

Checklist of Vascular Plants in the Nature Reserves of Singapore

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Abstract

This vascular plant checklist of the Nature Reserves of Singapore is a compilation of historical records (herbarium specimens, published and unpublished checklists) as well as recent field observations and studies. A total of 1634 species of vascular plants have been recorded in the Nature Reserves since the last century, of which 443 (or 29% of the indigenous species) have not been seen during the last 10 years.

Introduction

The current Nature Reserves of Singapore consist of the Bukit Timah Nature Reserve (BTNR) and the Central Catchment Nature Reserve (CCNR). Floristic inventory and research in the past were mostly concentrated at BTNR, the Bukit Timah Reserve as it was formerly known. It was one of the first Forest Reserves to be established in Singapore in 1883.

In 1951, the Nature Reserves Ordinance was enacted and the Central Catchment Area, now known as the Central Catchment Nature Reserve, was included as one of the five Forest Reserves. In 1990, the newly gazetted National Parks Act established a National Parks Board, which acts as a trustee for the current Nature Reserves.

The objectives of the Nature Reserves are, as stated in Part II of the National Parks Act 1990:

- (a) the propagation, protection and preservation of the plants (flora) and animals (fauna) of Singapore;
- (b) the study, research and preservation of objects and places of aesthetic, historical or scientific interest;
- (c) the study, research and dissemination of knowledge in botany, horticulture, biotechnology and natural and local history;

and the following was added as Part VII in the National Parks Act 1996:

- (d) recreational and educational use by the public.

In 1991, a six-year Nature Reserves Survey (NRS) project was initiated by the National Parks Board (NParks), primarily to inventory the physical and biological components of the Nature Reserves, particularly, that of the lesser known CCNR.

Materials

The documentation of Singapore's flora started in the late nineteenth century. A literature and herbarium search at the Singapore Botanic Gardens Herbarium (SING) yielded a long list of historical flora records of the Nature Reserves of Singapore. These include *Report on the Forests of the Straits Settlements* (Cantley, 1884), *Flora of Singapore* (Ridley, 1900), *Freshwater Swamp-forest of South Johore and Singapore* (Corner, 1978); and specimen records by H.N. Ridley, I.H. Burkill, R.E. Holttum, E.J.H. Corner, and more recently, J. Sinclair in the 1950s–1960s.

After a lapse of about 30 years, interest in biodiversity revived when field collections were carried out at Lower Peirce (within the CCNR) under an independently commissioned survey for a separate project proposal in 1990. This was followed by the NRS project, of which floristic inventory was the primary component during the period 1991 to 1994. Field surveys of the CCNR flora were conducted by NParks staff and consultants (Wong *et al.*, 1994; Ali *et al.*, 1997), and researchers and student assistants from the National University of Singapore (Turner *et al.*, 1994, 1996a, 1996b, 1996c, 1997).

Besides these recent compilations of Singapore flora, checklists (Turner *et al.*, 1990; Turner, 1993, 1995; Wee & Ng, 1994; Ng & Wee, 1994; Chin *et al.*, 1995; Tan, 1995) and selected flora inventory research carried out in the Nature Reserves in the last decade (Wong, 1987; Swan, 1988; Corlett, 1990, 1991; Sim *et al.*, 1992; Tan *et al.*, 1995; LaFrankie *et al.*, 1996; Chua *et al.*, 1996) are available.

In addition, the flora in a two-hectare plot in the BTNR is under a long-term population dynamic study carried out by the National Institute of Education, Nanyang Technological University, in conjunction with the Center for Tropical Forest Science (CTFS).

Methods

The compiled list of indigenous vascular plant species (Appendix 1) that are or were probably found growing in the Nature Reserves since the last century is derived from the various publications listed above, herbarium records in the Singapore Botanic Gardens Herbarium, and the unpublished checklists noted below. Naturalised species sampled in the survey are recorded in Appendix 2. The record sources for the four columns, **R**, **H**, **P** and **S**, in Appendices 1 and 2 are as follows:

R — records from field collections, published data from NRS, and published data during the period 1991 – 1997 from the “Additions to the Flora of Singapore” and “The Angiosperm Flora of Singapore” series published in the Gardens’ Bulletin Singapore, 44 – 49.

H — herbarium specimens records in SING.

P — publication records denoted as follows: C – Corlett (1990, 1991); F – Wee (1983, 1984); N – Corner (1978); T – Chua *et al.* (1996), Tan *et al.* (1995), Tan (1995, 1997); W – Wong (1987).

S — unverified records denoted as follows: 1 – observations from NParks staff and NRS unpublished checklists, 2 – unpublished checklist of BTNR flora (Corlett, late 80s), 3 – collections from the Centre for Natural Product Research (CNPR) project and 4 – collections from the CTFS project.

The records reported under **S** are non-exhaustive. Sources 1, 3 and 4 are complementary to **R** while source 2 is complementary to **H**, based on dates of collections. Of the new unverified records discovered from this survey that are not found in the Singapore checklist (Turner, 1993), those that have not been recorded as far south as Johore, the nearest state of Peninsula Malaysia, were left out.

Observations

The total vascular plant records for the Nature Reserves of Singapore is 1634 species, as listed in Appendices 1 and 2. Of these species, 1525 are indigenous (Appendix 1) and 109 (7%) are exotic (Appendix 2). For the NRS, 916 species (under **R**) were recorded with an additional 258 species (1, 3 & 4 under **S**) noted during the period.

A total of 1190 vascular plant species are recorded for the Nature Reserves within the last 10 years, of which 341 species or 29% (excluding those listed in recent publications under **P**) are new records for the Nature Reserves.

Of the 1267 old records (those older than 10 years) for the Nature Reserves, 443 (35%) species were not seen during this NRS project period. Some of these species may be extinct as a result of habitat loss (tidal freshwater swamp where the present Upper Seletar Reservoir resides) and forest fragmentation due to clearing and cultivation within the century. Others probably still survive in the Nature Reserves.

Out of 1190 species recorded within the last ten years in the Nature Reserves, 90 (7.5%) are exotic. In comparison, only 11 (0.8%) species out of 1297 species were exotic for records earlier than the last ten years, an eight fold increase in ten years.

Discussion

From the literature survey, it can be seen that in the last few decades there was an absence of field work in the CCNR. It is noteworthy that prior to the NRS, the Singapore flora checklist comprises mainly records more than 30 years old. Consequently, the NRS inventory sets an important milestone in the documentation of flora in Singapore in filling this gap.

Records of lianas, herbaceous, climbing and creeping epiphytes, terrestrial ferns, sedges, grasses, and aquatic and semi-aquatic flora are also expected to be not as complete as that of the tree flora in the NRS, as these were randomly sampled rather than sampled intentionally as defined taxonomic groups.

As noted above, exotics have been invading the Nature Reserves within the last few decades. The number of exotic species establishing in the Nature Reserves should be monitored in future surveys for management implications in the conservation of indigenous species.

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Appendix 1. Indigenous vascular plant species in the Nature Reserves.

(R – records from field collections, published data from NRS, and published data during the period 1991–1997 from the “Additions to the Flora of Singapore” and “The Angiosperm Flora of Singapore” series published in the *Gardens’ Bulletin Singapore* 44–49.

H – herbarium specimens records in SING.

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S – unverified records denoted as follows: 1–observations from NParks staff and NRS unpublished checklists, 2–unpublished checklist of BTNR flora (Corlett, late 80s), 2–collections from the Centre for Natural Product Research (CNPR) project and 4–collections from the CTFS project.)

Species	R	H	P	S
ACANTHACEAE				
<i>Hygrophila ringens</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Steud.	+			2
<i>Justicia vasculosa</i> Wall.	+			
<i>Peristrophe roxburghiana</i> (Schult.) Bremek.				1
<i>Ruellia repens</i> L.	+			
<i>Staurogyne griffithiana</i> (Nees) Kuntze				2
<i>Staurogyne setigera</i> (Nees) Kuntze	+			2
ACTINIDIACEAE				
<i>Saurauia pentapetala</i> (Jack) Hoogland		+		
ADIANTACEAE				
<i>Adiantum flabellulatum</i> L.			F	
<i>Syngamma alismifolia</i> (C. Presl) J.J. Sm.	+			
<i>Taenitis blechnoides</i> (Willd.) Sw.	+		F	
<i>Taenitis interrupta</i> Hook. & Grev.	+			
ALANGIACEAE				
<i>Alangium ebenaceum</i> (C.B. Clarke) Harms			N	
<i>Alangium griffithii</i> (C.B. Clarke) Harms		+		
<i>Alangium nobile</i> (C.B. Clarke) Harms	+	+	C	
<i>Alangium ridleyi</i> King		+	C	

