 **Ilex** L. (20)

51. ARALIACEAE [9, 46]

- 51.1 **Aralia** L. (3)
 51.2 **Arthrophyllum** Blume (6)
 51.3 **Brassaiopsis** Decne. & Planch. (5)
 51.4 **Dendropanax** Decne. & Planch. (2)
 51.5 **Eleutherococcus** Maxim. (1)

- 51.6 **Gastonia** Comm. ex Lam. (1)
 51.7 **Macropanax** Miq. (2)
 51.8 **Schefflera** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (24)
 51.9 **Trevesia** Vis. (2)

52. ARALIDIACEAE [1, 1]

- 52.1 **Aralidium** Miq. (1)

53. ARISTOLOCHIACEAE [2, 12]

- 53.1 **Aristolochia** L. (5)
 53.2 **Thottea** Rottb. (7)

54. ASCLEPIADACEAE [30, 116]

- 54.1 **Asclepias** L. (1)
 54.2 **Atherandra** Decne. (1)
 54.3 **Calotropis** R.Br. (1)
 54.4 **Ceropegia** L. (2)
 54.5 **Cryptolepis** R. Br. (1)
 54.6 **Cynanchnm** L. (4)
 54.7 **Dischidia** R.Br. (24)
 54.8 **Dregea** E. Mey. (1)

- 54.9 **Finlaysonia** Wall. (1)
 54.10 **Genianthus** Hook.f. (5)
 54.11 **Gongronema** (Endl.) Decne. (4)
 54.12 **Gongylosperma** King & Gamble (1)
 54.13 **Goniostemma** Wight (1)
 54.14 **Henidesmus** R.Br. (1)
 54.15 **Heterostemma** Wight & Arn. (2)
 54.16 **Hoya** R.Br. (26)

- 54.17 **Lygisma** Hook.f. (1)
 54.18 **Marsdenia** R.Br. (11)
 54.19 **Meladerma** Kertt (1)
 54.20 **Pentanura** Blume (1)
 54.21 **Pentstemon** Wall. ex Wight (1)
 54.22 **Pycnorhachis** Benth. (1)
 54.23 **Raphistemma** Wall. (1)
 54.24 **Sarcobolus** R.Br. (1)
 54.25 **Sarcostemma** R.Br. (1)
 54.26 **Secamone** R.Br. (1)
 54.27 **Streptocaulon** Wight & Arn. (2)
 54.28 **Telosma** Coville (1)
 54.29 **Toxocarpus** Wight & Arn. (7)
 54.30 **Tylophora** R.Br. (10)

55. AVICENNIACEAE [1, 4]

- 55.1 **Avicennia** L. (4)

56. BALANOPHORACEAE [2, 7]

- 56.1 **Balanophora** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (6) 56.2 **Exorhopala** Steenis (1)

57. BALSAMINACEAE [2, 15]

- 57.1 **Hydrocera** Blume (1) 57.2 **Impatiens** L. (14)

58. BEGONIACEAE [1, 48]

- 58.1 **Begonia** L. (48)

59. BIGNONIACEAE [9, 12]

- 59.1 **Deplanchea** Vicill. (1) 59.6 **Pajanelia** DC. (1)
 59.2 **Dolichandrone** (Fenzl) Seem. (1) 59.7 **Radermachera** Zoll. & Moritz (3)
 59.3 **Fernandoa** Welw. ex Seem. (1) 59.8 **Spathodea** P. Beauv. (1)
 59.4 **Hieris** Steenis (1) 59.9 **Stereospermum** Cham. (2)
 59.5 **Oroxylum** Vent. (1)

60. BOMBACACEAE [5, 22]

- 60.1 **Bombax** L. (2) 60.4 **Kostermansia** Soegeng (1)
 60.2 **Coelostegia** Benth. (2) 60.5 **Neesia** Blume (5)
 60.3 **Durio** Adans. (12)

61. BORAGINACEAE [9, 12]

- 61.1 **Argusia** Boehm. (1) 61.6 **Heliotropium** L. (1)
 61.2 **Carmona** Cav. (1) 61.7 **Pteleocarpa** Oliv. (1)
 61.3 **Coldenia** L. (1) 61.8 **Rotula** Lour. (1)
 61.4 **Cordia** L. (3) 61.9 **Tournefortia** L. (1)
 61.5 **Ehretia** P. Browne (2)

62. BUDDLEJACEAE [1, 3]

- 62.1 **Buddleja** L. (3)

63. BURSERACEAE [6, 38]

- 63.1 **Canarium** L. (14) 63.4 **Santiria** Blume (9)
 63.2 **Dacryodes** Vahl (12) 63.5 **Scutinanthe** Thwaites (1)
 63.3 **Garuga** Roxb. (1) 63.6 **Triomma** Hook.f. (1)

64. BUXACEAE [1, 3]

64.1 **Buxus** L. (3)

65. CACTACEAE [1, 1]

65.1 *Opuntia* Mill. (1)

66. CAMPANULACEAE [4, 8]

66.1 **Codouopsis** Wall. (1)

66.3 **Lobelia** L. (5)

66.2 *Laurentia* Adans. (1)

66.4 **Sphenoclea** Gaertn. (1)

67. CAPPARACEAE [4, 17]

67.1 **Capparis** L. (9)

67.3 **Crateva** L. (3)

67.2 **Cleome** L. (4)

67.4 **Stixis** Lour. (1)

68. CAPRIFOLIACEAE [2, 5]

68.1 **Lonicera** L. (1)

68.2 **Viburnum** L. (4)

69. CARDIOPTERIDACEAE [1, 1]

69.1 **Cardiopteris** Wall. *ex* Royle (1)

70. CARYOPHYLLACEAE [4, 5]

70.1 *Cerastium* L. (1)

70.3 *Sagina* L. (1)

70.2 *Drymaria* Willd. *ex* Schult. (1)

70.4 *Stellaria* L. (2)

71. CASUARINACEAE [1, 1]

71.1 **Casuarina** L. (1)

72. CECROPIACEAE [2, 5]

72.1 *Cecropia* Loefl. (1)

72.2 **Poikilospermum** Zipp. *ex* Miq. (4)

73. CELASTRACEAE [16, 50]

73.1 **Arnicratea** N. Hallé (1)

73.9 **Lophopetalum** Wight *ex* Arn. (8)

73.2 **Bhesa** Buch.-Ham. *ex* Arn. (3)

73.10 **Maytenus** Molina (2)

73.3 **Cassine** L. (1)

73.11 **Microtropis** Wall. *ex* Meisn. (5)

73.4 **Celastrus** L. (2)

73.12 **Perrottetia** Kunth (1)

73.5 **Euonymus** L. (4)

73.13 **Pleurostyliia** Wight & Arn. (1)

73.6 **Glyptopetalum** Thwaites (2)

73.14 **Reissantia** N. Hallé (1)

73.7 **Kokoona** Thwaites (5)

73.15 **Salacia** L. (10)

73.8 **Loeseneriella** A.C.Sm. (3)

73.16 **Siphonodon** Griff. (1)

74. CHLORANTHACEAE [2, 2]

74.1 **Chloranthus** Sw. (1)

74.2 **Sarcandra** Gardner (1)

75. CHRYSOBALANACEAE [7, 15]

75.1 **Atnua** Raf. (4)

75.5 **Maranthes** Blume (1)

75.2 *Chrysobalanus* L. (1)

75.6 **Parastemon** A.DC. (1)

75.3 **Kostermanthus** Prance (2)

75.7 **Parinari** Aubl. (5)

75.4 **Licania** Aubl. (1)

76. CLETHRACEAE [1, 2]76.1 *Clethra* L. (2)**77. COMBRETACEAE [5, 24]**77.1 *Combretum* Loefl. (10)77.4 *Quisqualis* L. (3)77.2 *Getonia* Roxb. (1)77.5 *Terminalia* L. (8)77.3 *Lumnitzera* Willd. (2)**78. COMPOSITAE [38, 61]**78.1 *Acanthospermum* Schrank (1)78.20 *Erechtites* Raf. (2)78.2 *Acemella* Rich. ex Pers. (2)78.21 *Galinsoga* Ruiz & Pav. (1)78.3 *Adenostemma* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)78.22 *Grangea* Adans. (1)78.4 *Ageratum* L. (1)78.23 *Gynura* Cass. (1)78.5 *Ainsliaea* DC. (1)78.24 *Microglossa* DC. (1)78.6 *Bidens* L. (1)78.25 *Mikania* Willd. (2)78.7 *Blumea* DC. (10)78.26 *Pluchea* Cass. (1)78.8 *Centipeda* Lour. (1)78.27 *Porophyllum* Adans. (1)78.9 *Chromolaena* DC. (1)78.28 *Pseudognaphalium* Kirp. (1)78.10 *Complaya* Strother (2)78.29 *Sigesbeckia* L. (1)78.11 *Conyza* Less. (2)78.30 *Sonchus* L. (1)78.12 *Crassocephalum* Moench (1)78.31 *Sphaeranthus* L. (1)78.13 *Dichrocephala* L'Hér. ex DC. (1)78.32 *Spilanthes* Jacq. (1)78.14 *Eclipta* L. (1)78.33 *Struthium* P. Browne (1)78.15 *Elephantopus* L. (3)78.34 *Synedrella* Gaertn. (1)78.16 *Elentheranthera* Poit. ex Bosc (1)78.35 *Tridax* L. (1)78.17 *Emilia* (Cass.) Cass. (1)78.36 *Vernonia* Schreb. (7)78.18 *Enydra* Lour. (1)78.37 *Wollastonia* DC. ex Decne. (1)78.19 *Epaltes* Cass. (1)78.38 *Yongia* Cass. (1)**79. CONNARACEAE [5, 23]**79.1 *Agelaea* Sol. ex Planch. (2)79.4 *Ellipanthus* Hook.f. (1)79.2 *Cnestis* Juss. (1)79.5 *Rourea* Aubl. (9)79.3 *Connarus* L. (10)**80. CONVULVACEAE [16, 67]**80.1 *Aniseia* Choisy (1)80.9 *Jacquemontia* Choisy (1)80.2 *Argyreia* Lour. (13)80.10 *Lepistemon* Blume (1)80.3 *Bonamia* Thouars (1)80.11 *Merremia* Dennst. ex Endl. (6)80.4 *Cuscuta* L. (1)80.12 *Neuropeltis* Wall. (2)80.5 *Erycibe* Roxb. (18)80.13 *Operculina* Silva Manso (2)80.6 *Evolvulus* L. (1)80.14 *Porana* Burm.f. (1)80.7 *Hewittia* Wight & Arn. (1)80.15 *Stictocardia* Hallier f. (1)80.8 *Ipomoea* L. (16)80.16 *Xenostegia* D.F. Austin & Staples (1)**81. CORNACEAE [2, 4]**81.1 *Mastixia* Blume (3)81.2 *Nyssa* Gronov. ex L. (1)**82. CRASSULACEAE [1, 1]**82.1 *Kalanchoe* Adans. (1)