Species	R	H	P	S
AMARANTHACEAE				
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) DC.	+			
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> L.	+			
<i>Cyathula prostrata</i> (L.) Blume				1
ANACARDIACEAE				
<i>Bouea macrophylla</i> Griff.			W	
<i>Bouea oppositifolia</i> (Roxb.) Meisn.	+	+	W	
<i>Buchanania arborescens</i> (Blume) Blume	+	+		
<i>Buchanania sessifolia</i> Blume	+	+	CW	
<i>Camposperma auriculatum</i> (Blume) Hook.f.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Camposperma squamatum</i> Ridl.	+	+	N	
<i>Dracontomelon dao</i> (Blanco) Merr. & Rolfe				1
<i>Gluta wallichii</i> (Hook.f.) Ding Hou	+	+	CNW	
<i>Mangifera caesia</i> Jack				1
<i>Mangifera foetida</i> Lour.	+			
<i>Mangifera griffithii</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Mangifera lagenifera</i> Griff.				2
<i>Mangifera macrocarpa</i> Blume		+		
<i>Mangifera odorata</i> Griff.		+		
<i>Mangifera quadrifida</i> Jack		+	N	
<i>Mangifera subsessilifolia</i> Kosterm.	+	+		
<i>Melanochyla auriculata</i> Hook.f.	+	+	N	
<i>Melanochyla bracteata</i> King		+		
<i>Melanochyla caesia</i> (Bl.) Ding Hou	+	+	N	
<i>Melanochyla fulvinervis</i> (Blume) Ding Hou		+		
<i>Parishia insignis</i> Hook.f.		+		1
<i>Parishia maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Parishia paucijuga</i> Engl.		+	W	1
<i>Swintonia schwenkii</i> (Teijsm. & Binn.) Teijsm. & Binn.	+	+		
ANCISTROCLADACEAE				
<i>Ancistrocladus tectorius</i> (Lour.) Merr.	+			
ANISOPHYLLEACEAE				
<i>Anisophyllea disticha</i> (Jack) Baill.	+	+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Anisophyllea griffithii</i> Oliv.			C	1
ANNONACEAE				
<i>Alphonsea maingayi</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+			
<i>Anaxagorea javanica</i> Blume			W	
<i>Artabotrys costatus</i> King	+			
<i>Artabotrys crassifolius</i> Hook.f. & Thomson		+		
<i>Artabotrys maingayi</i> Hook.f. & Thomson		+		1
<i>Artabotrys suaveolens</i> (Blume) Blume	+	+	C	
<i>Artabotrys wrayi</i> King		+		
<i>Cyathocalyx ramuliflorus</i> (Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Scheff.	+		CW	
<i>Cyathocalyx ridleyi</i> (King) J. Sinclair	+		CW	
<i>Cyathostemma viridiflorum</i> Griff.	+	+	N	
<i>Desmos chinensis</i> Lour.				1
<i>Desmos dasymaschalus</i> (Blume) Safford	+	+		
<i>Desmos dumosus</i> (Roxb.) Safford		+		
<i>Ellipeia cuneifolia</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+			
<i>Fissistigma fulgens</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Fissistigma lanuginosum</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Merr.		+	W	
<i>Fissistigma latifolium</i> (Dunal) Merr.		+	W	
<i>Friesodielsia biglandulosa</i> (Blume) Steenis		+	N	
<i>Friesodielsia borneensis</i> (Miq.) Steenis		+	N	
<i>Friesodielsia latifolia</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Steenis	+	+		
<i>Goniothalamus macrophyllus</i> (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson	+			2
<i>Goniothalamus malayanus</i> Hook.f. & Thomson		+		
<i>Goniothalamus ridleyi</i> King	+		N	
<i>Goniothalamus tapis</i> Miq.				2,4
<i>Meiogyne virgata</i> (Blume) Miq.		+		3
<i>Mezzettia parviflora</i> Becc.	+	+	CN	
<i>Miliusa longipes</i> King		+		
<i>Mitrella kentii</i> (Blume) Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Monocarpia marginalis</i> (Scheff.) J. Sinclair	+			
<i>Phaeanthus ophthalmicus</i> (Roxb. ex G. Don) J. Sinclair	+		C	
<i>Polyalthia angustissima</i> Ridl.	+		N	
<i>Polyalthia cauliflora</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+		
<i>Polyalthia clavigera</i> King		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Polyalthia glauca</i> (Hassk.) F. Muell.	+		N	
<i>Polyalthia hookeriana</i> King	+		W	
<i>Polyalthia hypoleuca</i> Hook.f. & Thomson				4
<i>Polyalthia jenkinsii</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+		
<i>Polyalthia lateriflora</i> (Blume) King	+		N	
<i>Polyalthia macropoda</i> King	+			2
<i>Polyalthia rumphii</i> (Blume) Merr.	+		W	
<i>Polyalthia sclerophylla</i> Hook.f. & Thomson			N	
<i>Polyalthia sumatrana</i> (Miq.) Kurz	+		C	
<i>Popowia fusca</i> King	+	+	C	
<i>Popowia pisocarpa</i> (Blume) Endl.	+	+	C	
<i>Popowia tomentosa</i> Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson			N	4
<i>Pyramidanthe prismatica</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) J. Sinclair	+	+	C	
<i>Uvaria cordata</i> (Dunal) Alston	+	+		
<i>Uvaria curtisii</i> King		+		
<i>Uvaria grandiflora</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.		+		1
<i>Uvaria hirsuta</i> Jack	+			
<i>Uvaria leptopoda</i> (King) R.E. Fr.		+		
<i>Uvaria pauci-ovulata</i> Hook.f. & Thomson		+		
<i>Xylopia caudata</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+	N	
<i>Xylopia ferruginea</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+	CW	
<i>Xylopia fusca</i> Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson	+		N	
<i>Xylopia magna</i> Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson	+			
<i>Xylopia malayana</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+		CNW	
APOCYNACEAE				
<i>Alstonia angustifolia</i> Wall. ex A. DC.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Alstonia angustiloba</i> Miq.	+	+	C	
<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i> Wall. ex G. Don	+			
<i>Alstonia pneumatophora</i> Back. ex L.G. den Berger	+			
<i>Alstonia spatulata</i> Blume		+	N	1
<i>Alyxia reinwardtii</i> Blume				1
<i>Chonemorpha fragrans</i> (Moon) Alston	+			
<i>Dyera costulata</i> (Miq.) Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Ichnocarpus serpyllifolius</i> (Blume) P.I. Forst.	+			
<i>Kibatalia maingayi</i> (Hook.f.) R.E. Woodson	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Kopsia singaporensis</i> Ridl.	+		NT	
<i>Leuconotis griffithii</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Leuconotis maingayi</i> Dyer ex Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Parameria laevigata</i> (A.L. Juss.) Moldenke				1
<i>Parameria polyneura</i> Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Parsonsia curvisepala</i> K. Schum.		+		
<i>Strophanthus caudatus</i> (L.) Kurz		+		
<i>Tabernaemontana corymbosa</i> Roxb. ex Wall.	+	+	N	
<i>Tabernaemontana pauciflora</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Tabernaemontana peduncularis</i> Wall.				2
<i>Urceola brachysepalae</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Urceola elastica</i> Roxb.	+			
<i>Urceola torulosa</i> Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Willughbeia angustifolia</i> (Miq.) Markgr.		+		
<i>Willughbeia edulis</i> Roxb.	+	+	CN	
<i>Willughbeia flavescens</i> Dyer ex Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Willughbeia tenuiflora</i> Dyer ex Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Wrightia laevis</i> Hook.f.		+		
AQUIFOLIACEAE				
<i>Ilex cymosa</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Ilex macrophylla</i> Hook.f.	+	+	N	
<i>Ilex maingayi</i> Hook.f.		+		
ARACEAE				
<i>Aglaonema nebulosum</i> N.E. Br.	+	+		
<i>Aglaonema nitidum</i> (Jack) Kunth	+	+	N	
<i>Aglaonema simplex</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Alocasia denudata</i> Engl.	+	+	N	
<i>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius</i> (Dennst.) Nicolson				2
<i>Amorphophallus prainii</i> Hook.f.				2
<i>Amydrium medium</i> (Zoll. & Moritzi) Nicolson				1,2
<i>Anadendrum montanum</i> (Blume) Schott	+		N	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott	+			
<i>Cryptocoryne griffithii</i> Schott	+			2
<i>Cyrtosperma merkusii</i> (Hassk.) Schott	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Epipremnum giganteum</i> (Roxb.) Schott				1,2*
<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> (L.) Engl.				1,2
<i>Homalomena confusa</i> Furtado				1
<i>Homalomena griffithii</i> (Schott) Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Homalomena humilis</i> (Jack) Hook.f.		+		1
<i>Homalomena paludosa</i> Hook.f.				2
<i>Homalomena pygmaea</i> (Hassk.) Engl.		+		
<i>Homalomena sagittifolia</i> Jungh. ex Schott	+		N	
<i>Lasia spinosa</i> (L.) Thw.				1
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.				1
<i>Pothos peninsularis</i> Alderw.	+		N	
<i>Rhaphidophora korthalsii</i> Schott	+			2
<i>Rhaphidophora lobbii</i> Schott	+			2
<i>Rhaphidophora sylvestris</i> (Blume) Engl.	+			2
<i>Schismatoglottis calyptrata</i> (Roxb.) Zoll. & Moritzi				1,2
<i>Schismatoglottis wallichii</i> (Roxb.) Hook.f.	+			2
<i>Scindapsus hederaceus</i> Miq.	+			2
<i>Scindapsus pictus</i> Hassk.	+			2
<i>Typhonium roxburghii</i> Schott		+		
ARALIACEAE				
<i>Arthrophyllum diversifolium</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Schefflera elliptica</i> (Blume) Harms		+		
ARALIDIACEAE				
<i>Aralidium pinnatifidum</i> (Jungh. & de Vriese) Miq.		+		
ARISTOLOCHIACEAE				
<i>Thottea grandiflora</i> Rottb.	+	+		
ASCLEPIADACEAE				
<i>Cynanchum ovalifolium</i> Wight		+		
<i>Dischidia albiflora</i> Griff.				2
<i>Dischidia cochleata</i> Blume		+		
<i>Dischidia hirsuta</i> (Blume) Decne.			N	
<i>Dischidia major</i> (Vahl) Merr.	+			2

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Dischidia nummularia</i> R. Br.	+		N	
<i>Genianthus maingayi</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Hoya lacunosa</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Hoya latifolia</i> G. Don		+		1
<i>Hoya obtusifolia</i> Wight				2
<i>Hoya verticillata</i> (Vahl) G. Don	+			
<i>Toxocarpus griffithii</i> Decne.		+		
ASPLENIACEAE				
<i>Asplenium batuense</i> Alderw.	+			
<i>Asplenium longissimum</i> Blume	+		F	
<i>Asplenium macrophyllum</i> Sw.		+		
<i>Asplenium nidus</i> L.	+		FN	
<i>Asplenium tenerum</i> G. Forst.	+		F	
BALSAMINACEAE				
<i>Hydrocera triflora</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	+			
BIGNONIACEAE				
<i>Deplanchea bancana</i> (Scheff.) Steenis			N	
<i>Radermachera pinnata</i> (Blanco) Seem.		+		4
<i>Stereospermum colais</i> (Dillwyn) Mabb.		+		
BLECHNACEAE				
<i>Blechnum finlaysonianum</i> Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.	+	+	F	
<i>Blechnum orientale</i> L.	+		FN	
<i>Stenochlaena palustris</i> (Burm. f.) Bedd.	+		N	
BOMBACACEAE				
<i>Coelostegia griffithii</i> Benth.		+	N	4
<i>Durio griffithii</i> (Mast.) Bakh.	+	+	CW	
<i>Durio singaporensis</i> Ridl.	+	+	N	
<i>Neesia altissima</i> (Blume) Blume			C	
<i>Neesia malayana</i> Bakh.		+	N	1
<i>Neesia synandra</i> Mast.	+	+	T	

Species	R	H	P	S
BORAGINACEAE				
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	+			
BURMANNIACEAE				
<i>Burmannia championii</i> Thw.		+		
<i>Burmannia coelestis</i> D. Don	+		T	
<i>Gymnosiphon aphyllus</i> Blume				2
<i>Thismia aseroe</i> Becc.			T	2
<i>Thismia fumida</i> Ridl.				2
BURSERACEAE				
<i>Canarium grandifolium</i> (Ridl.) H.J. Lam	+		W	2
<i>Canarium littorale</i> Blume	+	+	C	
<i>Canarium odontophyllum</i> Miq.		+	N	
<i>Canarium patentinervium</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Canarium pilosum</i> Benn.	+	+	N	
<i>Dacryodes costata</i> (Benn.) H.J. Lam	+	+	W	
<i>Dacryodes incurvata</i> (Engl.) H.J. Lam		+	N	
<i>Dacryodes laxa</i> (Benn.) H.J. Lam	+	+	W	
<i>Dacryodes longifolia</i> (King) H.J. Lam				4
<i>Dacryodes rostrata</i> (Blume) H.J. Lam	+	+	NW	
<i>Dacryodes rugosa</i> (Blume) H.J. Lam		+	W	
<i>Santiria apiculata</i> Benn.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Santiria conferta</i> Benn.		+		
<i>Santiria griffithii</i> (Hook.f.) Engl.	+	+	NW	
<i>Santiria laevigata</i> Blume	+	+	W	
<i>Santiria oblongifolia</i> Blume		+		
<i>Santiria rubiginosa</i> Blume	+	+	NW	
<i>Santiria tomentosa</i> Blume	+	+	W	
<i>Triomma malaccensis</i> Hook.f.	+			2
CAMPANULACEAE				
<i>Lobelia zeylanica</i> L.		+		3
CAPPARACEAE				
<i>Capparis micracantha</i> DC.		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
CAPRIFOLIACEAE				
<i>Viburnum sambucinum</i> Blume		+		
CECROPIACEAE				
<i>Poikilospermum suaveolens</i> (Blume) Merr.	+	+	C	
CELASTRACEAE				
<i>Bhesa paniculata</i> Arn.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Bhesa robusta</i> (Roxb.) Ding Hou	+			
<i>Cassine viburnifolia</i> (Juss.) Ding Hou		+		
<i>Euonymus javanicus</i> Blume			N	
<i>Kokoona reflexa</i> (Lawson) Ding Hou	+		CW	
<i>Lophopetalum multinervium</i> Ridl.	+	+	N	
<i>Lophopetalum pachyphyllum</i> King		+		
<i>Lophopetalum wightianum</i> Arn.	+	+	C	
<i>Salacia grandiflora</i> Kurz	+	+		
<i>Salacia korthalsiana</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Salacia macrophylla</i> Blume		+		
<i>Salacia viminea</i> Wall. ex Lawson		+		
CHLORANTHACEAE				
<i>Chloranthus erectus</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Verdc.		+		
CHRYSOBALANACEAE				
<i>Atuna racemosa</i> Raf.		+		
<i>Licania splendens</i> (Korth.) Prance	+	+	CW	
<i>Maranthes corymbosa</i> Blume	+	+	C	
<i>Parastemon urophyllus</i> (Wall. ex A. DC.) A. DC.		+	N	3
<i>Parinari costata</i> (Korth.) Blume		+	N	
<i>Parinari oblongifolia</i> Hook.f.	+	+	N	
COMBRETACEAE				
<i>Combretum sundaicum</i> Miq.		+	C	
<i>Terminalia phellocarpa</i> King		+	N	
<i>Terminalia subspathulata</i> King	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
COMMELINACEAE				
<i>Amischotolype gracilis</i> (Ridl.) I.M. Turner	+			2
<i>Amischotolype marginata</i> Hassk.		+		
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L.				1
<i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burm.f.	+			
<i>Murdannia nudiflora</i> (L.) Brenan				1
COMPOSITAE				
<i>Acmella uliginosa</i> (Sw.) Cass.		+		
<i>Blumea balsamifera</i> (L.) DC.				1
<i>Blumea lacera</i> (Burm.f.) DC.	+			
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	+			
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> L.	+			
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> (L.) DC.	+	+		
<i>Gynura procumbens</i> (Lour.) Merr.		+		
<i>Vernonia arborea</i> Buch.-Ham.		+	T	3
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less.				1
CONNARACEAE				
<i>Agelaea borneensis</i> (Hook.f.) Merr.	+	+	W	
<i>Agelaea macrophylla</i> (Zoll.) Leenh.	+	+		
<i>Cnestis palala</i> (Lour.) Merr.	+		N	
<i>Connarus ferrugineus</i> Jack		+		
<i>Connarus grandis</i> Jack		+		3
<i>Connarus monocarpus</i> L.		+	N	
<i>Connarus planchonianus</i> Schellenb.		+		
<i>Connarus semidecandrus</i> Jack		+	N	
<i>Ellipanthus tomentosus</i> Kurz		+	W	4
<i>Rourea fulgens</i> Planch.	+			
<i>Rourea mimosoides</i> (Vahl) Planch.	+	+		
<i>Rourea minor</i> (Gaertn.) Leenh.		+	CN	1
CONVALLARIACEAE				
<i>Peliosanthes tetra</i> Andrews	+	+		
CONVOLVULACEAE				

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Argyreia ridleyi</i> (Prain) Prain ex Ooststr.	+		N	
<i>Erycibe griffithii</i> C.B. Clarke			N	
<i>Erycibe leucoxyloides</i> King ex Prain				2
<i>Erycibe maingayi</i> C.B. Clarke				2
<i>Erycibe malaccensis</i> C.B. Clarke	+			2
<i>Erycibe tomentosa</i> Blume	+			
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> (L.) R. Br.	+			
<i>Merremia hederacea</i> (Burm.f.) Hallier f.	+			
<i>Merremia umbellata</i> (L.) Hallier f.				3
<i>Neuropeltis racemosa</i> Wall.				1,2
<i>Xenostegia tridentata</i> (L.) D.F. Austin & Staples	+			
CORNACEAE				
<i>Mastixia pentandra</i> Blume				4
<i>Mastixia trichotoma</i> Blume	+	+		
COSTACEAE				
<i>Costus globosus</i> Blume		+		
<i>Costus speciosus</i> (J. König) Sm.	+	+		
CRYPTERONIACEAE				
<i>Crypteronia griffithii</i> C.B. Clarke		+	T	
CTENOLOPHONACEAE				
<i>Ctenolophon parvifolius</i> Oliv.	+			
CUCURBITACEAE				
<i>Trichosanthes celebica</i> Cogn.	+	+		
<i>Trichosanthes wallichiana</i> (Ser.) Wight		+		
<i>Trichosanthes wawraei</i> Cogn.	+	+		
CYATHEACEAE				
<i>Cyathea glabra</i> (Blume) Copel.	+		FN	
<i>Cyathea latebrosa</i> (Wall. ex Hook.) Copel.	+		FN	
<i>Cyathea squamulata</i> (Blume) Copel.			F	

Species	R	H	P	S
CYPERACEAE				
<i>Actinoscirpus grossus</i> (L.f.) Goetghebeur & D.A. Simpson		+		
<i>Carex cryptostachys</i> Brongn.		+		
<i>Cyperus digitatus</i> Roxb.	+			
<i>Cyperus distans</i> L.f.		+		
<i>Cyperus haspan</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Cyperus laxus</i> Lam.		+		
<i>Diplacrum caricinum</i> R. Br.		+		
<i>Eleocharis dulcis</i> (Burm.f.) Hensch.		+		
<i>Eleocharis ochrostachys</i> Steud.		+		
<i>Fimbristylis acuminata</i> Vahl		+		
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> (L.) Vahl		+		
<i>Fimbristylis dura</i> (Zoll. & Moritzi) Merr.		+		
<i>Fimbristylis obtusata</i> (C.B. Clarke) Ridl.		+		
<i>Fimbristylis pauciflora</i> R. Br.		+		
<i>Fimbristylis umbellaris</i> (Lam.) Vahl	+			
<i>Fuirena umbellata</i> Rottb.		+		
<i>Gahnia tristis</i> Nees	+	+		
<i>Hypolytrum nemorum</i> (Vahl) Spreng.	+	+		
<i>Kyllinga brevifolius</i> Rottb.		+		
<i>Lipocarpa microcephala</i> (R. Br.) Kunth		+		
<i>Mapania bancana</i> (Miq.) Benth. & Hook. ex B.D. Jacks.	+		N	
<i>Mapania cuspidata</i> (Miq.) Uittien	+	+		
<i>Mapania enodis</i> (Miq.) C.B. Clarke			N	
<i>Mapania kurzii</i> C.B. Clarke		+		
<i>Mapania palustris</i> (Hassk. ex Steud.) Fern.-Vill.	+	+		
<i>Mapania squamata</i> (Kurz) C.B. Clarke	+	+		
<i>Mapania wallichii</i> C.B. Clarke		+		
<i>Rhynchospora corymbosa</i> (L.) Britt.	+	+		
<i>Rhynchospora rubra</i> (Lour.) Makino		+		
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i> (L.) Palla		+		
<i>Scleria biflora</i> Roxb.	+	+		
<i>Scleria ciliaris</i> Nees	+			
<i>Scleria corymbosa</i> Roxb.		+		
<i>Scleria levis</i> Retz.	+	+		
<i>Scleria purpurascens</i> Steud.		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Scleria rugosa</i> R. Br.		+		
<i>Scleria sumatrensis</i> Retz.		+		
<i>Scleria terrestris</i> (L.) Fassett		+		
DAPHNIPHYLLACEAE				
<i>Daphniphyllum laurinum</i> (Benth.) Baill.	+			
DAVALLIACEAE				
<i>Davallia angustata</i> Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.		+		
<i>Davallia solida</i> (G. Forst.) Sw.			F	
<i>Davallia triphylla</i> Hook.			F	
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE				
<i>Histiopteris incisa</i> (Thunb.) J.J. Sm.	+		N	
<i>Lindsaea cultrata</i> (Willd.) Sw.			F	
<i>Lindsaea divergens</i> Hook. & Grev.			F	
<i>Lindsaea doryophora</i> K.U. Kramer	+		F	
<i>Lindsaea ensifolia</i> Sw.	+		F	
<i>Lindsaea parasitica</i> (Roxb. ex Griff.) Hieron.	+		N	
<i>Microlepia speluncae</i> (L.) T. Moore	+			
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i> (G. Forst.) Cockayne	+		F	
DILLENACEAE				
<i>Dillenia excelsa</i> (Jack) Gilg		+		4
<i>Dillenia grandifolia</i> Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+	NW	
<i>Dillenia pulchella</i> (Jack) Gilg		+		
<i>Dillenia reticulata</i> King				2,4
<i>Dillenia suffruticosa</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+	+		
<i>Tetracera akara</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.		+	N	
<i>Tetracera arborescens</i> Jack			N	1
<i>Tetracera fagifolia</i> Blume		+		3
<i>Tetracera indica</i> (Christm. & Panz.) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Tetracera macrophylla</i> Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson				1
DIOSCOREACEAE				
<i>Dioscorea laurifolia</i> Wall. ex Hook.f.	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Dioscorea polyclades</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Dioscorea prainiana</i> Knuth	+	+		
<i>Dioscorea pyrifolia</i> Kunth	+	+		
<i>Dioscorea stenomeriflora</i> Prain & Burkill	+			
DIPTEROCARPACEAE				
<i>Anisoptera laevis</i> Ridl.	+			
<i>Anisoptera megistocarpa</i> Slooten	+	+	NW	
<i>Dipterocarpus caudatus</i> Foxw.		+	CW	4
<i>Dipterocarpus cornutus</i> Dyer	+	+		
<i>Dipterocarpus elongatus</i> Korth.	+	+		
<i>Dipterocarpus grandiflorus</i> (Blanco) Blanco	+			
<i>Dipterocarpus kunstleri</i> King		+		1
<i>Dipterocarpus palembanicus</i> Slooten				1
<i>Dipterocarpus sublamellatus</i> Foxw.	+	+	W	
<i>Hopea griffithii</i> Kurz	+	+		
<i>Hopea mengarawan</i> Miq.	+	+	CW	
<i>Hopea sangal</i> Korth.		+		
<i>Shorea bracteolata</i> Dyer	+		W	
<i>Shorea collina</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Shorea curtisii</i> Dyer ex King	+	+	CW	
<i>Shorea gibbosa</i> Brandis	+			
<i>Shorea gratissima</i> (Wall. ex Kurz) Dyer	+	+	NW	
<i>Shorea leprosula</i> Miq.	+	+	W	
<i>Shorea macroptera</i> Dyer	+	+	NW	
<i>Shorea ochrophloia</i> Strugnell ex Symington	+			4
<i>Shorea ovalis</i> (Korth.) Blume	+	+		
<i>Shorea parvifolia</i> Dyer	+	+	C	
<i>Shorea pauciflora</i> King	+	+	W	
<i>Shorea platycarpa</i> F. Heim	+	+	N	
<i>Vatica maingayi</i> Dyer	+	+	CW	
<i>Vatica nitens</i> King		+		
<i>Vatica pauciflora</i> (Korth.) Blume		+	N	
<i>Vatica ridleyana</i> Brandis	+	+		
<i>Vatica stapfiana</i> (King) Slooten		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
DRACAENACEAE				
<i>Dracaena cantleyi</i> Baker	+	+		
<i>Dracaena elliptica</i> Thunb.			N	1
<i>Dracaena granulata</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Dracaena maingayi</i> Hook.f.		+	T	1
<i>Dracaena porteri</i> Baker	+	+		
<i>Dracaena singapurensis</i> Ridl.		+		1
<i>Dracaena umbratica</i> Ridl.	+	+		
DRYOPTERIDACEAE				
<i>Heterogonium sagenioides</i> (Mett.) Holttum			F	
<i>Pleocnemia olivacea</i> (Copel.) Holttum	+			
<i>Tectaria barberi</i> (Hook.) Copel.		+		
<i>Tectaria singaporeana</i> (Hook. & Grev.) Copel.	+	+	F	
EBENACEAE				
<i>Diospyros argentea</i> Griff.		+		
<i>Diospyros buxifolia</i> (Blume) Hiern	+	+	W	
<i>Diospyros clavigera</i> C.B. Clarke		+		4
<i>Diospyros confusa</i> Bakh.		+		4
<i>Diospyros coriacea</i> Hiern		+	N	4
<i>Diospyros diepenhorstii</i> Miq.		+		4
<i>Diospyros lanceifolia</i> Roxb.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Diospyros maingayi</i> (Hiern) Bakh.	+	+	NW	
<i>Diospyros pilosanthera</i> Blanco	+	+	N	
<i>Diospyros ridleyi</i> Bakh.	+			
<i>Diospyros siamang</i> Bakh.			N	
<i>Diospyros styraciformis</i> King & Gamble	+	+	C	
<i>Diospyros sumatrana</i> Miq.		+		
ELAEOCARPACEAE				
<i>Elaeocarpus acmosepalus</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Elaeocarpus ferrugineus</i> (Jack) Steud.	+	+	C	
<i>Elaeocarpus floribundus</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Elaeocarpus griffithii</i> (Wight) A. Gray		+	N	
<i>Elaeocarpus mastersii</i> King	+	+	CNW	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Elaeocarpus nitidus</i> Jack	+	+	CW	
<i>Elaeocarpus palembanicus</i> (Miq.) Corner	+	+		
<i>Elaeocarpus petiolatus</i> (Jack) Wall.	+	+	CW	
<i>Elaeocarpus polystachyus</i> Wall. ex C. Müll. Berol.	+	+	NW	
<i>Elaeocarpus rugosus</i> Roxb.	+	+		
<i>Elaeocarpus stipularis</i> Blume	+	+		
ERICACEAE				
<i>Rhododendron longiflorum</i> Lindl.		+		
ERIOCAULACEAE				
<i>Eriocaulon truncatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Mart.		+		
<i>Eriocaulon willdenovianum</i> Moldenke	+	+		
ESCALLONIACEAE				
<i>Polyosma kingiana</i> Schltr.		+		1
EUPHORBIACEAE				
<i>Actephila excelsa</i> (Dalzell) Müll. Arg.	+	+	C	
<i>Agrostistachys longifolia</i> (Wight) Benth.	+	+	CN	
<i>Alchornea villosa</i> (Benth.) Müll. Arg.	+	+	N	
<i>Antidesma coriaceum</i> Tul.	+	+	CW	
<i>Antidesma cuspidatum</i> Müll. Arg.	+	+	CW	
<i>Antidesma neurocarpum</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Aporusa benthamiana</i> Hook.f.	+	+	CW	
<i>Aporusa bracteosa</i> Pax & K. Hoffm.	+	+	W	
<i>Aporusa confusa</i> Gage	+			2
<i>Aporusa falcifera</i> Hook.f.		+		4
<i>Aporusa frutescens</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Aporusa lunata</i> (Miq.) Kurz				4
<i>Aporusa microstachya</i> (Tul.) Müll. Arg.	+			2
<i>Aporusa miqueliana</i> Müll. Arg.	+			
<i>Aporusa nervosa</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Aporusa nigricans</i> Hook.f.		+		4
<i>Aporusa penangensis</i> (Ridl.) Airy Shaw	+			
<i>Aporusa prainiana</i> King ex Gage	+		W	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Aporusa symplocoides</i> (Hook.f.) Gage	+		C	
<i>Austrobuxus nitidus</i> Miq.			N	
<i>Baccaurea bracteata</i> Müll. Arg.		+	W	3
<i>Baccaurea brevipes</i> Hook.f.	+			
<i>Baccaurea griffithii</i> Hook.f.		+		4
<i>Baccaurea hookeri</i> Gage	+			
<i>Baccaurea kunstleri</i> King ex Gage	+	+	CNW	
<i>Baccaurea lanceolata</i> (Miq.) Müll. Arg.				2
<i>Baccaurea macrophylla</i> (Müll. Arg.) Müll. Arg.		+		
<i>Baccaurea maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Baccaurea minor</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Baccaurea motleyana</i> (Müll. Arg.) Müll. Arg.		+		1
<i>Baccaurea parviflora</i> (Müll. Arg.) Müll. Arg.	+	+	C	
<i>Baccaurea racemosa</i> (Reinw.) Müll. Arg.	+	+		
<i>Baccaurea reticulata</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Baccaurea sumatrana</i> Müll. Arg.	+	+	W	
<i>Blumeodendron tokbrai</i> (Blume) J.J. Sm.	+	+	NW	
<i>Breynia coronata</i> Hook.f.	+			
<i>Breynia discigera</i> Müll. Arg.		+		
<i>Breynia reclinata</i> (Roxb.) Hook.f.	+			2
<i>Bridelia cinnamomea</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Bridelia griffithii</i> Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Bridelia pustulata</i> Blume		+		3
<i>Bridelia stipularis</i> (L.) Blume		+		1
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i> Blume		+		3
<i>Cheilosa montana</i> Blume	+			
<i>Claoxylon indicum</i> (Reinw. ex Blume) Endl. ex Hassk.	+	+		
<i>Claoxylon longifolium</i> (Blume) Endl. ex Hassk.		+		
<i>Cleistanthus hirsutulus</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Cleistanthus macrophyllus</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Cleistanthus sumatranus</i> (Miq.) Müll. Arg.	+	+		
<i>Croton caudatus</i> Geisel.		+		3
<i>Croton laevifolius</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Drypetes laevis</i> (Miq.) Pax & K. Hoffm.				4
<i>Drypetes longifolia</i> (Blume) Pax & K. Hoffm.				4
<i>Drypetes pendula</i> Ridl.	+	+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Elateriospermum tapos</i> Blume			W	
<i>Endospermum diadenum</i> (Miq.) Airy Shaw	+	+	CNW	
<i>Glochidion arborescens</i> Blume		+		
<i>Glochidion borneense</i> (Müll. Arg.) Boerl.		+		
<i>Glochidion brunneum</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Glochidion hypoleucum</i> (Miq.) Boerl.		+	N	3
<i>Glochidion littorale</i> Blume	+			
<i>Glochidion rubrum</i> Blume		+	N	
<i>Glochidion sericeum</i> Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Glochidion singaporense</i> Gage		+		
<i>Glochidion superbum</i> Baill.	+	+		
<i>Koilodepas longifolium</i> Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Macaranga conifera</i> (Zoll.) Müll. Arg.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Macaranga gigantea</i> (Rchb.f. & Zoll.) Müll. Arg.	+	+	CN	
<i>Macaranga heynei</i> I.M. Johnst.	+	+		
<i>Macaranga hullettii</i> King ex Hook.f.		+		
<i>Macaranga hypoleuca</i> (Rchb.f. & Zoll.) Müll. Arg.	+	+	N	
<i>Macaranga lowii</i> King ex Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Macaranga motleyana</i> (Müll. Arg.) Müll. Arg.		+	N	
<i>Macaranga puncticulata</i> Gage	+		N	
<i>Macaranga recurvata</i> Gage		+	N	
<i>Macaranga trichocarpa</i> (Rchb.f. & Zoll.) Müll. Arg.		+	CN	
<i>Macaranga triloba</i> (Blume) Müll. Arg.	+	+	CN	
<i>Mallotus macrostachyus</i> (Miq.) Müll. Arg.		+		
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i> (Lam.) Müll. Arg.	+	+		
<i>Mallotus penangensis</i> Müll. Arg.	+		W	
<i>Neoscortechinia kingii</i> (Hook.f.) Pax & K. Hoffm.	+			
<i>Paracroton pendulus</i> (Hassk.) Miq.	+	+		
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.		+		
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i> L.				1
<i>Pimelodendron griffithianum</i> (Müll. Arg.) Benth.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Ptychopyxis caput-medusae</i> (Hook.f.) Ridl.		+	W	1
<i>Ptychopyxis costata</i> Miq.				1
<i>Sapium discolor</i> (Champ. ex Benth.) Müll. Arg.		+	N	1
<i>Sauropus androgynus</i> (L.) Merr.	+			
<i>Trigonopleura malayana</i> Hook.f.				4