83. CRUCIFERAE [3, 4]83.1 *Brassica* L. (1)83.3 *Rorippa* Scop. (1)83.2 *Cardamine* L. (2)**84. CRYPTERONIACEAE [2, 3]**84.1 *Axinandra* Thwaites (1)84.2 *Crypteronia* Blume (2)**85. CTENOLOPHONACEAE [1, 1]**85.1 *Ctenolophon* Oliv. (1)**86. CUCURBITACEAE [10, 19]**86.1 *Alsomitra* (Blume) M. Roem. (2)86.6 *Neosalsomitra* Hutch. (1)86.2 *Gymnopetalum* Arn. (2)86.7 *Solena* Lour. (1)86.3 *Gynostemma* Blume (1)86.8 *Trichosanthes* L. (4)86.4 *Hodgsonia* Hook.f. & Thomson (1)86.9 *Zanonia* Blume (1)86.5 *Momordica* L. (4)86.10 *Zehneria* Endl. (2)**87. CUNONIACEAE [1, 1]**87.1 *Weinmannia* L. (1)**88. DAPHNIPHYLLACEAE [1, 2]**88.1 *Daphniphyllum* Blume (2)**89. DATISCACEAE [1, 1]**89.1 *Tetrameles* R.Br. (1)**90. DICHAPETALACEAE [1, 8]**90.1 *Dichapetalum* Thouars (8)**91. DILLENACEAE [3, 20]**91.1 *Acrotrema* Jack (1)91.3 *Tetracera* L. (9)91.2 *Dillenia* L. (10)**92. DIPTEROCARPACEAE [9, 156]**92.1 *Anisoptera* Korth. (6)92.6 *Neobalanocarpus* P.S. Ashton (1)92.2 *Cotylelobium* Pierre (2)92.7 *Parashorea* Kurz (3)92.3 *Dipterocarpus* C.F. Gaertn. (30)92.8 *Shorea* Roxb. ex C.F. Gaertn. (59)92.4 *Dryobalanops* C.F. Gaertn. (2)92.9 *Vatica* L. (21)92.5 *Hopea* Roxb. (32)**93. DROSERACEAE [1, 3]**93.1 *Drosera* L. (3)**94. EBENACEAE [1, 63]**94.1 *Diospyros* L. (63)**95. ELAEAGNACEAE [1, 1]**95.1 *Elaeagnus* L. (1)

96. ELAEOCARPACEAE [2, 32]96.1 *Elaeocarpus* L. (29)96.2 *Sloanea* L. (3)**97. EPACRIDACEAE [1, 1]**97.1 *Styphelia* Sm. (1)**98. ERICACEAE [8, 39]**98.1 *Agapetes* D. Don *ex* G. Don (1)98.5 *Lyonia* Nutt. (1)98.2 *Cheilothea* Hook.*f.* (1)98.6 *Pernettyopsis* King & Gamble (1)98.3 *Diplycosia* Blume (4)98.7 *Rhododendron* L. (15)98.4 *Gaultheria* Kalm *ex* L. (3)98.8 *Vaccinium* L. (13)**99. ERYTHROXYLACEAE [1, 2]**99.1 *Erythroxylum* P.Browne (2)**100. ESCALLONIACEAE [2, 17]**100.1 *Itea* L. (1)100.2 *Polyosma* Blume (16)**101. EUPHORBIACEAE [70, 368]**101.1 *Acalypha* L. (4)101.32 *Epiprinus* Griff. (1)101.2 *Actephila* Blume (2)101.33 *Erismanthus* Wall. *ex* Müll.Arg. (1)101.3 *Agrostistachys* Dalzell (2)101.34 *Euphorbia* L. (7)101.4 *Alchornea* Sw. (5)101.35 *Excoecaria* L. (3)101.5 *Antidesma* L. (23)101.36 *Flueggea* Willd. (1)101.6 *Aporosa* Blume (24)101.37 *Glochidion* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (24)101.7 *Ashtonia* Airy Shaw (1)101.38 *Ilexea* Aubl. (1)101.8 *Austrobuscus* Miq. (1)101.39 *Homalanthus* A. Juss. (1)101.9 *Baccanrea* Lour. (21)101.40 *Homonoia* Lour. (1)101.10 *Baliospernum* Blume (1)101.41 *Hymenocardia* Wall. *ex* Lindl. (1)101.11 *Bischofia* Blume (1)101.42 *Koilodepas* Hassk. (3)101.12 *Blachia* Baill. (1)101.43 *Lasiococca* Hook.*f.* (1)101.13 *Blumeodendron* (Müll.Arg.) Kurz (5)101.44 *Leptopus* Decne. (1)101.14 *Botryophora* Hook.*f.* (1)101.45 *Macaranga* Thouars (27)101.15 *Breynia* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (5)101.46 *Mallotus* Lour. (28)101.16 *Bridelia* Willd. (8)101.47 *Manihot* Mill. (2)101.17 *Cephalomappa* Baill. (3)101.48 *Margaritaria* L.*f.* (1)101.18 *Chaetocarpus* Thwaites (1)101.49 *Megistostigma* Hook.*f.* (2)101.19 *Cheilosa* Blume (1)101.50 *Melanolepis* Rehb.*f.* & Zoll. (1)101.20 *Chondrostylis* Boerl. (1)101.51 *Micrococca* Benth. (3)101.21 *Cladogynos* Zipp. *ex* Spanoghe (1)101.52 *Neoscortechinia* Pax (4)101.22 *Claoxylon* A.Juss. (4)101.53 *Omphalea* L. (2)101.23 *Cleidion* Blume (1)101.54 *Paracroton* Miq. (1)101.24 *Cleistanthus* Hook.*f.* *ex* Planch. (30)101.55 *Phyllanthus* L. (20)101.25 *Cnesmone* Blume (3)101.56 *Pimelodendron* Hassk. (2)101.26 *Croton* L. (13)101.57 *Pterococcus* Hassk. (1)101.27 *Dicoelia* Benth. (1)101.58 *Ptychopyxis* Miq. (5)101.28 *Dimorphocalyx* Thwaites (4)101.59 *Richeriella* Pax & K. Hoffm. (1)101.29 *Drypetes* Vahl (15)101.60 *Ricinus* L. (1)101.30 *Elateriospermum* Blume (1)101.61 *Sapinn* P. Browne (4)101.31 *Endospermum* Benth. (1)101.62 *Sauropus* Blume (8)

- 101.63 *Sebastiania* Spreng. (2)
 101.64 *Spathiostemon* Blume (1)
 101.65 *Sumbaviopsis* J.J.Sm. (1)
 101.66 *Suregada* Roxb. ex Rottler (2)

- 101.67 *Trewia* L. (1)
 101.68 *Trigonopleura* Hook.f. (1)
 101.69 *Trigouostemon* Blume (15)
 101.70 *Wetria* Baill. (1)

102. FAGACEAE [4, 65]

- 102.1 *Castauopsis* (D.Don) Spach (18)
 102.2 *Lithocarpus* Blume (38)
 102.3 *Quercus* L. (8)
 102.4 *Trigonobalanus* Forman (1)

103. FLACOURTIACEAE [11, 49]

- 103.1 *Casearia* Jacq. (12)
 103.2 *Erythrospermum* Lam. (1)
 103.3 *Flacourtia* Comm. ex L'Hér. (1)
 103.4 *Hemiscolopia* Slooten (1)
 103.5 *Homalium* Jacq. (9)
 103.6 *Hydnocarpus* Gaertn. (12)
 103.7 *Osmelia* Thwaites (2)
 103.8 *Pangium* Reinw. (1)
 103.9 *Ryparosa* Blume (6)
 103.10 *Scaphocalyx* Ridl. (1)
 103.11 *Scolopia* Schreb. (3)

104. GENTIANACEAE [5, 7]

- 104.1 *Causcora* Lam. (3)
 104.2 *Crawfurdia* Wall. (1)
 104.3 *Exacum* L. (1)
 104.4 *Gentiana* L. (1)
 104.5 *Microrhium* C.B. Clarke (1)

105. GESNERIACEAE [20, 189]

- 105.1 *Aeschynanthus* Jack (17)
 105.2 *Agalmyla* Blume (1)
 105.3 *Boea* Comm. ex Lam. (1)
 105.4 *Boeica* T. Anderson ex C.B. Clarke (2)
 105.5 *Chirita* Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don (8)
 105.6 *Cyrtandra* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (12)
 105.7 *Didissaudra* C.B. Clarke (16)
 105.8 *Didymocarpus* Wall. (89)
 105.9 *Epithema* Blume (2)
 105.10 *Loxocarpus* R.Br. (8)
 105.11 *Loxonia* Jack (1)
 105.12 *Micraeschynanthus* Ridl. (1)
 105.13 *Monophyllaea* R.Br. (4)
 105.14 *Orchadocarpa* Ridl. (1)
 105.15 *Ornithoboea* Parish ex C.B. Clarke (1)
 105.16 *Paraboea* (C.B. Clarke) Ridl. (20)
 105.17 *Rhynchoglossum* Blume (1)
 105.18 *Rhynchotechum* Blume (1)
 105.19 *Stauranthera* Benth. (2)
 105.20 *Trisepalum* C.B. Clarke (1)

106. GOODENIACEAE [1, 1]

- 106.1 *Scaevola* L. (1)

107. GUTTIFERAE [7, 120]

- 107.1 *Calophyllum* L. (42)
 107.2 *Cratoxylum* Blume (6)
 107.3 *Garcinia* L. (46)
 107.4 *Hypericum* L. (1)
 107.5 *Mauinea* L. (4)
 107.6 *Mesua* L. (20)
 107.7 *Ploiarius* Korth. (1)

108. HALORAGACEAE [2, 3]

- 108.1 *Gonocarpus* Thunb. (1)
 108.2 *Myriophyllum* L. (2)

109. HAMAMELIDACEAE [6, 6]

- 109.1 *Altingia* Noronha (1)
 109.2 *Distyliopsis* P.K. Endress (1)
 109.3 *Distylium* Siebold & Zucc. (1)
 109.4 *Exbucklandia* R.W.Br. (1)
 109.5 *Maingaya* Oliv. (1)
 109.6 *Rhodoleia* Champ. ex Hook. (1)

110. HERNANDIACEAE [3, 5]110.1 *Gyrocarpus* Jacq. (1)110.3 *Illigera* Blume (3)110.2 *Hernandia* L. (1)**111. HYDRANGEACEAE [1, 1]**111.1 *Dichroa* Lour. (1)**112. HYDROPHYLLACEAE [1, 1]**112.1 *Hydrolea* L. (1)**113. ICACINACEAE [11, 28]**113.1 *Apodytes* E. Mey. ex Arn. (1)113.7 *Miquelia* Meisn. (1)113.2 *Cantleya* Ridl. (1)113.8 *Phytocrene* Wall. (4)113.3 *Gomphandra* Wall. ex Lindl. (2)113.9 *Platea* Blume (2)113.4 *Gonocaryum* Miq. (5)113.10 *Sarcostigma* Wight & Arn. (2)113.5 *Iodes* Blume (4)113.11 *Stemonurus* Blume (4)113.6 *Medusanthera* Seem. (2)**114. ILLICIACEAE [1, 3]**114.1 *Illicium* L. (3)**115. IRVINGIACEAE [1, 1]**115.1 *Irvingia* Hook.f. (1)**116. IXONANTHACEAE [2, 3]**116.1 *Allantospermum* Forman (1)116.2 *Ixonanthes* Jack (2)**117. JUGLANDACEAE [1, 4]**117.1 *Engelhardtia* Lesch. ex Blume (4)**118. LABIATAE [18, 35]**118.1 *Acrocephalus* Benth. (1)118.10 *Leucas* R.Br. (5)118.2 *Acrymia* Prain (1)118.11 *Ocimum* L. (4)118.3 *Anisomeles* R.Br. (2)118.12 *Orthosiphon* Benth. (1)118.4 *Basilicum* Moench (1)118.13 *Paraphlomis* Prain (1)118.5 *Cymaria* Benth. (1)118.14 *Plectranthus* L'Hér. (1)118.6 *Gomphostemma* Wall. ex Benth. (5)118.15 *Pogostemon* Desf. (4)118.7 *Hyptis* Jacq. (3)118.16 *Satureja* L. (1)118.8 *Leonotis* (Pers.) R.Br. (1)118.17 *Scutellaria* L. (1)118.9 *Leonurus* L. (1)118.18 *Solenostemon* Thonn. (1)**119. LAURACEAE [16, 214]**119.1 *Actinodaphne* Nees (18)119.9 *Endiandra* R.Br. (10)119.2 *Alseodaphne* Nees (23)119.10 *Lindera* Thunb. (11)119.3 *Beilschmiedia* Nees (18)119.11 *Litsea* Lam. (56)119.4 *Cassytha* L. (1)119.12 *Micropora* Hook.f. (1)119.5 *Cinnadenia* Kosterm. (1)119.13 *Neolitsea* (Benth.) Merr. (6)119.6 *Cinnamomum* Schaeff. (21)119.14 *Nothaphoebe* Blume (6)119.7 *Cryptocarya* R.Br. (19)119.15 *Persea* Mill. (8)119.8 *Dehaasia* Blume (9)119.16 *Phoebe* Nees (6)

120. LECYTHIDACEAE [4, 20]

- 120.1 **Abdnmajidia** Whitmore (2) 120.3 **Careya** Roxb. (1)
 120.2 **Barringtonia** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (15) 120.4 **Planchonia** Blume (2)

121. LEEACEAE [1, 8]

- 121.1 **Leea** L. (8)

122. LEGUMINOSAE [81, 298]

- 122.1 **Abrns** Adans. (2) 122.42 **Koompassia** Maingay (2)
 122.2 **Acacia** Mill. (6) 122.43 **Kunstleria** Prain (4)
 122.3 **Adenanthera** L. (3) 122.44 **Leucaena** Benth. (1)
 122.4 **Aeschynomene** L. (3) 122.45 **Lencostegane** Prain (1)
 122.5 **Aganope** Miq. (2) 122.46 **Macropitulum** (Benth.) Urb. (1)
 122.6 **Albizia** Durazz. (6) 122.47 **Maniltoa** Scheff. (1)
 122.7 **Alysicarpus** Desv. (1) 122.48 **Millettia** Wight & Arn. (8)
 122.8 **Archidendron** F. Muell. (9) 122.49 **Mimosa** L. (5)
 122.9 **Banhinia** L. (26) 122.50 **Muncuna** Adans. (5)
 122.10 **Burkilliodendron** Sastry (1) 122.51 **Neptunia** Lour. (2)
 122.11 **Caesalpinia** L. (9) 122.52 **Ormocarpum** P. Beauv. (1)
 122.12 **Cajanus** DC. (4) 122.53 **Ormosia** Jacks. (9)
 122.13 **Callerya** Endl. (3) 122.54 **Paraserianthes** I.C. Nielsen (1)
 122.14 **Calopogonium** Desv. (1) 122.55 **Parkia** R.Br. (4)
 122.15 **Canavalia** DC. (2) 122.56 **Peltophorum** (Vogel) Benth. (2)
 122.16 **Cassia** L. (1) 122.57 **Pericopsis** Thwaites (1)
 122.17 **Centrosema** (DC.) Benth. (2) 122.58 **Phylacium** Benn. (1)
 122.18 **Chamaecrista** Moench (2) 122.59 **Phyllodium** Desv. (1)
 122.19 **Christia** Moench (1) 122.60 **Pongamia** Vent. (1)
 122.20 **Clitorea** L. (2) 122.61 **Pseudarthria** Wight & Arn. (1)
 122.21 **Codariocalyx** Hassk. (1) 122.62 **Pterocarpus** Jacq. (1)
 122.22 **Crotalaria** L. (19) 122.63 **Pterolobium** R.Br. ex Wight & Arn. (2)
 122.23 **Crudia** Schreb. (11) 122.64 **Pueraria** DC. (1)
 122.24 **Cynometra** L. (3) 122.65 **Rothia** Pers. (1)
 122.25 **Dalbergia** L.f. (11) 122.66 **Saraca** L. (3)
 122.26 **Dendrolobium** (Wight & Arn.) Benth. (2) 122.67 **Senna** Mill. (8)
 122.27 **Derris** Lour. (9) 122.68 **Serianthes** Benth. (1)
 122.28 **Desmanthus** Willd. (1) 122.69 **Sesbania** Scop. (2)
 122.29 **Desmodium** Desv. (14) 122.70 **Sindora** Miq. (5)
 122.30 **Dialium** L. (4) 122.71 **Smithia** Aiton (1)
 122.31 **Dioclea** Kunth (2) 122.72 **Sophora** L. (1)
 122.32 **Dunbaria** Wight & Arn. (1) 122.73 **Spatholobus** Hassk. (10)
 122.33 **Entada** Adans. (2) 122.74 **Stylosanthes** Sw. (2)
 122.34 **Eriosema** (DC.) Rehb. (1) 122.75 **Sympetalandra** Stapf (1)
 122.35 **Erythrina** L. (3) 122.76 **Tadehagi** H. Ohashi (1)
 122.36 **Flemingia** Roxb. ex W.T. Aiton (2) 122.77 **Tephrosia** Pers. (3)
 122.37 **Fordia** Hemsl. (10) 122.78 **Teraninus** P. Browne (1)
 122.38 **Geissaspis** Wight & Arn. (1) 122.79 **Uria** Desv. (3)
 122.39 **Indigofera** L. (6) 122.80 **Vigna** Savi (6)
 122.40 **Inocarpus** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1) 122.81 **Zornia** J.F. Gmel. (1)
 122.41 **Intsia** Thouars (2)

123. LENTIBULARIACEAE [1, 13]123.1 *Utricularia* L. (13)**124. LINACEAE [2, 2]**124. *Hugonia* L. (1)124.2 *Indorouchera* Hallier f. (1)**125. LOGANIACEAE [5, 32]**125.1 *Fagraea* Thunb. (17)125.4 *Norrisia* Gardner (2)125.2 *Mitrasacme* Labill. (2)125.5 *Strychnos* L. (10)125.3 *Mitreola* L. (1)**126. LOPHOPYXIDACEAE [1, 1]**126.1 *Lophopyxis* Hook.f. (1)**127. LORANTHACEAE [13, 34]**127.1 *Amyema* Tiegh. (1)127.8 *Lepeostegeres* Blume (1)127.2 *Aniylothea* Tiegh. (1)127.9 *Lepidaria* Tiegh. (1)127.3 *Barathranthus* (Korth.) Miq. (2)127.10 *Loxanthera* (Blume) Blume (1)127.4 *Dendrophthoe* Mart. (4)127.11 *Macrosolen* (Blume) Rechb. (10)127.5 *Elytranthe* (Blume) Blume (2)127.12 *Scurrula* L. (2)127.6 *Helixanthera* Lour. (7)127.13 *Taxillus* Tiegh. (1)127.7 *Kingella* Tiegh. (1)**128. LYTHRACEAE [7, 17]**128.1 *Anmannia* L. (1)128.5 *Pemphis* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)128.2 *Cuphea* P. Browne (1)128.6 *Rotala* L. (3)128.3 *Duabanga* Buch.-Ham. (1)128.7 *Sonneratia* L.f. (4)128.4 *Lagerstroemia* L. (6)**129. MAGNOLIACEAE [4, 13]**129.1 *Magnolia* L. (7)129.3 *Michelia* L. (4)129.2 *Manglietia* Blume (1)129.4 *Pachylarnax* Dandy (1)**130. MALPIGHIACEAE [4, 7]**130.1 *Aspidopterys* A.Juss. (2)130.3 *Hiptage* Gaertn. (3)130.2 *Brachylophon* Oliv. (1)130.4 *Tristellateia* Thouars (1)**131. MALVACEAE [8, 15]**131.1 *Abelmoschus* Medik. (1)131.5 *Sida* L. (5)131.2 *Abutilon* Mill. (1)131.6 *Thespesia* Sol. ex Corrêa (1)131.3 *Hibiscus* L. (4)131.7 *Urena* L. (1)131.4 *Pavonia* Cav. (1)131.8 *Wissadula* Medik. (1)**132. MELASTOMATACEAE [22, 172]**132.1 *Anerincleistns* Korth. (10)132.6 *Diplectria* (Blume) Rechb. (5)132.2 *Astronia* Blume (2)132.7 *Dissochaeta* Blume (14)132.3 *Blastus* Lour. (1)132.8 *Lijndenia* Zoll. & Moritzi (1)132.4 *Clidemia* D. Don (1)132.9 *Macrolenes* Naudin (7)132.5 *Creochiton* Blume (1)132.10 *Medinilla* Gaudich. (13)