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Trigonostemon longifolius</i> Baill.	+			2
<i>Trigonostemon malaccanus</i> Müll. Arg.				4
<i>Trigonostemon villosus</i> Hook.f.	+			
FAGACEAE				
<i>Castanopsis inermis</i> (Lindl. ex Wall.) Benth. & Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Castanopsis lucida</i> (Nees) Soepadmo	+	+		
<i>Castanopsis malaccensis</i> Gamble		+		
<i>Castanopsis megacarpa</i> Gamble	+	+	W	
<i>Castanopsis nephelioides</i> King ex Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Castanopsis schefferana</i> Hance	+			
<i>Castanopsis wallichii</i> King ex Hook.f.	+	+	CW	
<i>Lithocarpus bennettii</i> (Miq.) Rehder	+	+	N	
<i>Lithocarpus cantleyanus</i> (King ex Hook.f.) Rehder	+	+		
<i>Lithocarpus conocarpus</i> (Oudem.) Rehder	+	+	W	
<i>Lithocarpus elegans</i> (Blume) Hatus. ex Soepadmo		+	N	4
<i>Lithocarpus encleisacarpus</i> (Korth.) A. Camus	+	+	CW	
<i>Lithocarpus ewyckii</i> (Korth.) Rehder	+	+	W	
<i>Lithocarpus hystrix</i> (Korth.) Rehder		+		1
<i>Lithocarpus lucidus</i> (Roxb.) Rehder	+	+		
<i>Lithocarpus sundaicus</i> (Blume) Rehder	+	+		
<i>Lithocarpus wallichianus</i> (Lindl. ex Hance) Rehder		+		
<i>Quercus argentata</i> Korth.		+		4
FLACOURTIACEAE				
<i>Casearia capitellata</i> Blume		+		
<i>Casearia clarkei</i> King		+		
<i>Casearia lobbiana</i> Turcz.		+	N	1
<i>Flacourtia rukam</i> Zoll. & Moritzi	+	+	N	
<i>Homalium grandiflorum</i> Benth.		+		
<i>Osmelia maingayi</i> King		+	N	
<i>Osmelia philippina</i> (Turcz.) Benth	+	+		
<i>Ryparosa hullettii</i> King		+		
FLAGELLARIACEAE				
<i>Flagellaria indica</i> L.	+	+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
GESNERIACEAE				
<i>Aeschynanthus albidus</i> (Blume) Steud.	+			
<i>Aeschynanthus parvifolius</i> R. Br.			N	
<i>Aeschynanthus radicans</i> Jack				2
<i>Aeschynanthus wallichii</i> R. Br.			NT	
<i>Cyrtandra pendula</i> Blume		+		
<i>Didymocarpus platypus</i> C.B. Clarke				1,2
GLEICHENIACEAE				
<i>Dicranopteris curranii</i> Copel.			F	
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i> (Burm.f.) Underw.			F	1
<i>Sticherus truncatus</i> (Willd.) Nakai	+		F	
GNETACEAE				
<i>Gnetum gnemon</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Gnetum gnemonoides</i> Brongn.	+	+		
<i>Gnetum macrostachyum</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Gnetum microcarpum</i> Blume	+	+	C	
GRAMINEAE				
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> Schrad. ex Wendl.			T	
<i>Centotheca lappacea</i> (L.) Desv.	+	+		
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retz.) Trin.				1
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Cyrtococcum accrescens</i> (Trin.) Stapf		+		
<i>Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum</i> (Steud) Stapf		+		
<i>Digitaria longiflora</i> (Retz.) Pers.		+		
<i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i> (Desf.) Trin. ex Steud.		+		
<i>Eragrostis cumingii</i> Steud.		+		
<i>Eragrostis unioides</i> (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.		+		
<i>Gigantochloa ligulata</i> Gamble			T	
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	+			
<i>Isachne globosa</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze	+			
<i>Isachne pulchella</i> Roth ex Roem. & Schult.	+			
<i>Ischaemum ciliare</i> Retz.		+		
<i>Ischaemum timorense</i> Kunth		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Leptaspis urceolata</i> (Roxb.) R. Br.	+	+	NT	
<i>Lophatherum gracile</i> Brongn.		+		1
<i>Panicum repens</i> L.		+		
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.		+		
<i>Pogonatherum crinitum</i> (Thunb. ex Murr.) Kunth				1
<i>Schizostachyum gracile</i> (Munro) Holttum			T	
<i>Schizostachyum latifolium</i> Gamble			T	
<i>Schizostachyum zollingeri</i> Steud.	+			
<i>Soejatmia ridleyi</i> (Gamble) K.M. Wong		+	T	1
GUTTIFERAE				
<i>Calophyllum calaba</i> L.			W	
<i>Calophyllum costulatum</i> M.R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.				2
<i>Calophyllum dispar</i> P.F. Stevens	+			
<i>Calophyllum ferrugineum</i> Ridl.	+		CNW	
<i>Calophyllum lanigerum</i> Miq.	+			
<i>Calophyllum macrocarpum</i> Hook.f.	+			
<i>Calophyllum pulcherrimum</i> Wall. ex Choisy	+		CW	
<i>Calophyllum rigidum</i> Miq.	+			
<i>Calophyllum rubiginosum</i> M.R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.	+		NW	
<i>Calophyllum rufigemmatum</i> M.R. Hend. & Wyatt-Sm.	+			2
<i>Calophyllum soulattri</i> Burm.f.				1
<i>Calophyllum sundaicum</i> P.F. Stevens	+			
<i>Calophyllum tetrapterum</i> Miq.	+		CN	
<i>Calophyllum teysmannii</i> Miq.	+	+	CN	
<i>Calophyllum wallichianum</i> Planch. & Triana	+	+	CNW	
<i>Cratoxylum arborescens</i> (Vahl) Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Cratoxylum cochinchinense</i> (Lour.) Blume	+	+	CN	
<i>Cratoxylum formosum</i> (Jack) Dyer	+		NW	
<i>Cratoxylum maingayi</i> Dyer	+	+		
<i>Garcinia atroviridis</i> Griff. ex T. Anderson	+			
<i>Garcinia eugeniifolia</i> Wall. ex T. Anderson	+	+	C	
<i>Garcinia forbesii</i> King	+	+	N	
<i>Garcinia griffithii</i> T. Anderson	+	+	C	
<i>Garcinia hombroniana</i> Pierre		+	W	4
<i>Garcinia maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Garcinia nervosa</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Garcinia nigrolineata</i> Planch. ex T. Anderson		+	NW	4
<i>Garcinia parvifolia</i> (Miq.) Miq.	+	+	C	
<i>Garcinia rostrata</i> (Hassk.) Miq.			W	1
<i>Garcinia scortechinii</i> King	+		CN	
<i>Garcinia urophylla</i> Scort. ex King	+			
<i>Ploiarium alternifolium</i> (Vahl) Melchior	+		W	
HANGUANACEAE				
<i>Hanguana malayana</i> (Jack) Merr.	+	+	N	
HERNANDIACEAE				
<i>Illigera trifoliata</i> (Griff.) Dunn		+		
HYDROCHARITACEAE				
<i>Blyxa japonica</i> (Miq.) Maxim. ex Asch. & Gürke				1
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	+			
HYMENOPHYLLACEAE				
<i>Cephalomanes javanicum</i> (Blume) Bosch	+			
<i>Cephalomanes obscurum</i> (Blume) K.Iwatsuki	+			
<i>Crepidomanes christii</i> (Copel.) Copel.	+			
<i>Hymenophyllum denticulatum</i> Sw.			F	
<i>Trichomanes motleyi</i> (Bosch) Bosch			N	
<i>Molineria latifolia</i> (Dryand.) Herb. ex Kurz	+	+		
ICACINACEAE				
<i>Gomphandra quadrifida</i> (Blume) Sleumer	+	+		
<i>Gonocaryum gracile</i> Miq.		+		1
<i>Iodes cirrhosa</i> Turcz.	+			
<i>Iodes ovalis</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Iodes velutina</i> King		+		1
<i>Phytocrene bracteata</i> Wall.	+	+	N	
<i>Platea latifolia</i> Blume		+		
<i>Stemonurus malaccensis</i> (Mast.) Sleumer				4
<i>Stemonurus scorpioides</i> Becc.	+	+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
IRVINGIACEAE				
<i>Irvingia malayana</i> Oliv. ex Benn.	+	+	CN	
IXONANTHACEAE				
<i>Ixonanthes icosandra</i> Jack	+	+	CW	
<i>Ixonanthes reticulata</i> Jack	+	+	CW	
LAURACEAE				
<i>Actinodaphne glomerata</i> (Blume) Nees	+	+		
<i>Actinodaphne macrophylla</i> (Blume) Nees		+	N	1
<i>Actinodaphne malaccensis</i> Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Actinodaphne pruinosa</i> Nees	+	+		
<i>Alseodaphne bancana</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Alseodaphne intermedia</i> Kosterm.	+	+		
<i>Alseodaphne oblanceolata</i> (Merr.) Kosterm.		+		
<i>Beilschmiedia kunstleri</i> Gamble	+		N	2
<i>Beilschmiedia madang</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i> L.	+			
<i>Cinnamomum iners</i> Reinw.	+			2
<i>Cinnamomum javanicum</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Cinnamomum sintoc</i> Blume				4
<i>Cryptocarya ferrea</i> Blume	+		W	
<i>Cryptocarya griffithiana</i> Wight		+		
<i>Cryptocarya impressa</i> Miq.	+			2
<i>Cryptocarya kurzii</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Cryptocarya rugulosa</i> Hook.f.	+		W	
<i>Dehaasia incrassata</i> (Jack) Kosterm.	+			
<i>Lindera lucida</i> (Blume) Boerl.	+	+	CN	
<i>Litsea accedens</i> (Blume) Boerl.	+	+	C	
<i>Litsea castanea</i> Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Litsea cordata</i> (Jack) Hook.f.				2
<i>Litsea costalis</i> (Nees) Kosterm.	+	+	W	
<i>Litsea costata</i> (Blume) Boerl.	+			2
<i>Litsea elliptica</i> Blume	+	+	CW	
<i>Litsea erectinervia</i> Kosterm.	+			2
<i>Litsea ferruginea</i> (Blume) Blume	+	+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Litsea firma</i> (Blume) Hook.f.	+	+	CN	
<i>Litsea gracilipes</i> Hook.f.		+	NW	
<i>Litsea grandis</i> (Wall. ex Nees) Hook.f.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Litsea lanceolata</i> (Blume) Kosterm.		+		
<i>Litsea lancifolia</i> (Roxb. ex Wall.) Hook.f.		+		1
<i>Litsea machilifolia</i> Gamble		+	W	3
<i>Litsea maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+			
<i>Litsea ridleyi</i> Gamble	+	+		
<i>Litsea robusta</i> Blume	+			
<i>Neolitsea zeylanica</i> (Nees) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Nothaphoebe umbelliflora</i> Blume	+	+	CW	
<i>Phoebe grandis</i> (Nees) Merr.	+	+		
LECYTHIDACEAE				
<i>Barringtonia racemosa</i> (L.) Spreng.		+		
LEEACEAE				
<i>Leea angulata</i> Korth. ex Miq.				2
<i>Leea indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	+			2
<i>Leea rubra</i> Blume ex Spreng.				3
LEGUMINOSAE				
<i>Acacia kekapur</i> I.C. Nielsen		+		
<i>Adenanthera malayana</i> Kosterm.	+	+		
<i>Aganope thyrsoflora</i> (Benth.) Polhill		+	C	3
<i>Albizia splendens</i> Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Archidendron bubalinum</i> (Jack) I.C. Nielsen				4
<i>Archidendron clypearia</i> (Jack) I.C. Nielsen	+	+	C	
<i>Archidendron contortum</i> (Mart.) I.C. Nielsen		+		4
<i>Archidendron ellipticum</i> (Blume) I.C. Nielsen	+	+	N	
<i>Archidendron globosum</i> (Blume) I.C. Nielsen	+	+		
<i>Archidendron jiringa</i> (Jack) I.C. Nielsen	+	+		
<i>Archidendron microcarpum</i> (Benth.) I.C. Nielsen		+		1
<i>Bauhinia semibifida</i> Roxb.	+	+	C	
<i>Caesalpinia sumatrana</i> Roxb.			T	2
<i>Callerya eriantha</i> (Benth.) Schot		+	N	1

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Crotalaria retusa</i> L.	+			
<i>Dalbergia hullettii</i> Prain		+		
<i>Dalbergia junghuhnii</i> Benth.		+		
<i>Dalbergia parviflora</i> Roxb.		+		
<i>Dalbergia pseudosissoo</i> Miq.		+		1
<i>Dalbergia velutina</i> Benth.		+		
<i>Derris amoena</i> Benth.	+	+		
<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i> (L.) DC.	+			
<i>Desmodium heterophyllum</i> (Willd.) DC.		+		
<i>Dialium indum</i> L.	+	+	NW	
<i>Dialium platysepalum</i> Baker	+	+	W	
<i>Entada spiralis</i> Ridl.	+	+		
<i>Koompassia malaccensis</i> Maing. ex Benth.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Kunstleria ridleyi</i> Prain		+	N	1
<i>Ormosia bancana</i> (Miq.) Merr.		+		1
<i>Ormosia macrodisca</i> Baker				1
<i>Ormosia sumatrana</i> (Miq.) Prain		+		
<i>Parkia speciosa</i> Hassk.	+		CN	
<i>Saraca indica</i> L.		+		
<i>Sindora coriacea</i> (Baker) Maingay ex Prain	+		W	
<i>Sindora velutina</i> Baker			W	
<i>Sindora wallichii</i> Grah. ex Benth.			CN	1
<i>Spatholobus ferrugineus</i> (Zoll. & Moritzi) Benth.	+		C	
<i>Spatholobus maingayi</i> Prain ex King		+		
<i>Spatholobus ridleyi</i> Prain ex King		+		
LENTIBULARIACEAE				
<i>Utricularia aurea</i> Lour.				1
<i>Utricularia bifida</i> L.	+			
<i>Utricularia caerulea</i> L.	+			
<i>Utricularia gibba</i> L.	+			
LINACEAE				
<i>Indorouchera griffithiana</i> (Planch.) Hallier f.	+	+	N	
LOGANIACEAE				

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Fagraea acuminatissima</i> Merr.		+		
<i>Fagraea auriculata</i> Jack			N	1
<i>Fagraea fragrans</i> Roxb.	+			2
<i>Fagraea racemosa</i> Jack ex Wall.	+	+	N	
<i>Fagraea ridleyi</i> King & Gamble		+		
<i>Norrisia maior</i> Soler.	+			
<i>Strychnos axillaris</i> Colebr.			C	
<i>Strychnos ignatii</i> Berg.				2
<i>Strychnos maingayi</i> C.B. Clarke				2
LOMARIOPSIDACEAE				
<i>Bolbitis appendiculata</i> (Willd.) K. Iwatsuki			FT	
<i>Bolbitis heteroclita</i> (C. Presl) Ching			F	
<i>Bolbitis singaporensis</i> Holttum			F	
<i>Bolbitis sinuata</i> (C. Presl) Hennipman			F	
<i>Teratophyllum aculeatum</i> (Blume) Mett. ex Kuhn	+		F	
<i>Teratophyllum ludens</i> (Fée) Holttum	+		N	
<i>Teratophyllum rotundifoliatum</i> (R. Bonap.) Holttum	+			
LORANTHACEAE				
<i>Amylothea duthieana</i> (King) Danser		+		
<i>Barathranthus axanthus</i> (Korth.) Miq.		+		
<i>Dendrophthoe pentandra</i> (L.) Miq.	+	+		
<i>Elytranthe albida</i> (Blume) Blume		+		
<i>Elytranthe arnottiana</i> (Korth.) Miq.		+		
<i>Macrosolen cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Tiegh.	+	+		
<i>Scurrula ferruginea</i> (Jack) Danser	+			2
LYCOPODIACEAE				
<i>Huperzia nummulariifolia</i> (Blume) Jermy		+		
<i>Huperzia phlegmaria</i> (L.) Rothm.	+		F	
<i>Huperzia squarrosa</i> (G.Frost) Trevis.			N	
<i>Lycopodiella cernua</i> (L.) Pic. Serm.			F	3
MAGNOLIACEAE				
<i>Magnolia candollii</i> (Blume) H. Keng	+	+	NT	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Magnolia elegans</i> (Blume) H. Keng	+	+	CW	
<i>Magnolia maingayi</i> King		+		
<i>Magnolia villosa</i> (Miq.) H. Keng		+		
MALPIGHIACEAE				
<i>Aspidopterys concava</i> (Wall.) A. Juss.		+		1
<i>Hiptage sericea</i> Hook.f.				1
MALVACEAE				
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Urena lobata</i> L.		+		1
MARANTACEAE				
<i>Donax grandis</i> (Miq.) K. Schum.		+		3
<i>Phrynium parvum</i> (Ridl.) Holttum	+			
<i>Phrynium villosulum</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Stachyphrynium griffithii</i> (Baker) K. Schum.	+	+		
MARATTIACEAE				
<i>Angiopteris evecta</i> (G. Forst.) Hoffm.			F	
MELASTOMATACEAE				
<i>Diplectria viminalis</i> (Jack) Kuntze			N	
<i>Dissochaeta annulata</i> Hook.f. ex Triana		+		
<i>Dissochaeta celebica</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Dissochaeta pallida</i> (Jack) Blume	+			2
<i>Dissochaeta punctulata</i> Hook.f. ex Triana		+		
<i>Lijndenia laurina</i> Zoll. & Moritzi				2,4
<i>Macrolenes echinulata</i> (Naudin) Bakh.f.				1
<i>Medinilla crassifolia</i> (Reinw. ex Blume) Blume			N	
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	+			2
<i>Memecylon amplexicaule</i> Roxb.		+		4
<i>Memecylon caeruleum</i> Jack			W	3
<i>Memecylon campanulatum</i> C.B. Clarke		+		4
<i>Memecylon edule</i> Roxb.	+	+		
<i>Memecylon excelsum</i> Blume		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Memecylon floridum</i> Ridl.	+	+	N	
<i>Memecylon garcinioides</i> Blume		+		
<i>Memecylon globosum</i> Bakh.f.		+		
<i>Memecylon lilacinum</i> Zoll. & Moritzi	+	+		
<i>Memecylon megacarpum</i> Furtado	+	+		
<i>Memecylon minutiflorum</i> Miq.			C	4
<i>Memecylon oleifolium</i> Blume		+		
<i>Memecylon paniculatum</i> Jack	+	+		
<i>Memecylon pubescens</i> (C.B. Clarke) King		+		
<i>Pachycentria constricta</i> (Blume) Blume		+	N	
<i>Pachycentria maingayi</i> (C.B. Clarke) J.F. Maxwell	+	+		
<i>Pogonanthra pulverulenta</i> (Jack) Blume		+		
<i>Pternandra coerulescens</i> Jack	+	+	NW	
<i>Pternandra echinata</i> Jack	+	+	CNW	
<i>Pternandra tuberculata</i> (Korth.) M.P. Nayar	+	+		
<i>Sonerila heterostemon</i> Naudin	+		T	
<i>Sonerila moluccana</i> Roxb.		+		
MELIACEAE				
<i>Aglaia cucullata</i> (Roxb.) Pellegr.		+		
<i>Aglaia exstipulata</i> (Griff.) W. Theob.	+	+		
<i>Aglaia leptantha</i> Miq.		+		3
<i>Aglaia leucophylla</i> King	+			
<i>Aglaia macrocarpa</i> (Miq.) Pannell		+		
<i>Aglaia maingayi</i> (Hiern) King	+			
<i>Aglaia malaccensis</i> (Ridl.) Pannell	+	+		
<i>Aglaia odoratissima</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Aglaia oligophylla</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Aglaia rubiginosa</i> (Hiern) Pannell	+	+	N	
<i>Aglaia rufinervis</i> (Blume) Benth.		+	W	3
<i>Aglaia simplicifolia</i> (Bedd.) Harms				3
<i>Aglaia spectabilis</i> (Miq.) S.S. Jain & Bennet				4
<i>Aglaia tomentosa</i> Teijsm. & Binn.		+		
<i>Aphanamixis polystachya</i> (Wall.) R. Parker		+	N	1
<i>Chisocheton erythrocarpus</i> Hiern			W	
<i>Chisocheton patens</i> Blume	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Chisocheton pentandrus</i> (Blanco) Merr.	+			2
<i>Chisocheton sarawakanus</i> (C. DC.) Harms.	+			
<i>Dysoxylum acutangulum</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Dysoxylum alliaceum</i> (Blume) Blume		+		
<i>Dysoxylum carolinae</i> Mabb.		+		
<i>Dysoxylum cauliflorum</i> Hiern	+	+	C	
<i>Dysoxylum cyrtobotryum</i> Miq.		+		3
<i>Dysoxylum densiflorum</i> (Blume) Miq.	+			2
<i>Dysoxylum excelsum</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Dysoxylum flavescens</i> Hiern	+	+		
<i>Pseudoclausena chrysogyne</i> (Miq.) T.P. Clark		+		4
<i>Sandoricum beccarianum</i> Baill.	+	+	N	
<i>Sandoricum koetjape</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	+	+	W	
MELIOSMACEAE				
<i>Meliosma lanceolata</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Meliosma pinnata</i> (Roxb.) Maxim			W	
<i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i> (Roxb.) Walp.	+			
MENISPERMACEAE				
<i>Coscinium fenestratum</i> (Gaertn.) Colebr.		+		
<i>Cyclea laxiflora</i> Miers		+		
<i>Fibraurea tinctoria</i> Lour.	+	+		
<i>Limacia oblonga</i> Hook.f. & Thomson				1
<i>Limacia scandens</i> Lour.	+	+		
<i>Stephania capitata</i> (Blume) Spreng.	+	+		
<i>Tinomisium petiolare</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+	C	
<i>Tinospora macrocarpa</i> Diels	+			
MENYANTHACEAE				
<i>Nymphoides indica</i> (L.) Kuntze	+			
MONIMIACEAE				
<i>Kibara coriacea</i> (Blume) Tul.	+			
<i>Matthaea sancta</i> Blume	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
MORACEAE				
<i>Artocarpus anisophyllus</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Artocarpus dadah</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Artocarpus elasticus</i> Reinw. ex Blume	+	+	CN	
<i>Artocarpus fulvicortex</i> F.M. Jarrett	+	+		
<i>Artocarpus gomezianus</i> Wall. ex Trécul.	+	+		
<i>Artocarpus hispidus</i> Jarrett		+		4
<i>Artocarpus kemando</i> Miq.	+	+	NW	
<i>Artocarpus lanceifolius</i> Roxb.	+	+	W	
<i>Artocarpus lowii</i> King	+	+		
<i>Artocarpus maingayi</i> King		+		
<i>Artocarpus nitidus</i> Trécul.	+		N	
<i>Artocarpus rigidus</i> Blume	+	+	CW	
<i>Artocarpus scortechinii</i> King	+	+	NW	
<i>Ficus annulata</i> Blume		+		
<i>Ficus apiocarpa</i> Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus aurantiacea</i> Griff.	+	+		
<i>Ficus aurata</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Ficus binnendykii</i> Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus bracteata</i> Wall. ex Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus caulocarpa</i> Miq.				2
<i>Ficus chartacea</i> Wall. ex King	+	+		
<i>Ficus consociata</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus delosyae</i> Corner		+		
<i>Ficus deltoidea</i> Jack	+			
<i>Ficus dubia</i> Wall. ex King		+	W	
<i>Ficus excavata</i> King			N	
<i>Ficus fistulosa</i> Reinw. ex Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus glandulifera</i> (Wall. ex Miq.) King	+	+		
<i>Ficus globosa</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus grossularioides</i> Burm.f.	+	+		
<i>Ficus heteropleura</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Ficus kerkhovenii</i> Valetton	+	+		
<i>Ficus laevis</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Ficus lamponga</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L.f.				1,2