- 132.11 **Melastoma** L. (5)
 132.12 **Memecylon** L. (26)
 132.13 **Ochthocharis** Blume (5)
 132.14 **Osbeckia** L. (3)
 132.15 **Oxyspora** DC. (13)
 132.16 **Pachycentria** Blume (3)

- 132.17 **Phyllagathis** Blume (10)
 132.18 **Plethiandra** Hook.f. (1)
 132.19 **Pogonantha** Blume (1)
 132.20 **Pternandra** Jack (4)
 132.21 **Sarcopyranis** Wall. (1)
 132.22 **Sonerila** Roxb. (45)

133. MELIACEAE [17, 99]

- 133.1 **Aglaia** Lour. (48)
 133.2 **Aphanomixis** Blume (2)
 133.3 **Azadirachta** A. Juss. (1)
 133.4 **Chisocheiton** Blume (11)
 133.5 **Chukrasia** A. Juss. (1)
 133.6 **Cipadessa** Blume (1)
 133.7 **Dysoxylum** Blume (17)
 133.8 **Heynea** Roxb. ex Sims (1)
 133.9 **Lansium** Corrêa (1)

- 133.10 **Munronia** Wight (1)
 133.11 **Pseudoclausena** T.P. Clark (1)
 133.12 **Reinwardtiadendron** Koord. (2)
 133.13 **Sandoricum** Cav. (2)
 133.14 **Toona** (Endl.) M. Roem. (4)
 133.15 **Turraea** L. (1)
 133.16 **Walsura** Roxb. (2)
 133.17 **Xylocarpus** J. König (3)

134. MELIOSMACEAE [1, 6]

- 134.1 **Meliosma** Blume (6)

135. MENISPERMACEAE [15, 24]

- 135.1 **Albertisia** Becc. (2)
 135.2 **Arcangelisia** Becc. (1)
 135.3 **Cocculus** DC. (1)
 135.4 **Coscinium** Colebr. (2)
 135.5 **Cyclea** Arn. ex Wight (2)
 135.6 **Diplocisia** Miers (1)
 135.7 **Fibraurea** Lour. (1)
 135.8 **Hypserpa** Miers (1)

- 135.9 **Limacia** Lour. (2)
 135.10 **Pericampylus** Miers (1)
 135.11 **Pycnartheua** Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson (1)
 135.12 **Stephania** Lour. (4)
 135.13 **Tiliacora** Colebr. (1)
 135.14 **Tinomiscium** Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson (1)
 135.15 **Tinospora** Miers (3)

136. MENYANTHACEAE [1, 3]

- 136.1 **Nymphoides** Ség. (3)

137. MOLLUGINACEAE [2, 2]

- 137.1 **Glinus** L. (1)

- 137.2 **Mollugo** L. (1)

138. MONIMIACEAE [2, 2]

- 138.1 **Kibara** Endl. (1)

- 138.2 **Matthaea** Blume (1)

139. MORACEAE [10, 138]

- 139.1 **Antiaris** Lesch. (1)
 139.2 **Artocarpus** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (18)
 139.3 **Bleekrodea** Blume (1)
 139.4 **Ficus** L. (102)
 139.5 **Hullettia** King ex Hook.f. (1)

- 139.6 **Maclura** Nutt. (2)
 139.7 **Parartocarpus** Baill. (2)
 139.8 **Prainea** King ex Hook.f. (2)
 139.9 **Streblus** Lour. (8)
 139.10 **Trophis** P. Browne (1)

140. MYRICACEAE [1, 1]

- 140.1 **Myrica** L. (1)

141. MYRISTICACEAE [5, 63]

- 141.1 *Endocomia* W.J. de Wilde (1) 141.4 *Knema* Lour. (27)
 141.2 *Gymnacranthera* Warb. (3) 141.5 *Myristica* Gronov. (10)
 141.3 *Horsfieldia* Willd. (22)

142. MYRSINACEAE [9, 113]

- 142.1 *Aegiceras* Gaertn. (1) 142.6 *Hymenandra* (DC.) Spach (1)
 142.2 *Antistrophe* A.DC. (2) 142.7 *Labisia* Lindl. (4)
 142.3 *Ardisia* Sw. (77) 142.8 *Maesa* Forssk. (9)
 142.4 *Embelia* Burm.f. (14) 142.9 *Rapanea* Aubl. (2)
 142.5 *Grenacheria* Mez (3)

143. MYRTACEAE [11, 215]

- 143.1 *Acmena* DC. (1) 143.7 *Rhodamnia* Jack (3)
 143.2 *Baeckea* L. (1) 143.8 *Rhodomyrtus* (DC.) Rehb. (1)
 143.3 *Cleistocalyx* Blume (1) 143.9 *Stereocaryum* Burret (2)
 143.4 *Decaspermum* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (2) 143.10 *Syzygium* Gaertn. (195)
 143.5 *Leptospermum* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (2) 143.11 *Tristaniopsis* Brongn. & Gris (6)
 143.6 *Melaleuca* L. (1)

144. NELUMBONACEAE [1, 1]

- 144.1 *Nelumbo* Adans. (1)

145. NEPENTHACEAE [1, 10]

- 145.1 *Nepenthes* L. (10)

146. NYCTAGINACEAE [2, 6]

- 146.1 *Boerhavia* L. (3) 146.2 *Pisonia* L. (3)

147. NYMPHAEACEAE [2, 5]

- 147.1 *Barclaya* Wall. (3) 147.2 *Nymphaea* L. (2)

148. OCHNACEAE [5, 7]

- 148.1 *Brackenridgea* A. Gray (2) 148.4 *Ochna* L. (1)
 148.2 *Campylospermum* Tiegh. (1) 148.5 *Sauvagesia* L. (1)
 148.3 *Euthemis* Jack (2)

149. OLACACEAE [8, 11]

- 149.1 *Anacolosia* (Blume) Blume (1) 149.5 *Olax* L. (2)
 149.2 *Erythralium* Blume (1) 149.6 *Scorodocarpus* Becc. (1)
 149.3 *Harmaudia* Pierre ex Baill. (1) 149.7 *Strombosia* Blume (3)
 149.4 *Ochanostachys* Mast. (1) 149.8 *Ximenia* L. (1)

150. OLEACEAE [6, 32]

- 150.1 *Chionanthus* L. (12) 150.4 *Myxopyrum* Blume (1)
 150.2 *Jasmiuum* L. (14) 150.5 *Olea* L. (2)
 150.3 *Ligustrum* L. (2) 150.6 *Osmanthus* Lour. (1)

151. ONAGRACEAE [1, 6]151.1 **Ludwigia** L. (6)**152. OPILIACEAE [4, 4]**152.1 **Cansjera** Juss. (1)152.3 **Lepionurus** Blume (1)152.2 **Champereia** Griff. (1)152.4 **Melientha** Pierre (1)**153. OXALIDACEAE [5, 12]**153.1 **Averrhoa** L. (1)153.4 **Oxalis** L. (3)153.2 **Biophytum** DC. (3)153.5 **Sarcotheca** Blume (4)153.3 **Dapania** Korth. (1)**154. PANDACEAE [2, 4]**154.1 **Galearia** Zoll. & Moritz (3)154.2 **Microdesmis** Hook.f. ex Hook. (1)**155. PASSIFLORACEAE [3, 8]**155.1 **Adenia** Forssk. (3)155.3 **Passiflora** L. (4)155.2 **Paropsia** Noronha ex Thouars (1)**156. PEDALIACEAE [1, 2]**156.1 *Sesamum* L. (2)**157. PENTAPHRAGMATACEAE [1, 5]**157.1 **Pentaphragma** Wall. ex G. Don (5)**158. PENTAPHYLACACEAE [1, 1]**158.1 **Pentaphylax** Gardner & Champ. (1)**159. PHYTOLACCACEAE [2, 2]**159.1 *Phytolacca* L. (1)159.2 *Rivina* L. (1)**160. PIPERACEAE [3, 88]**160.1 **Peperomia** Ruiz & Pav. (9)160.3 **Zippelia** Blume (1)160.2 **Piper** L. (78)**161. PITTOSPORACEAE [1, 2]**161.1 **Pittosporum** Banks & Sol. (2)**162. PLANTAGINACEAE [1, 1]**162.1 **Plantago** L. (1)**163. PLUMBAGINACEAE [1, 1]**163.1 **Plumbago** L. (1)**164. PODOSTEMACEAE [1, 1]**164.1 **Malaccotristicha** G. Cusset & C. Cusset (1)

165. POLYGALACEAE [5, 37]

- 165.1 *Epirixanthes* Blume (1) 165.4 *Securidaca* L. (1)
 165.2 *Polygala* L. (8) 165.5 *Xanthophyllum* Roxb. (25)
 165.3 *Salomonina* Lour. (2)