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Ficus microsyce</i> Ridl.		+	N	1
<i>Ficus obscura</i> Blume		+	N	
<i>Ficus pellucidopunctata</i> Griff.		+	N	
<i>Ficus pisocarpa</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Ficus recurva</i> Blume		+	N	
<i>Ficus retusa</i> L.		+		3
<i>Ficus ruginervia</i> Corner		+		
<i>Ficus sagittata</i> Vahl	+		N	
<i>Ficus schwarzii</i> Koord.		+		
<i>Ficus scortechinii</i> King	+	+		
<i>Ficus sinuata</i> Thunb.	+			
<i>Ficus subgelderii</i> Corner		+		
<i>Ficus sumatrana</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Ficus sundaica</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Ficus superba</i> Miq.				1
<i>Ficus trichocarpa</i> Blume	+		N	
<i>Ficus variegata</i> Blume		+		1
<i>Ficus vasculosa</i> Wall. ex Miq.		+		
<i>Ficus villosa</i> Blume	+		N	
<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton		+		
<i>Ficus xylophylla</i> Wall. ex Miq.		+	N	
<i>Parartocarpus bracteatus</i> (King) Becc.	+	+		
<i>Streblus elongatus</i> (Miq.) Corner	+	+	CNW	
MYRICACEAE				
<i>Myrica esculenta</i> Buch.-Ham.	+			2
MYRISTICACEAE				
<i>Endocomia canarioides</i> (King) W.J. de Wilde		+		
<i>Gymnacranthera bancana</i> (Miq.) J. Sinclair	+	+	N	
<i>Gymnacranthera farquhariana</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.	+	+	NW	
<i>Gymnacranthera forbesii</i> (King) Warb.	+	+	W	
<i>Horsfieldia brachiata</i> (King) Warb.			W	4
<i>Horsfieldia crassifolia</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.	+	+	N	
<i>Horsfieldia grandis</i> (Hook.f.) Warb.		+	N	
<i>Horsfieldia irya</i> (Gaertn.) Warb.				2

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Horsfieldia polyspherula</i> (Hook.f. emend King) J. Sinclair	+	+	N	
<i>Horsfieldia punctatifolia</i> J. Sinclair	+			
<i>Horsfieldia sucosa</i> (King) Warb.	+	+	N	
<i>Horsfieldia superba</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.	+	+	NW	
<i>Horsfieldia wallichii</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.	+	+		
<i>Knema communis</i> J. Sinclair	+	+		
<i>Knema conferta</i> (King) Warb.	+	+	N	
<i>Knema curtisii</i> (King) Warb.	+	+	N	
<i>Knema furfuracea</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.	+			
<i>Knema glaucescens</i> Jack		+	N	
<i>Knema hookeriana</i> (Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.	+	+	W	
<i>Knema intermedia</i> (Blume) Warb.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Knema latericia</i> Elmer	+	+	C	
<i>Knema laurina</i> (Blume) Warb.	+			2
<i>Knema malayana</i> Warb.	+	+	N	
<i>Knema patentinervia</i> (J. Sinclair) W.J. de Wilde				4
<i>Myristica cinnamomea</i> King	+	+	CNW	
<i>Myristica crassa</i> King		+		3
<i>Myristica elliptica</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	+	+	N	
<i>Myristica iners</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Myristica lowiana</i> King	+	+	N	
<i>Myristica maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Myristica maxima</i> Warb.		+		
MYRSINACEAE				
<i>Ardisia colorata</i> Roxb.	+	+		
<i>Ardisia crassa</i> C.B. Clarke				4
<i>Ardisia lanceolata</i> Roxb.		+		
<i>Ardisia miqueliana</i> Scheff.	+	+		
<i>Ardisia sessilis</i> Scheff.		+		
<i>Ardisia singaporensis</i> Ridl.	+			
<i>Ardisia teysmanniana</i> Scheff.		+	CW	3
<i>Ardisia tuberculata</i> Wall. ex A. DC.		+	W	
<i>Ardisia villosa</i> Roxb.	+			
<i>Embelia canescens</i> Jack	+	+		
<i>Embelia coriacea</i> Wall. ex A. DC.		+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Embelia dasythyrsa</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm.	+	+	C	
<i>Grenacheria lampani</i> (Scheff.) Mez	+	+		
<i>Labisia pumila</i> (Blume) Fern.-Vill	+	+	T	
<i>Maesa ramentacea</i> Wall. ex Roxb.	+	+	NW	
MYRTACEAE				
<i>Acmena acuminatissima</i> (Blume) Merr. & L.M. Perry	+	+	N	
<i>Decaspermum parviflorum</i> (Lam.) A.J. Scott	+	+	N	
<i>Eugenia</i> sp.8		+		
<i>Eugenia</i> sp.39		+		
<i>Melaleuca cajuputi</i> Powell		+		
<i>Rhodamnia cinerea</i> Jack	+	+	CW	
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i> (Aiton) Hassk.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium attenuatum</i> (Miq.) Merr. & L.M. Perry		+		
<i>Syzygium borneense</i> (Miq.) Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Syzygium cerinum</i> (M.R. Hend.) I.M. Turner	+	+	N	
<i>Syzygium chloranthum</i> (Duthie) Merr. & L.M. Perry	+	+	W	
<i>Syzygium cinereum</i> (Kurz) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium claviflorum</i> (Roxb.) Wall. ex A.M. Cowan & Cowan				1
<i>Syzygium duthieanum</i> (King) Masam.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium filiforme</i> (Wall. ex Duthie) P. Chantaranothai &	+	+	W	
<i>Syzygium flosculiferum</i> (M.R. Hend.) Sreek.				1
<i>Syzygium glaucum</i> (King) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.	+	+	W	
<i>Syzygium gracile</i> (Korth.) Amsh.		+		1
<i>Syzygium grande</i> (Wight) Walp.	+	+	C	
<i>Syzygium griffithii</i> (Duthie) Merr. & L.M. Perry				2
<i>Syzygium inophyllum</i> DC.		+		4
<i>Syzygium kunstleri</i> (King) Bahadur & R.C. Gaur			N	
<i>Syzygium leptostemon</i> (Korth.) Merr. & L.M. Perry		+		
<i>Syzygium leucoxyllum</i> Korth.				1
<i>Syzygium lineatum</i> (DC.) Merr. & L.M. Perry	+	+	CN	
<i>Syzygium linocerooides</i> (King) I.M. Turner			W	4
<i>Syzygium maingayi</i> P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium muelleri</i> (Miq.) Miq.	+			
<i>Syzygium nemestrinum</i> (M.R. Hend.) I.M. Turner	+	+	N	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Syzygium ngadimanianum</i> (M.R. Hend.) I.M. Turner	+	+	W	
<i>Syzygium nigricans</i> (King) Merr. & L.M. Perry	+	+		
<i>Syzygium oblatum</i> (Roxb.) Wall. ex A.M. Cowan & Cowan		+		
<i>Syzygium pachyphyllum</i> (Kurz) Merr. & L.M. Perry	+	+	N	
<i>Syzygium palembanicum</i> Miq.		+	W	1
<i>Syzygium papillosum</i> (Duthie) Merr. & L.M. Perry	+	+	N	
<i>Syzygium pauper</i> (Ridl.) I.M. Turner	+	+		
<i>Syzygium pendens</i> (Duthie) I.M. Turner	+	+		
<i>Syzygium polyanthum</i> (Wight) Walp.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium pseudocrenulatum</i> (M.R. Hend.) I.M. Turner		+	N	
<i>Syzygium pseudoformosum</i> (King) Merr. & L.M. Perry		+		3
<i>Syzygium pustulatum</i> (Duthie) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium pycnanthum</i> Merr. & L.M. Perry		+		4
<i>Syzygium pyrifolium</i> (Blume) DC.	+	+	N	
<i>Syzygium ridleyi</i> (King) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.	+	+		
<i>Syzygium rugosum</i> Korth.		+	W	
<i>Syzygium scortechinii</i> (King) P. Chantaranothai & J. Parn.		+		
<i>Syzygium singaporense</i> (King) Airy Shaw	+	+	N	
<i>Syzygium skiophilum</i> (Duthie) Airy Shaw	+			
<i>Syzygium subdecussatum</i> (Wall. ex Duthie) I.M. Turner	+	+	W	
<i>Syzygium syzygioides</i> (Miq.) Merr. & L.M. Perry		+		1
<i>Syzygium zeylanicum</i> (L.) DC.	+	+		
<i>Tristaniopsis merguensis</i> (Griff.) Peter G. Wilson & J.T. Water	+		W	
<i>Tristaniopsis whiteana</i> (Griff.) Peter G. Wilson & J.T. Water		+		
HYDROCHARITACEAE				
<i>Najas indica</i> (Willd.) Cham.	+			
<i>Najas malesiana</i> W.J. de Wilde	+			
NEPENTHACEAE				
<i>Nepenthes ampullaria</i> Jack	+	+	N	
<i>Nepenthes gracilis</i> Korth.	+	+	N	
<i>Nepenthes hookerana</i> Lindl.		+		3
<i>Nepenthes rafflesiana</i> Jack	+		N	
<i>Nepenthes trichocarpa</i> Miq.			T	

Species	R	H	P	S
NYCTAGINACEAE				
<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.				1
NYMPHAEACEAE				
<i>Barclaya motleyi</i> Hook.f.		+	N	1
OCHNACEAE				
<i>Brackenridgea hookeri</i> (Planch.) A. Gray	+	+		
<i>Brackenridgea palustris</i> Bartell.		+		
<i>Campylospermum serratum</i> (Gaertn.) Bittrich & M.C.E. Amaral	+	+	CW	
<i>Euthemis leucocarpa</i> Jack		+		
OLACACEAE				
<i>Anacolosa frutescens</i> (Blume) Blume		+		
<i>Erythralium scandens</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Ochanostachys amentacea</i> Mast.	+	+	CW	
<i>Scorodocarpus borneensis</i> (Baill.) Becc.	+	+	W	
<i>Strombosia ceylanica</i> Gardn.	+	+	NW	
<i>Strombosia javanica</i> Blume	+	+		
OLEACEAE				
<i>Chionanthus ramiflorus</i> Roxb.		+	N	
<i>Jasminum elongatum</i> (Bergius) Willd.		+		
OLEANDRACEAE				
<i>Nephrolepis acutifolia</i> (Desv.) H. Christ.	+			
<i>Nephrolepis auriculata</i> (L.) Trimen	+			
ONAGRACEAE				
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> (L.) H. Hara	+	+		
<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i> (G. Don) Exell	+			
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P.H. Raven	+			
<i>Ludwigia prostrata</i> Roxb.				3
OPILIACEAE				
<i>Champereia manillana</i> (Blume) Merr.	+	+	C	