166. POLYGONACEAE [3, 14]

- 166.1 *Aconogonum* (Meisn.) Rchb. (1) 166.3 *Rumex* L. (2)
 166.2 *Persicaria* (L.) Mill. (11)

167. PORTULACACEAE [2, 4]

- 167.1 *Portulaca* L. (3) 167.2 *Talinum* Adans. (1)

168. PRIMULACEAE [1, 1]

- 168.1 *Lysianachia* L. (1)

169. PROTEACEAE [2, 12]

- 169.1 *Helicia* Lour. (7) 169.2 *Heliciopsis* Sleumer (5)

170. RAFFLESIACEAE [2, 4]

- 170.1 *Rafflesia* R.Br. (2) 170.2 *Rhizanthus* Dumort. (2)

171. RANUNCULACEAE [3, 5]

- 171.1 *Anemone* L. (1) 171.3 *Naravelia* Adans. (2)
 171.2 *Clematis* L. (2)

172. RHAMNACEAE [7, 25]

- 172.1 *Colubrina* Rich. ex Brongn. (2) 172.5 *Smythea* Seem. (4)
 172.2 *Gouania* Jacq. (2) 172.6 *Ventilago* Gaertn. (5)
 172.3 *Rhamnus* L. (2) 172.7 *Ziziphus* Mill. (9)
 172.4 *Sageretia* Brongn. (1)

173. RHIZOPHORACEAE [7, 17]

- 173.1 *Bruguiera* Sav. (5) 173.5 *Kandelia* (DC.) Wight & Arn. (1)
 173.2 *Carallia* Roxb. (3) 173.6 *Pellacalyx* Korth. (2)
 173.3 *Ceriops* Arn. (2) 173.7 *Rhizophora* L. (3)
 173.4 *Gynotroches* Blume (1)

174. ROSACEAE [6, 19]

- 174.1 *Eriohotrya* Lindl. (1) 174.4 *Prunus* L. (8)
 174.2 *Photinia* Lindl. (1) 174.5 *Rubus* L. (6)
 174.3 *Potentilla* L. (1) 174.6 *Sorbus* L. (1)

175. RUBIACEAE [79, 562]

- 175.1 *Acranthera* Arn. ex Meisn. (2) 175.7 *Brachytome* Hook. f. (1)
 175.2 *Aidia* Lour. (7) 175.8 *Canthium* Lam. (16)
 175.3 *Aidiopsis* Tirveng. (1) 175.9 *Catunaregam* Wolf (2)
 175.4 *Aleisanthia* Ridl. (2) 175.10 *Ceriscoides* (Hook. f.) Tirveng. (1)
 175.5 *Antirhea* Comm. ex Juss. (1) 175.11 *Chassalia* Comm. ex Poir. (6)
 175.6 *Argostemma* Wall. (45) 175.12 *Coelospermum* Blume (1)

- 175.13 *Coptophyllum* Korth. (2)
 175.14 *Coptosapelta* Korth. (3)
 175.15 *Dentella* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)
 175.16 *Diodia* L. (2)
 175.17 *Diplospora* DC. (8)
 175.18 *Fagerlindia* Tirveng. (1)
 175.19 *Gaertnera* Lam. (6)
 175.20 *Gardenia* Ellis (5)
 175.21 *Gardeniopsis* Miq. (1)
 175.22 *Gentingia* J.T. Johanss. & K.M. Wong (1)
 175.23 *Geophila* D. Don (5)
 175.24 *Greenca* Wight & Arn. (1)
 175.25 *Guetarda* L. (1)
 175.26 *Gynochthodes* Blume (3)
 175.27 *Haldina* Ridsdale (1)
 175.28 *Hedyotis* L. (38)
 175.29 *Hydnophytum* Jack (1)
 175.30 *Hymenodictyon* Wall. (1)
 175.31 *Hypobathrum* Blume (15)
 175.32 *Ixora* L. (14)
 175.33 *Jackiopsis* Ridsdale (1)
 175.34 *Kailarsenia* Tirveng. (2)
 175.35 *Kcenania* Hook.f. (1)
 175.36 *Klossia* Ridl. (1)
 175.37 *Knoxia* L. (1)
 175.38 *Kochummenia* K.M. Wong (3)
 175.39 *Lasianthus* Jack (54)
 175.40 *Lecananthus* Jack (1)
 175.41 *Lucinaea* DC. (4)
 175.42 *Metadina* Bakh.f. (1)
 175.43 *Meyna* Roxb. ex Link (2)
 175.44 *Mitracarpus* Zucc. (1)
 175.45 *Mitragyna* Korth. (2)
 175.46 *Moriuda* L. (10)
 175.47 *Mussaenda* L. (11)
 175.48 *Mussaendopsis* Baill. (1)
 175.49 *Mycetia* Reinw. (4)
 175.50 *Myrmecodia* Jack (1)
 175.51 *Nuclea* L. (2)
 175.52 *Neolanarckia* Bosser (1)
 175.53 *Neonancea* Merr. (6)
 175.54 *Nertera* Banks & Sol. ex Gaertn. (1)
 175.55 *Ochreinancea* Ridsdale & Bakh.f. (1)
 175.56 *Ophiorrhiza* L. (21)
 175.57 *Oxyceros* Lour. (7)
 175.58 *Paederia* L. (2)
 175.59 *Pavetta* L. (14)
 175.60 *Perakanthus* Robyns (1)
 175.61 *Pertusadina* Ridsdale (2)
 175.62 *Pleiocarpidia* K. Schum. (1)
 175.63 *Porterandia* Ridl. (2)
 175.64 *Prismatomeris* Thwaites (4)
 175.65 *Psychotria* L. (64)
 175.66 *Psydrax* Gaertn. (14)
 175.67 *Rennellia* Korth. (4)
 175.68 *Rothmannia* Thunb. (4)
 175.69 *Saprosma* Blume (8)
 175.70 *Scyphiphora* C.F. Gaertn. (1)
 175.71 *Spermacoce* L. (7)
 175.72 *Streblosa* Korth. (2)
 175.73 *Tarena* Gaertn. (39)
 175.74 *Timonius* DC. (14)
 175.75 *Uncaria* Schreb. (14)
 175.76 *Urophyllum* Wall. (26)
 175.77 *Wendlandia* Bartl. ex DC. (3)
 175.78 *Xanthophyllum* Reinw. ex Blume (2)
 175.79 *Zuccarinia* Blume (1)

176. RUTACEAE [18, 54]

- 176.1 *Acronychia* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)
 176.2 *Atalantia* Corrêa (2)
 176.3 *Burkillanthus* Swingle (1)
 176.4 *Citrus* L. (4)
 176.5 *Clausena* Burm.f. (2)
 176.6 *Fortunella* Swingle (1)
 176.7 *Glycosmis* Corrêa (13)
 176.8 *Luvunga* Buch.-Ham. ex Wight & Arn. (2)
 176.9 *Maclurodendron* T.G. Hartley (2)
 176.10 *Melicope* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (10)
 176.11 *Merope* M. Roem. (1)
 176.12 *Merrillia* Swingle (1)
 176.13 *Micromelum* Blume (2)
 176.14 *Murraya* L. (1)
 176.15 *Paramignya* Wight (3)
 176.16 *Tetractomia* Hook.f. (2)
 176.17 *Tetradium* Lour. (2)
 176.18 *Zanthoxylum* L. (4)

177. SABIACEAE [1, 3]

- 177.1 *Sabia* Colebr. (3)

178. SALICACEAE [1, 1]

- 178.1 *Salix* L. (1)

179. SANTALACEAE [5, 9]

- 179.1 *Dendromyza* Danser (1)
 179.2 *Dendrotrophe* Miq. (3)
 179.3 *Dufreynoya* Chatin (3)
 179.4 *Phacellaria* Benth. (1)
 179.5 *Scleropyrum* Arn. (1)

180. SAPINDACEAE [18, 46]

- 180.1 *Allophylus* L. (1)
 180.2 *Amesiodendron* Hu (1)
 180.3 *Arytera* Blume (1)
 180.4 *Cardiospermum* L. (1)
 180.5 *Dimocarpus* Lour. (2)
 180.6 *Dodonaea* Mill. (1)
 180.7 *Ganophyllum* Blume (1)
 180.8 *Glennia* Hook.f. (1)
 180.9 *Guioa* Cav. (4)
 180.10 *Harpullia* Roxb. (2)
 180.11 *Lepisanthes* Blume (7)
 180.12 *Litchi* Sonn. (1)
 180.13 *Mischocarpus* Blume (2)
 180.14 *Nephelium* L. (12)
 180.15 *Paranephelium* Miq. (3)
 180.16 *Pometia* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (2)
 180.17 *Trigonachras* Radlk. (2)
 180.18 *Xerospermum* Blume (2)

181. SAPOTACEAE [10, 75]

- 181.1 *Chrysophyllum* L. (1)
 181.2 *Diploknema* Pierre (1)
 181.3 *Isonandra* Wight (1)
 181.4 *Madhuca* Buch-Ham. ex J.F.Gmel. (29)
 181.5 *Manilkara* Adans. (1)
 181.6 *Mimusops* L. (1)
 181.7 *Palaquium* Blume (22)
 181.8 *Paysonia* A.DC. (10)
 181.9 *Pouteria* Aubl. (7)
 181.10 *Sarcosperma* Hook.f. (2)

182. SCHISANDRACEAE [1, 2]

- 182.1 *Kadsura* Juss. (2)

183. SCROPHULARIACEAE [17, 55]

- 183.1 *Adenosma* R.Br. (5)
 183.2 *Aeginetia* L. (1)
 183.3 *Artanema* D. Don (1)
 183.4 *Bacopa* Aubl. (2)
 183.5 *Centranthera* R.Br. (2)
 183.6 *Christisonia* Gardner (1)
 183.7 *Cyrtandromoea* Zoll. (3)
 183.8 *Linnophila* R.Br. (13)
 183.9 *Lindernia* All. (13)
 183.10 *Mazus* Lour. (1)
 183.11 *Microcarpaea* R.Br. (1)
 183.12 *Picria* Lour. (1)
 183.13 *Scoparia* L. (1)
 183.14 *Stemodia* L. (1)
 183.15 *Striga* Lour. (1)
 183.16 *Torenia* L. (7)
 183.17 *Wightia* Wall. (1)

184. SIMAROUBACEAE [6, 8]

- 184.1 *Ailanthus* Desf. (2)
 184.2 *Brucea* J.F. Mill. (1)
 184.3 *Eurycoma* Jack (2)
 184.4 *Harrisonia* R.Br. ex A. Juss. (1)
 184.5 *Picrasma* Blume (1)
 184.6 *Quassia* L. (1)

185. SOLANACEAE [4, 16]

- 185.1 *Browallia* L. (1)
 185.2 *Lycianthes* (Dunal) Hassl. (3)
 185.3 *Physalis* L. (1)
 185.4 *Solanum* L. (11)

186. STAPHYLEACEAE [1, 2]

- 186.1 *Turpinia* Vent. (2)

187. STERCULIACEAE [16, 59]

- | | |
|--|---|
| 187.1 Abroma Jacq. (1) | 187.6 Heritiera Aiton (9) |
| 187.2 Byttneria Loeffl. (6) | 187.7 Kleinhovia L. (1) |
| 187.3 Commersonia J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1) | 187.8 Leptonychia Turcz. (2) |
| 187.4 Firniana Marsili (1) | 187.9 Melochia L. (2) |
| 187.5 Helicteres L. (4) | 187.10 Pentapetes L. (1) |
| 187.11 Pterocymbium R.Br. (2) | 187.14 Scaphium Schott & Endl. (4) |
| 187.12 Pterospermum Schreb. (6) | 187.15 Sterculia L. (16) |
| 187.13 Pterygota Schott & Endl. (1) | 187.16 Waltheria L. (2) |

188. STYLIDIACEAE [1, 1]

- 188.1 **Stylidium** Sw. ex Willd. (1)

189. STYRACACEAE [1, 5]

- 189.1 **Styrax** L. (5)

190. SYMPLOCACEAE [1, 22]

- 190.1 **Symplocos** Jacq. (22)

191. TETRAMERISTACEAE [1, 1]

- 191.1 **Tetramerista** Miq. (1)

192. THEACEAE [7, 37]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 192.1 Adinandra Jack (10) | 192.5 Pyrenaria Blume (5) |
| 192.2 Auneslea Wall. (1) | 192.6 Schinia Reinw. ex Blume (2) |
| 192.3 Eurya Thunb. (3) | 192.7 Ternstroemia Mutis ex L.f. (7) |
| 192.4 Gordonia Ellis (9) | |

193. THYMELAEACEAE [7, 20]

- | | |
|---|---|
| 193.1 Aquilaria Lam. (5) | 193.5 Linostoma Wall. ex Endl. (1) |
| 193.2 Daphne L. (1) | 193.6 Phaleria Jack (1) |
| 193.3 Enkleia Griff. (1) | 193.7 Wikstroemia Endl. (4) |
| 193.4 Gonystylus Teijsm. & Binn. (7) | |

194. TILIACEAE [12, 57]

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 194.1 Berrya Roxb. (1) | 194.7 Microcos L. (10) |
| 194.2 Brownlowia Roxb. (6) | 194.8 Muntingia L. (1) |
| 194.3 Colona Cav. (3) | 194.9 Pentace Hassk. (16) |
| 194.4 Corchorus L. (3) | 194.10 Schoutenia Korth. (6) |
| 194.5 Diplodiscus Turcz. (2) | 194.11 Trichospermum Blume (1) |
| 194.6 Grewia L. (3) | 194.12 Triumfetta L. (5) |

195. TRIGONIACEAE [1, 1]

- 195.1 **Trigoniastrum** Miq. (1)

196. TURNERACEAE [1, 2]

- 196.1 *Turnera* L. (2)

197. ULMACEAE [3, 10]

- 197.1 *Celtis* L. (2) 197.3 *Trema* Lour. (4)
 197.2 *Girouneria* Gaudich. (4)

198. UMBELLIFERAE [5, 6]

- 198.1 *Centella* L. (1) 198.4 *Oenanthe* L. (1)
 198.2 *Eryngium* L. (1) 198.5 *Sanicula* L. (1)
 198.3 *Hydrocotyle* L. (2)

199. URTICACEAE [11, 30]

- 199.1 *Boehmeria* Jacq. (5) 199.7 *Oreocnide* Miq. (1)
 199.2 *Debregeasia* Gaudich. (2) 199.8 *Pilea* Lindl. (2)
 199.3 *Dendrocnide* Miq. (2) 199.9 *Pipturus* Wedd. (1)
 199.4 *Elatostema* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (10) 199.10 *Ponzolzia* Gaudich. (3)
 199.5 *Laportea* Gaudich. (1) 199.11 *Procris* Comm. ex Juss. (2)
 199.6 *Nothocnide* Blume ex Chew (1)

200. VERBENACEAE [15, 77]

- 200.1 *Callicarpa* L. (8) 200.9 *Phyla* Lour. (1)
 200.2 *Clerodendrum* L. (16) 200.10 *Premna* L. (15)
 200.3 *Congea* Roxb. (2) 200.11 *Sphenodesme* Jack (3)
 200.4 *Glossocarya* Wall. ex Griff. (2) 200.12 *Stachytarpheta* Vahl (4)
 200.5 *Gmelina* L. (2) 200.13 *Teijsmanniodendron* Koord. (6)
 200.6 *Lantana* L. (2) 200.14 *Verbena* L. (1)
 200.7 *Peronema* Jack (1) 200.15 *Vitex* L. (10)
 200.8 *Petreaovitex* Oliv. (4)

201. VIOLACEAE [2, 13]

- 201.1 *Rinorea* Aubl. (9) 201.2 *Viola* L. (4)

202. VISCACEAE [3, 6]

- 202.1 *Korthalsella* Tiegh. (2) 202.3 *Viscum* L. (3)
 202.2 *Notothixos* Oliv. (1)

203. VITACEAE [8, 51]

- 203.1 *Ampelocissus* Planch. (11) 203.5 *Nothocissus* (Miq.) Latiff (1)
 203.2 *Ampelopsis* Michx. (1) 203.6 *Parthenocissus* Planch. (1)
 203.3 *Cayratia* Juss. (5) 203.7 *Pterisanthes* Blume (12)
 203.4 *Cissus* L. (8) 203.8 *Tetrastigma* (Miq.) Planch. (12)

Angiosperms - Monocots**204. ALISMATACEAE [2, 2]**

- 204.1 *Echinodorus* Rich. ex Engelm. (1) 204.2 *Sagittaria* L. (1)

205. AMARYLLIDACEAE [2, 2]

- 205.1 *Crinum* L. (1) 205.2 *Proiphys* Herb. (1)

206. ANTHERICACEAE [1, 2]206.1 *Chlorophytum* Ker Gawl. (2)**207. ARACEAE [23, 141]**207.1 *Aglaodorum* Schott (1)207.2 *Aglaonema* Schott (4)207.3 *Alocasia* (Schott) G. Don (8)207.4 *Amorphophallus* Blume ex Decne. (13)207.5 *Anydrum* Schott (2)207.6 *Anadendrum* Schott (3)207.13 *Hapaline* Schott (1)207.14 *Homalomena* Schott (34)207.15 *Lasia* Lour. (1)207.16 *Piptospatha* N.E.Br. (3)207.17 *Pistia* L. (1)207.18 *Podolasia* N.E.Br. (1)207.7 *Arisaema* Mart. (7)207.8 *Colocasia* Schott (2)207.9 *Cryptocoryne* Fisch. ex Wydl. (10)207.10 *Cyrtosperma* Griff. (1)207.11 *Epipremnum* Schott (2)207.12 *Furtadoa* M. Hotta (1)207.19 *Pothos* L. (12)207.20 *Rhaphidophora* Hassk. (15)207.21 *Schismatoglottis* Zoll. & Moritzi (7)207.22 *Scindapsus* Schott (7)207.23 *Typhonium* Schott (5)**208. ASPARAGACEAE [1, 1]**208.1 *Asparagus* L. (1)**209. BURMANNIACEAE [3, 16]**209.1 *Burmannia* L. (7)209.2 *Gymnosiphon* Blume (1)209.3 *Thismia* Griff. (8)**210. CANNACEAE [1, 1]**210.1 *Canna* L. (1)**211. COMMELINACEAE [11, 35]**211.1 *Amischotolype* Hassk. (7)211.2 *Belosynapsis* Hassk. (1)211.3 *Commelina* L. (9)211.4 *Cyanotis* D. Don (2)211.5 *Dictyospermum* Wight (2)211.6 *Floscopa* Lour. (1)211.7 *Murdannia* Royle (6)211.8 *Pollia* Thunb. (4)211.9 *Rhopalephora* Hassk. (1)211.10 *Spatholirion* Ridl. (1)211.11 *Tradescantia* L. (1)**212. CONVALLARIACEAE [5, 6]**212.1 *Disporum* Salisb. ex D. Don (1)212.2 *Ophiopogon* Ker Gawl. (1)212.3 *Peliosanthes* Andrews (1)212.4 *Tricalistra* Ridl. (1)212.5 *Tupistra* Ker Gawl. (2)**213. COSTACEAE [1, 3]**213.1 *Costus* L. (3)**214. CYMODOCEACEAE [3, 5]**214.1 *Cymodocea* K.D. Koenig (2)214.2 *Halodule* Endl. (2)214.3 *Syringodium* Kützting (1)