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Lepionurus sylvestris</i> Blume	+			
ORCHIDACEAE				
<i>Adenoncos sumatrana</i> J.J. Sm.		+		
<i>Agrostophyllum bicuspidatum</i> J.J. Sm.		+	N	
<i>Agrostophyllum majus</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Anoetochilus geniculatus</i> Ridl.		+	N	
<i>Aphyllorchis pallida</i> Blume		+		
<i>Apostasia nuda</i> R. Br.		+		
<i>Appendicula cornuta</i> Blume		+		
<i>Appendicula lucida</i> Ridl.		+	N	
<i>Appendicula uncata</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Arundina graminifolia</i> (D. Don) Hochr.	+	+		
<i>Bromheadia aporoides</i> Rchb.f.		+		
<i>Bromheadia finlaysonian</i> (Lindl.) Miq.	+	+		
<i>Bulbophyllum macranthum</i> Lindl.	+		T	
<i>Bulbophyllum macrochilum</i> Rolfe		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum medusae</i> (Lindl.) Rchb.f.		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum membranaceum</i> Teijsm. & Binn.				1
<i>Bulbophyllum ovalifolium</i> (Blume) Lindl.		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum patens</i> King ex Hook.f.		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum pileatum</i> Lindl.		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum purpurascens</i> Teijsm. & Binn.		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum sessile</i> (J. König) J.J. Sm.		+		
<i>Bulbophyllum vaginatum</i> (Lindl.) Rchb.f.	+			
<i>Calanthe pulchra</i> (Blume) Lindl.	+	+	N	
<i>Cirrhopetalum concinnum</i> Hook.f.				1
<i>Cirrhopetalum gusdorfii</i> (J.J. Sm.) Garay & al.	+			
<i>Claderia viridiflora</i> Hook.f.	+	+	N	
<i>Coelogyne cumingii</i> Lindl.				2
<i>Corymborkis veratrifolia</i> (Reinw.) Blume		+		
<i>Cryptostylis arachnites</i> (Blume) Hassk.		+		
<i>Cymbidium finlaysonianum</i> Lindl.	+	+		
<i>Cystorchis variegata</i> Blume		+		1
<i>Dendrobium crumenatum</i> Sw.	+	+	N	
<i>Dendrobium indivisum</i> (Blume) Miq.		+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Dendrobium pulchellum</i> Roxb. ex Lindl.		+		
<i>Dendrobium setifolium</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Dendrobium subulatum</i> (Blume) Lindl.		+		
<i>Didymoplexis pallens</i> Griff.		+		1
<i>Dilochia wallichii</i> Lindl.				1
<i>Dipodium scandens</i> (Blume) J.J. Sm.				1
<i>Eria pulchella</i> Lindl.		+		
<i>Eulophia graminea</i> Lindl.	+			
<i>Eulophia spectabilis</i> (Dennst.) Suresh		+	N	1
<i>Flickingeria fimbriata</i> (Blume) A.D. Hawkes		+		
<i>Galeola nudifolia</i> Lour.			N	
<i>Gastrodia javanica</i> (Blume) Lindl.		+		1
<i>Grammatophyllum speciosum</i> Blume				2
<i>Hetaeria nitida</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Hetaeria obliqua</i> Blume		+		
<i>Hylophila mollis</i> Lindl.		+	N	1
<i>Lecanorchis malaccensis</i> Ridl.	+	+		
<i>Liparis ferruginea</i> Lindl.		+		1
<i>Liparis tricallosa</i> Rchb.f.		+		
<i>Liparis wrayi</i> Hook.f.		+	N	
<i>Malaxis latifolia</i> Sm.		+		
<i>Malaxis micrantha</i> (Hook.f.) Kuntze		+		
<i>Microsaccus javensis</i> Blume		+		
<i>Nephelaphyllum pulchrum</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Nervilia punctata</i> (Blume) Makino		+	N	
<i>Neuwiedia griffithii</i> Rchb.f.		+		
<i>Neuwiedia veratrifolia</i> Blume		+		
<i>Oberonia ciliolata</i> Hook.f.				2
<i>Oberonia dissitiflora</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Oberonia stenophylla</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Peristylus candidus</i> J.J. Sm.		+		
<i>Peristylus lacertiferus</i> (Lindl.) J.J. Sm.		+		
<i>Phaius tankervilleae</i> (Banks ex L'Heritier) Blume				1
<i>Plocoglottis gigantea</i> (Hook.f.) J.J. Sm.	+	+		
<i>Plocoglottis javanica</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Plocoglottis lowii</i> Rchb.f.				1

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Podochilus microphyllus</i> Lindl.		+		
<i>Pomatocalpa latifolium</i> (Lindl.) J.J. Sm.				1
<i>Pteroceras pallidum</i> (Blume) Holttum	+			2
<i>Spathoglottis plicata</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Stereosandra javanica</i> Blume		+		
<i>Taeniophyllum filiforme</i> J.J. Sm.			N	
<i>Taeniophyllum obtusum</i> Blume	+		T	
<i>Thrixspermum amplexicaule</i> (Blume) Rchb.f.				1
<i>Thrixspermum calceolus</i> (Lindl.) Rchb.f.		+		
<i>Thrixspermum ridleyanum</i> Schltr.		+		
<i>Thrixspermum trichoglottis</i> (Hook.f.) Kuntze	+	+	T	
<i>Trichotosia gracilis</i> (Hook.f.) Kraenzl.				2
<i>Trichotosia velutina</i> (Lodd ex Lindl.) Kraenzl.			N	
<i>Tropidia curculigoides</i> Lindl.		+		
<i>Vanilla griffithii</i> Rchb.f.	+	+		
<i>Vrydagzynea albida</i> (Blume) Blume		+		
<i>Vrydagzynea lancifolia</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Vrydagzynea tristriata</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Zeuxine clandestina</i> Blume		+		1
OXALIDACEAE				
<i>Dapania racemosa</i> Korth.			N	
<i>Sarcotheca griffithii</i> (Planch. ex Hook.f.) Hallier f.	+	+		
<i>Sarcotheca laxa</i> (Ridl.) Kunth	+			
PALMAE				
<i>Calamus diepenhorstii</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Calamus insignis</i> Griff.	+	+		
<i>Calamus javensis</i> Blume				2,4
<i>Calamus laevigatus</i> Mart.		+		4
<i>Calamus lobbianus</i> Becc.	+	+		
<i>Calamus ornatus</i> Blume		+		
<i>Calamus oxleyanus</i> Teijsm. & Binn.	+	+		
<i>Calamus paspalanthus</i> Becc.		+		
<i>Calamus ridleyanus</i> Becc.		+		
<i>Caryota mitis</i> Lour.	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Daemonorops angustifolia</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops didymophylla</i> Becc.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops geniculata</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+			
<i>Daemonorops grandis</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops hystrix</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops kunstleri</i> Becc.		+		1
<i>Daemonorops leptopus</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops lewisiana</i> (Griff.) Mart.		+		
<i>Daemonorops longipes</i> (Griff.) Mart.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops micracantha</i> (Griff.) Becc.		+		1
<i>Daemonorops periacantha</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Daemonorops sabut</i> Becc.		+		1
<i>Eleiodoxa conferta</i> (Griff.) Burret		+		1
<i>Iguanura wallichiana</i> (Wall. ex Mart.) Hook.f.	+			2
<i>Korthalsia echinometra</i> Becc.	+	+		
<i>Korthalsia flagellaris</i> Miq.	+			
<i>Korthalsia laciniosa</i> (Griff.) Mart.		+		
<i>Korthalsia rigida</i> Blume		+		
<i>Korthalsia rostrata</i> Blume		+		4
<i>Korthalsia scortechinii</i> Becc.		+		1
<i>Licuala ferruginea</i> Becc.	+	+		
<i>Myrialepis paradoxa</i> (Kurz) J. Dransf.				1,2
<i>Nenga pumila</i> (Mart.) H. Wendl.	+		N	
<i>Oncosperma horridum</i> (Griff.) Scheff.	+		N	
<i>Orania sylvicola</i> (Griff.) H.E. Moore		+		
<i>Pinanga limosa</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Pinanga malaiana</i> (Mart.) Scheff.	+			2
<i>Pinanga pectinata</i> Becc.				2
<i>Pinanga simplicifrons</i> (Miq.) Becc.				1
<i>Plectocomia elongata</i> Mart. ex Blume	+	+		
<i>Rhopaloblaste singaporensis</i> (Becc.) Hook.f.	+	+	T	
<i>Salacca affinis</i> Griff.		+		
PANDACEAE				
<i>Galearia fulva</i> (Tul.) Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Galearia maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Microdesmis caseariifolia</i> Planch.	+	+		
PANDANACEAE				
<i>Freycinetia angustifolia</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Freycinetia confusa</i> Ridl.			N	
<i>Freycinetia corneri</i> B.C. Stone			N	
<i>Freycinetia imbricata</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Freycinetia javanica</i> Blume	+	+	N	
<i>Pandanus atropurpureus</i> Griff.	+	+	N	
<i>Pandanus houllettii</i> Carrière	+	+		
<i>Pandanus kamia</i> B.C. Stone			N	
<i>Pandanus monothea</i> Mart.	+	+		
<i>Pandanus motleyanus</i> Solms	+			
<i>Pandanus parvus</i> Ridl.	+			
<i>Pandanus scortechinii</i> Mart.	+			
<i>Pandanus yvanii</i> Solms		+		1
PARKERIACEAE				
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i> (L.) Brongn.	+			
PASSIFLORACEAE				
<i>Adenia macrophylla</i> (Blume) Koord.	+	+	T	
PENTAPHRAGMATACEAE				
<i>Pentaphragma ellipticum</i> Poulsen		+	T	3
PHORMIACEAE				
<i>Dianella ensifolia</i> (L.) DC.	+		N	
PIPERACEAE				
<i>Piper caninum</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Piper flavimarginatum</i> C. DC.		+		
<i>Piper macropiper</i> Pennant	+	+	N	
<i>Piper maingayi</i> Hook.f.				2
<i>Piper muricatum</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Piper pachyphyllum</i> Hook.f.				2