215. CYPERACEAE [29, 162]

- 215.1 *Actinoschoenus* Benth. (1)
 215.2 *Actinoscirpus* (Ohwi) R.W. Haines & Lye (1)
 215.3 *Bulbostylis* Kunth (2)
 215.4 *Carex* L. (12)
 215.5 *Cyperus* L. (31)
 215.6 *Diplacrum* R.Br. (2)
 215.7 *Eleocharis* R.Br. (8)
 215.8 *Fimbristylis* Vahl (31)
 215.9 *Fuirena* Rottb. (2)
 215.10 *Gahnia* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (3)
 215.11 *Hypolytrum* Rich. ex Pers. (1)
 215.12 *Kyllinga* Rottb. (4)
 215.13 *Lepidosperma* Labill. (1)
 215.14 *Lepironia* Rich. (1)
 215.15 *Lipocarpa* R.Br. (3)
 215.16 *Machaerina* Vahl (2)
 215.17 *Mapania* Aubl. (16)
 215.18 *Oreoholus* R.Br. (1)
 215.19 *Paramapania* Uittien (1)
 215.20 *Pycnus* P.Beauv. (4)
 215.21 *Remirea* Aubl. (1)
 215.22 *Rhynchospora* Vahl (7)
 215.23 *Schoenoplectus* (Rehb.) Palla (4)
 215.24 *Schoenus* L. (2)
 215.25 *Scirpodendron* Zipp. ex Kurz (1)
 215.26 *Scirpus* L. (1)
 215.27 *Scleria* P.J. Bergius (17)
 215.28 *Tricostularia* Nees ex Lehm. (1)
 215.29 *Websteria* S.H. Wright (1)

216. DIOSCOREACEAE [2, 21]

- 216.1 *Dioscorea* L. (20)
 216.2 *Stenomerris* Planch. (1)

217. DRACAENACEAE [1, 18]

- 217.1 *Dracaena* Vand. ex L. (18)

218. ERIOCAULACEAE [1, 9]

- 218.1 *Eriocaulon* L. (9)

219. FLAGELLARIACEAE [1, 1]

- 219.1 *Flagellaria* L. (1)

220. GRAMINEAE [92, 238]

- 220.1 *Acroceras* Stapf (2)
 220.2 *Alloteropsis* C. Presl (1)
 220.3 *Alopecurus* L. (1)
 220.4 *Apluda* L. (1)
 220.5 *Aristida* L. (1)
 220.6 *Arthraxon* P. Beauv. (2)
 220.7 *Arundinella* Raddi (1)
 220.8 *Axonopus* P. Beauv. (2)
 220.9 *Bambusa* Schreb. (1)
 220.10 *Bothriochloa* Kuntze (2)
 220.11 *Briza* L. (1)
 220.12 *Capillipedium* Stapf (1)
 220.13 *Cenchrus* L. (1)
 220.14 *Centotheca* Desv. (2)
 220.15 *Chloris* Sw. (2)
 220.16 *Chrysopogon* Trin. (3)
 220.17 *Coelanchne* R.Br. (1)
 220.18 *Coix* L. (2)
 220.19 *Cymbopogon* Spreng. (2)
 220.20 *Cynodon* Rich. (2)
 220.21 *Cyrtococcum* Stapf (3)
 220.22 *Dactyloctenium* Willd. (1)
 220.23 *Dendrocalamus* Nees (7)
 220.24 *Dichanthium* Willemet (3)
 220.25 *Digitaria* Haller (10)
 220.26 *Dimeria* R.Br. (4)
 220.27 *Dinochloa* Büse (3)
 220.28 *Echinochloa* P. Beauv. (3)
 220.29 *Eleusine* Gaertn. (1)
 220.30 *Enteropogon* Nees (1)
 220.31 *Eragrostis* Wolf (9)
 220.32 *Eremochloa* Büse (1)
 220.33 *Eriachne* R.Br. (2)
 220.34 *Eriochloa* Kunth (1)
 220.35 *Eulalia* Kunth (6)
 220.36 *Eustachys* Desv. (1)
 220.37 *Garnotia* Brongn. (2)
 220.38 *Gigantochloa* Kurz ex Munro (8)
 220.39 *Hemarthria* R.Br. (2)
 220.40 *Heteropogon* Pers. (1)
 220.41 *Holttumochloa* K.M. Wong (3)
 220.42 *Hymenachne* P. Beauv. (1)

- 220.43 **Ichnanthus** P. Beauv. (1)
 220.44 **Imperata** Cirillo. (2)
 220.45 **Isachne** R.Br. (9)
 220.46 **Ischaemum** L. (10)
 220.47 **Kinabaluochloa** K.M. Wong (1)
 220.48 **Leersia** Sw. (1)
 220.49 **Leptaspis** R.Br. (1)
 220.50 **Leptochloa** P. Beauv. (4)
 220.51 **Lepturus** R.Br. (1)
 220.52 **Lolium** L. (1)
 220.53 **Lophatherum** Brongn. (1)
 220.54 **Maclurochloa** K.M. Wong (1)
 220.55 **Melinis** P. Beauv. (1)
 220.56 **Microstegium** Nees (4)
 220.57 **Miscanthus** Andersson (3)
 220.58 **Mnesithea** Kunth (5)
 220.59 **Myriostachya** (Benth.) Hook.f. (1)
 220.60 **Neyraudia** Hook.f. (1)
 220.61 **Oplismenus** P. Beauv. (2)
 220.62 **Oryza** L. (4)
 220.63 **Ottlochloa** Dandy (1)
 220.64 **Panicum** L. (12)
 220.65 **Paspalum** L. (7)
 220.66 **Pennisetum** Rich. (3)
 220.67 **Perotis** Aiton (1)
 220.68 **Phragmites** Adans. (1)
 220.69 **Poa** L. (1)
 220.70 **Pogonatherum** P. Beauv. (1)
 220.71 **Polytrias** Hack. (1)
 220.72 **Psendechinolaena** Stapf (1)
 220.73 **Pseudoraphis** Griff. (1)
 220.74 **Racemohambos** Holtum (1)
 220.75 **Saccharum** L. (3)
 220.76 **Sacciolepis** Nash (3)
 220.77 **Schizachyrium** Nees (2)
 220.78 **Schizostachyum** Nees (9)
 220.79 **Setaria** P. Beauv. (7)
 220.80 **Soejatunia** K.M. Wong (1)
 220.81 **Sorghum** Moench (1)
 220.82 **Sphaerocarynm** Nees ex Hook.f. (1)
 220.83 **Spinifex** L. (1)
 220.84 **Sporobolus** R.Br. (3)
 220.85 **Stenotaphrum** Trin. (2)
 220.86 **Themeda** Forssk. (3)
 220.87 **Thuarea** Pers. (1)
 220.88 **Thysanolaena** Nees (1)
 220.89 **Tripsacum** L. (2)
 220.90 **Urochloa** P. Beauv. (5)
 220.91 **Vetiveria** Bory (2)
 220.92 **Zoysia** Willd. (1)

221. HANGUANACEAE [1, 1]

- 221.1 **Hanguana** Blume (1)

222. HYDROCHARITACEAE [7, 12]

- 222.1 **Blyxa** Noronha ex Thouars (2)
 222.2 **Enhalus** Rich. (1)
 222.3 **Halophila** Thouars (4)
 222.4 **Hydrilla** Rich. (1)
 222.5 **Najas** L. (2)
 222.6 **Ottelia** Pers. (1)
 222.7 **Thalassia** Banks ex K.D. Koenig (1)

223. HYPOXIDACEAE [2, 3]

- 223.1 **Hypoxis** L. (1)
 223.2 **Molineria** Colla (2)

224. IRIDACEAE [1, 1]

- 224.1 **Trimezia** Salisb. ex Herb. (1)

225. JOINVILLEACEAE [1, 1]

- 225.1 **Joinvillea** Gaudich. ex Brongn. & Gris (1)

226. JUNCACEAE [1, 1]

- 226.1 **Juncus** L. (1)

227. LEMNACEAE [3, 5]

- 227.1 **Lemna** L. (2)
 227.2 **Spirodela** Schleid. (2)
 227.3 **Wolffia** Horkel ex Schleid. (1)

228. LIMNOCHARITACEAE [1, 1]228.1 *Limnocharis* Bonpl. (1)**229. LOWIACEAE [1, 3]**229.1 *Orchidantha* N.E.Br. (3)**230. MARANTACEAE [5, 16]**230.1 *Donax* Lour. (2)230.4 *Schnmannianthus* Gagnep. (1)230.2 *Phacelophrynium* K. Schum. (1)230.5 *Stachyphrynium* K. Schum. (4)230.3 *Phrynium* Willd. (8)**231. MELANTHIACEAE [1, 1]**231.1 *Petrosavia* Becc. (1)**232. MUSACEAE [1, 4]**232.1 *Musa* L. (4)**233. ORCHIDACEAE [147, 853]**233.1 *Abdominea* J.J.Sm. (1)233.33 *Cleisomeria* Lindl. ex G. Don (1)233.2 *Acampe* Lindl. (1)233.34 *Cleisostoma* Blume (17)233.3 *Acanthephippium* Blume (3)233.35 *Coelogyne* Lindl. (28)233.4 *Acropsis* Blume (5)233.36 *Collabium* Blume (1)233.5 *Adenoncos* Blume (4)233.37 *Cordiglottis* J.J.Sm. (5)233.6 *Aerides* Lour. (2)233.38 *Corybas* Salisb. (11)233.7 *Agrostophyllum* Blume (8)233.39 *Corymborkis* Thouars (1)233.8 *Ainia* Lindl. (1)233.40 *Cryptostylis* R. Br. (2)233.9 *Anoectochilus* Blume (8)233.41 *Cymbidium* Sw. (10)233.10 *Aphyllorchis* Blume (3)233.42 *Cyrtosia* Blume (1)233.11 *Apostasia* Blume (5)233.43 *Cystorchis* Blume (3)233.12 *Appendicula* Blume (11)233.44 *Dendrobium* Sw. (86)233.13 *Arachnis* Blume (3)233.45 *Dendrochilum* Blume (13)233.14 *Arundina* Blume (1)233.46 *Didymoplexiella* Garay (1)233.15 *Ascidieria* Seidenf. (1)233.47 *Didymoplexis* Griff. (1)233.16 *Ascocentrum* Schltr. ex J.J.Sm. (1)233.48 *Diglyphosa* Blume (1)233.17 *Ascochilopsis* Carr (1)233.49 *Dilochia* Lindl. (1)233.18 *Ascochilus* Ridl. (2)233.50 *Diplocanlobium* (Rechb.f.) Kraenzl. (1)233.19 *Biermannia* King & Pantl. (4)233.51 *Dipodium* R.Br. (4)233.20 *Brachypeza* Garay (1)233.52 *Doritis* Lindl. (1)233.21 *Bromheadia* Lindl. (10)233.53 *Epigencium* Gagnep. (4)233.22 *Bulbophyllum* Thouars (110)233.54 *Epipogium* Borkh. (1)233.23 *Calanthe* Ker Gawl. (21)233.55 *Eria* Lindl. (48)233.24 *Cephalantheropsis* Guillaumin (1)233.56 *Erythroides* Blume (2)233.25 *Ceratostylis* Blume (12)233.57 *Erythrorchis* Blume (2)233.26 *Cheirostylis* Blume (3)233.58 *Eulophia* R.Br. ex Lindl. (5)233.27 *Chelonistele* Pfitzer (1)233.59 *Flickingeria* A.D. Hawkes (11)233.28 *Chiloschista* Lindl. (1)233.60 *Galeola* Lour. (1)233.29 *Chroniochilus* J.J.Sm. (3)233.61 *Gastrochilus* D. Don (2)233.30 *Chrysoglossum* Blume (1)233.62 *Gastrodia* R.Br. (2)233.31 *Cirrhopetalum* Lindl. (12)233.63 *Geodorum* Jacks. (2)233.32 *Claderia* Hook.f. (1)233.64 *Goodyera* R.Br. (7)

- 233.65 **Grammatophyllum** Blume (2)
 233.66 **Grosourdya** Rehb.f. (4)
 233.67 **Habenaria** Willd. (8)
 233.68 **Herninium** L. (1)
 233.69 **Hetaeria** Blume (9)
 233.70 **Hippeophyllum** Schltr. (1)
 233.71 **Hylophila** Lindl. (2)
 233.72 **Kingidium** P.F. Hunt (1)
 233.73 **Kuhlhasseltia** J.J.Sm. (1)
 233.74 **Lecanorchis** Blume (3)
 233.75 **Lepidogyne** Blume (1)
 233.76 **Liparis** Rich. (22)
 233.77 **Ludisia** A. Rich. (1)
 233.78 **Luisia** Gaudich. (4)
 233.79 **Macodes** (Blume) Lindl. (1)
 233.80 **Macropodanthus** L.O. Williams (2)
 233.81 **Malaxis** Sol. ex Sw. (12)
 233.82 **Malleola** J.J.Sm. & Schltr. (6)
 233.83 **Mastigion** Garay, Hamer & Siegerist (1)
 233.84 **Micropera** Lindl. (3)
 233.85 **Microsaccus** Blume (5)
 233.86 **Mischobulbum** Schltr. (2)
 233.87 **Nephelaphyllum** Blume (2)
 233.88 **Nervilia** Comm. ex Gaudich. (4)
 233.89 **Neuwiedia** Blume (3)
 233.90 **Oberonia** Lindl. (29)
 233.91 **Octarrhena** Thwaites (2)
 233.92 **Oeceoclades** Lindl. (1)
 233.93 **Orchipedum** Breda (1)
 233.94 **Ornithochilus** (Lindl.) Benth. (1)
 233.95 **Pachystoma** Blume (1)
 233.96 **Paphiopedilum** Pfitzer (3)
 233.97 **Papilionanthe** Schltr. (1)
 233.98 **Pecteilis** Raf. (1)
 233.99 **Pelatantheria** Ridl. (1)
 233.100 **Pennilabium** J.J.Sm. (3)
 233.101 **Peristylus** Blume (7)
 233.102 **Phaius** Lour. (4)
 233.103 **Phalaenopsis** Blume (8)
 233.104 **Pholidota** Lindl. ex Hook. (6)
 233.105 **Phreatia** Lindl. (8)
 233.106 **Pilophyllum** Schltr. (1)
 233.107 **Platanthera** Rich. (1)
 233.108 **Plocoglottis** Blume (4)
 233.109 **Poaephyllum** Ridl. (1)
 233.110 **Podochilus** Blume (4)
 233.111 **Polystachya** Hook. (1)
 233.112 **Pomatocalpa** Breda, Kuhl & Hasselt (7)
 233.113 **Porpax** Lindl. (1)
 233.114 **Porphyroglottis** Ridl. (1)
 233.115 **Pristiglottis** Cretz. & J.J.Sm. (1)
 233.116 **Pteroceras** Hasselt ex Hassk. (8)
 233.117 **Renanthera** Lour. (2)
 233.118 **Renantherella** Ridl. (1)
 233.119 **Rhynchogyna** Seidenf. & Garay (1)
 233.120 **Rhynchostylis** Blume (2)
 233.121 **Rhytionanthos** Garay, Hamer & Siegerist (1)
 233.122 **Robiquetia** Gaudich. (1)
 233.123 **Sarcoglyphis** Garay (1)
 233.124 **Sarcostoma** Blume (1)
 233.125 **Schoenorchis** Blume (3)
 233.126 **Smitinandia** Holttum (1)
 233.127 **Spathoglottis** Blume (6)
 233.128 **Spiranthes** Rich. (1)
 233.129 **Staurochilus** Ridl. ex Pfitzer (2)
 233.130 **Stereosandra** Blume (1)
 233.131 **Taeniophyllum** Blume (16)
 233.132 **Tainia** Blume (4)
 233.133 **Thecopus** Seidenf. (2)
 233.134 **Thecostele** Rehb.f. (1)
 233.135 **Thelasis** Blume (5)
 233.136 **Thrixspermum** Lour. (29)
 233.137 **Thunia** Rehb.f. (1)
 233.138 **Trichoglottis** Blume (6)
 233.139 **Trichotosia** Blume (11)
 233.140 **Tropidia** Lindl. (4)
 233.141 **Tuherolahium** Yamam. (1)
 233.142 **Vanda** Jones ex R.Br. (1)
 232.143 **Vandopsis** Pfitzer (1)
 232.144 **Vanilla** Mill. (5)
 232.145 **Ventricularia** Garay (1)
 232.146 **Vrydagzynea** Blume (3)
 233.147 **Zenixene** Lindl. (10)

234. PALMAE [32, 198]

- 234.1 **Areca** L. (4)
 234.2 **Arenga** Labill. (5)
 234.3 **Borassodendron** Becc. (1)
 234.4 **Calamus** L. (60)
 234.5 **Calospatha** Becc. (1)
 234.6 **Caryota** L. (2)
 234.7 **Ceratolobus** Blume (2)
 234.8 **Cocos** L. (1)
 234.9 **Corypha** L. (1)
 234.10 **Cyrtostachys** Blume (1)
 234.11 **Daemonorops** Blume (22)
 234.12 **Eleiodoxa** (Becc.) Burret (1)
 234.13 **Eugeissona** Griff. (2)
 234.14 **Ignannra** Blume (4)

- 234.15 **Johannesteijsmannia** H.E. Moore (4) 234.24 **Orania** Zipp. (1)
 234.16 **Korthalsia** Blume (9) 234.25 **Phoenix** L. (1)
 234.17 **Licuala** Thunb. (26) 234.26 **Pholidocarpus** Blume (2)
 234.18 **Livistona** R.Br. (4) 234.27 **Pinanga** Blume (19)
 234.19 **Maxburretia** Furtado (2) 234.28 **Plectocomia** Mart. ex Blume (3)
 234.20 **Myrialepis** Becc. (1) 234.29 **Plectocomiopsis** Becc. (4)
 234.21 **Nenga** H.A. Wendl. & Drude (3) 234.32 **Salacca** Reinw. (7)
 234.22 **Nypa** Steck (1) 234.31 **Rhopaloblaste** Scheff. (1)
 234.23 **Oncosperma** Blume (2) 234.30 **Pogonotium** J. Dransf. (1)

235. PANDANACEAE [2, 56]

- 235.1 **Freyinetia** Gaudich. (8) 235.2 **Pandanus** Parkinson (48)

236. PHILYDRACEAE [1, 1]

- 236.1 **Philydrum** Banks ex Gaertn. (1)

237. PHORMIACEAE [1, 2]

- 237.1 **Dianella** Lam. (2)

238. PONTEDERIACEAE [2, 4]

- 238.1 **Eichhornia** Kunth (1) 237.2 **Monochoria** C. Presl (3)

239. POTOMAGETONACEAE [1, 1]

- 239.1 **Ruppia** L. (1)

240. RESTIONACEAE [1, 1]

- 240.1 **Leptocarpus** R.Br. (1)

241. SMILACACEAE [2, 15]

- 241.1 **Heterosmilax** Kunth (1) 241.2 **Smilax** L. (14)

242. STEMONACEAE [2, 2]

- 242.1 **Stemona** Lour. (1) 242.2 **Stichoneuron** Hook.f. (1)

243. TACCACEAE [1, 4]

- 243.1 **Tacca** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (4)

244. TRICHOPODACEAE [1, 1]

- 244.1 **Trichopus** Gaertn. (1)

245. TRIURIDACEAE [1, 4]

- 245.1 **Sciaphila** Blume (4)

246. TYPHACEAE [1, 1]

- 246.1 **Typha** L. (1)

247. XYRIDACEAE [1, 7]247.1 **Xyris** L. (7)**248. ZINGIBERACEAE [18, 150]**248.1 **Alpinia** Roxb. (23)248.2 **Amomum** Roxb. (18)248.3 **Boesenbergia** Kuntze (8)248.4 **Camptandra** Ridl. (3)248.5 **Curcuma** L. (3)248.6 **Elettaria** Maton (1)248.7 **Elettariopsis** Baker (5)248.8 **Etlingera** Giseke (10)248.9 **Geocharis** (K.Schum.) Ridl. (2)248.10 **Geostachys** (Baker) Ridl. (13)248.11 **Glozza** L. (15)248.12 **Haniffia** Holttum (1)248.13 **Hedychium** J. König (7)248.14 **Hornstedtia** Retz. (7)248.15 **Kaempferia** L. (2)248.16 **Plagiostachys** Ridl. (3)248.17 **Scaphochlamys** Baker (20)248.18 **Zingiber** Boehm. (9)