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Piper pedicellsum</i> Wall.	+			
<i>Piper porphyrophyllum</i> N.E. Br.				2
<i>Piper sarmentosum</i> Roxb.				1
PODOCARPACEAE				
<i>Nageia wallichiana</i> (Presl) Kuntze			N	1
<i>Podocarpus polystachyus</i> R. Br. ex Endl.	+			
POLYGALACEAE				
<i>Salomonina cantoniensis</i> Lour.	+			
<i>Xanthophyllum affine</i> Korth. ex Miq.	+	+	N	
<i>Xanthophyllum amoenum</i> Chodat	+	+		
<i>Xanthophyllum discolor</i> Chodat		+		
<i>Xanthophyllum ellipticum</i> Korth. ex Miq.	+	+	W	
<i>Xanthophyllum eurhynchum</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Xanthophyllum griffithii</i> Hook.f. ex A.W. Benn.	+	+		
<i>Xanthophyllum obscurum</i> A.W. Benn.	+	+		
<i>Xanthophyllum stipitatum</i> A.W. Benn.	+	+	W	
<i>Xanthophyllum vitellinum</i> (Blume) Dietr.	+	+		
POLYGONACEAE				
<i>Persicaria barbata</i> (L.) H. Hara	+			
POLYPODIACEAE				
<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i> (L.) J.J. Sm.	+		N	
<i>Lecanopteris sinuosa</i> (Wall. ex Hook.) Copel.	+			
<i>Microsorium punctatum</i> (L.) Copel.		+		
<i>Phymatosorus nigrescens</i> (Blume) Pic. Serm.			F	
<i>Phymatosorus scolopendria</i> (Burm.f.) Pic. Serm.				1
<i>Platyserium coronarium</i> (D. König ex O.F. Müll) Desv.	+		FN	
<i>Platyserium ridleyi</i> H. Christ			F	
<i>Pyrrosia longifolia</i> (Burm.) C.V. Morton	+			
<i>Pyrrosia piloselloides</i> (L.) M.G. Price	+			
PONTEDERIACEAE				
<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (L.) Solms	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) Kunth	+			
PROTEACEAE				
<i>Helicia excelsa</i> (Roxb.) Blume		+		
<i>Helicia petiolaris</i> Benn.	+			
<i>Helicia robusta</i> (Roxb.) R. Br. ex Wall.				2
PSILOACEAE				
<i>Psilotum nudum</i> (L.) P. Beauv.				1
PTERIDACEAE				
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i> Burm.f.	+			
<i>Pteris vittata</i> L.				1
RHAMNACEAE				
<i>Ventilago malaccensis</i> Ridl.		+	C	1
<i>Ziziphus calophylla</i> Wall. ex Hook.f.		+	W	3
<i>Ziziphus elegans</i> Wall.		+	N	3
<i>Ziziphus horsfieldii</i> Miq.		+		
RHIZOPHORACEAE				
<i>Carallia brachiata</i> (Lour.) Merr.	+	+	N	
<i>Gynotroches axillaris</i> Blume	+	+	CNW	
<i>Pellacalyx axillaris</i> Korth.	+	+	NW	
<i>Pellacalyx saccardianus</i> Scort.	+	+	CW	
ROSACEAE				
<i>Prunus arborea</i> (Blume) Kalkman	+		N	
<i>Prunus grisea</i> (Blume) Kalkman		+	N	
<i>Prunus polystachya</i> (Hook.f.) Kalkman	+	+	CW	
<i>Rubus moluccanus</i> L.	+	+		
RUBIACEAE				
<i>Aidia densiflora</i> (Wall.) Masam.	+	+	NW	
<i>Borreria laevicaulis</i> (Miq.) Ridl.	+			
<i>Canthium confertum</i> Korth.	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Canthium glabrum</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Canthium horridum</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Canthium molle</i> King & Gamble		+		
<i>Chassalia chartacea</i> Craib	+			
<i>Chassalia curviflora</i> (Wall.) Thw.	+			2
<i>Chassalia pubescens</i> Ridl.				2
<i>Coelospermum truncatum</i> (Wall.) Baill. ex K. Schum.		+		2
<i>Coptosapelta griffithii</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Coptosapelta parviflora</i> Ridl.				2
<i>Coptosapelta tomentosa</i> (Blume) Valetton ex K. Heyne				2
<i>Diplospora malaccensis</i> Hook.f.	+	+	W	
<i>Gaertnera grisea</i> Hook.f. ex C.B. Clarke	+		C	
<i>Gaertnera obesa</i> Hook.f. ex C.B. Clarke	+			
<i>Gaertnera viminea</i> Hook.f. ex C.B. Clarke	+			2
<i>Gardenia griffithii</i> Hook.f.	+	+	C	
<i>Gardenia tubifera</i> Wall.	+	+		
<i>Gardeniopsis longifolia</i> Miq.				2
<i>Geophila pilosa</i> H. Pearson		+		
<i>Gynochthodes coriacea</i> Blume		+		1
<i>Gynochthodes sublanceolata</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Hedyotis auricularia</i> L.	+			2
<i>Hedyotis capitellata</i> Wall. ex G. Don	+			
<i>Hedyotis herbacea</i> L.	+			
<i>Hedyotis philippinensis</i> (Willd. ex Spreng.) Merr. ex C.B. Rob.	+	+		
<i>Hedyotis pinifolia</i> Wall. ex G. Don		+		
<i>Hydnophytum formicarum</i> Jack	+	+	NT	
<i>Ixora concinna</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Ixora congesta</i> Roxb.	+	+	N	
<i>Ixora javanica</i> (Blume) DC.	+	+		
<i>Ixora lobbii</i> King & Gamble	+	+		
<i>Ixora pendula</i> Jack	+	+		
<i>Ixora umbellata</i> Koord & Valetton		+		
<i>Jackiopsis ornata</i> (Wall.) Ridsdale	+	+	N	
<i>Lasianthus appressus</i> Hook.f.	+			
<i>Lasianthus attenuatus</i> Jack	+	+		
<i>Lasianthus constrictus</i> Wight	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Lasianthus cyanocarpus</i> Jack	+			
<i>Lasianthus densifolius</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Lasianthus ellipticus</i> Wight		+		4
<i>Lasianthus griffithii</i> Wight	+		N	
<i>Lasianthus maingayi</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Lasianthus perakensis</i> King & Gamble	+	+		
<i>Lasianthus ridleyi</i> King & Gamble		+	T	1
<i>Lasianthus scabridus</i> King & Gamble	+			
<i>Lasianthus stipularis</i> Blume		+		
<i>Lasianthus tomentosus</i> Blume	+			
<i>Lucinaea membranacea</i> King	+	+		
<i>Morinda ridleyi</i> (King & Gamble) Ridl.		+		
<i>Morinda rigida</i> Miq.		+		
<i>Morinda umbellata</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Mussaenda glabra</i> Vahl	+	+		
<i>Mussaenda mutabilis</i> Hook.f.		+		
<i>Mussaendopsis beccariana</i> Baill.	+		N	
<i>Mycetia malayana</i> (Wall. ex Ridl.) Craib		+		
<i>Myrmecodia tuberosa</i> Jack			N	1
<i>Nauclea officinalis</i> (Pierre ex Pit.) Merr. & Chun	+	+	W	
<i>Nauclea subdita</i> (Korth.) Steud.				2
<i>Ophiorrhiza singaporensis</i> Ridl.	+	+		
<i>Oxyceros fragrantissima</i> (Ridl.) K.M. Wong		+	T	
<i>Oxyceros longiflora</i> (Lam.) T. Yamaz.				1
<i>Oxyceros penangiana</i> (King & Gamble) Tirveng.				2
<i>Oxyceros scandens</i> (Blume) Tirveng.				2,3
<i>Paederia foetida</i> L.	+			
<i>Paederia verticillata</i> Blume		+		
<i>Pavetta wallichiana</i> Steud.	+			2
<i>Pertusadina eurhyncha</i> (Miq.) Ridsdale	+	+	W	
<i>Porterandia anisophylla</i> (Jack ex Roxb.) Ridl.	+	+	CW	
<i>Prismatomeris glabra</i> (Korth.) Valetton		+	T	4
<i>Prismatomeris tetrandra</i> (Roxb.) K. Schum.			C	1
<i>Psychotria cantleyi</i> Ridl.			T	
<i>Psychotria griffithii</i> Hook.f.		+		1
<i>Psychotria helferiana</i> Kurz	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Psychotria maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+		N	
<i>Psychotria malayana</i> Jack		+		
<i>Psychotria obovata</i> Wall.	+	+		
<i>Psychotria ovoidea</i> Wall.	+	+		
<i>Psychotria penangiana</i> Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Psychotria ridleyi</i> King & Gamble				1,2
<i>Psychotria rostrata</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Psychotria sarmentosa</i> Blume	+			
<i>Psychotria singaporensis</i> (Ridl.) I.M. Turner	+			
<i>Psydrax maingayi</i> (Hook. f.) Bridson				4
<i>Psydrax</i> sp.10	+			
<i>Psydrax</i> sp.11	+			
<i>Rothmannia macrophylla</i> (R. Br. ex Hook.f.) Bremek.	+	+	NT	
<i>Saprosma glomerulata</i> King & Gamble		+		1
<i>Tarenna adpressa</i> (King) Merr.			N	
<i>Tarenna costata</i> (Miq.) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Tarenna fragrans</i> (Nees) Koord. & Valetton				1
<i>Tarenna mollis</i> (Wall. ex Hook.f.) B.L. Rob.	+			
<i>Tarenna odorata</i> (Roxb.) B.L. Rob.	+			2
<i>Tarenna stellulata</i> (Hook.f.) Ridl.	+			
<i>Timonius flavescens</i> (Jack) Baker		+	CN	
<i>Timonius wallichianus</i> (Korth.) Valetton	+	+	CNW	
<i>Uncaria acida</i> (W. Hunt.) Roxb.			N	
<i>Uncaria attenuata</i> Korth.				2
<i>Uncaria callophylla</i> Blume ex Korth.		+		3
<i>Uncaria cordata</i> (Lour.) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Uncaria lanosa</i> Wall.	+	+		
<i>Uncaria longiflora</i> (Poir.) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Uncaria roxburghiana</i> Korth.				2
<i>Urophyllum blumeianum</i> (Wight) Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Urophyllum glabrum</i> Wall.	+	+	NW	
<i>Urophyllum griffithianum</i> (Wight) Hook.f.	+			
<i>Urophyllum hirsutum</i> (Wight) Hook.f.	+	+		
<i>Urophyllum</i> sp.2	+	+		
<i>Urophyllum streptopodium</i> Wall. ex Hook.f.	+	+	CN	

Species	R	H	P	S
RUTACEAE				
<i>Clausena excavata</i> Burm.f.	+			
<i>Glycosmis chlorosperma</i> Spreng.	+	+	C	
<i>Luvunga crassifolia</i> Tanaka	+			
<i>Maclurodendron porteri</i> (Hook.f.) T.G. Hartley	+	+		
<i>Melicope glabra</i> (Blume) T.G. Hartley	+	+	CW	
<i>Melicope hookeri</i> T.G. Hartley		+		
<i>Melicope lunu-ankenda</i> (Gaertn.) T.G. Hartley		+		1
<i>Paramignya scandens</i> (Griff.) Craib		+		
SANTALACEAE				
<i>Dendrotrophe varians</i> (Blume) Miq.	+	+		
<i>Scleropyrum pentandrum</i> (Dennst.) Mabb.	+	+		
SAPINDACEAE				
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Guioa pleuropteris</i> (Blume) Radlk.	+	+		
<i>Guioa pubescens</i> (Zoll. & Moritz) Radlk.	+	+	C	
<i>Lepisanthes rubiginosa</i> (Roxb.) Leenh.				1
<i>Lepisanthes senegalensis</i> (Poir.) Leenh.	+			
<i>Mischocarpus pentapetalus</i> (Roxb.) Radlk.				2
<i>Nephelium cuspidatum</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> L.	+	+	NW	
<i>Nephelium laurinum</i> Blume		+	NW	
<i>Nephelium maingayi</i> Hiern		+	W	
<i>Nephelium ramboutan-ake</i> (Labill.) Leenh.		+		4
<i>Pometia pinnata</i> J.R. Forst.	+	+	NW	
<i>Trigonachras acuta</i> (Hiern) Radlk.		+		1
<i>Xerospermum laevigatum</i> Radlk.		+		
<i>Xerospermum noronhianum</i> (Blume) Blume	+	+	CW	
SAPOTACEAE				
<i>Chrysophyllum roxburghii</i> G. Don		+		1
<i>Madhuca kingiana</i> (Brace ex King & Gamble) H.J. Lam	+		CW	
<i>Madhuca korthalsii</i> (Pierre ex Burck) H.J. Lam	+			
<i>Madhuca malaccensis</i> (C.B. Clarke) H.J. Lam	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Madhuca motleyana</i> (de Vriese) J.F. Macbr.	+		N	
<i>Madhuca sericea</i> (Miq.) H.J. Lam	+	+		
<i>Palaquium gutta</i> (Hook.f.) Baill.		+	CW	3
<i>Palaquium hexandrum</i> (Griff.) Baill.	+	+	NW	
<i>Palaquium microphyllum</i> King & Gamble	+	+	CW	
<i>Palaquium obovatum</i> (Griff.) Engl.	+	+	W	
<i>Palaquium rostratum</i> (Miq.) Burck	+	+	N	
<i>Palaquium semaram</i> H.J. Lam			W	
<i>Palaquium xanthochymum</i> (de Vriese) Pierre ex Burck	+	+	N	
<i>Payena lucida</i> (G. Don) A. DC.	+	+	C	
<i>Payena maingayi</i> C.B. Clarke		+		4
<i>Payena obscura</i> Burck	+	+	W	
<i>Pouteria maingayi</i> (C.B. Clarke) Baehni	+	+	CNW	
<i>Pouteria malaccensis</i> (C.B. Clarke) Baehni	+	+		
<i>Pouteria obovata</i> (R. Br.) Baehni	+	+		
<i>Sarcosperma paniculatum</i> (King) Stapf & King		+		
SCHISANDRACEAE				
<i>Kadsura scandens</i> Blume		+		1
SCHIZAEACEAE				
<i>Lygodium circinnatum</i> (Burm.f.) Sw.			F	1
<i>Lygodium longifolium</i> (Willd.) Sw.	+	+	F	
<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i> (Cav.) R. Br.	+			
<i>Schizaea dichotoma</i> (L.) Sw.	+		FT	
<i>Schizaea digitata</i> (L.) Sw.	+		F	
SCROPHULARIACEAE				
<i>Adenosma javanica</i> (Blume) Koord.	+			
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst.				2
<i>Limnophila laxa</i> Benth.				2
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i> (Vahl) Blume	+			
<i>Limnophila villosa</i> Blume	+			
<i>Lindernia crustacea</i> (L.) F. Muell.	+			
<i>Lindernia elata</i> (Benth.) Wettst.	+			
<i>Striga asiatica</i> (L.) Kuntze	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
SELAGINELLACEAE				
<i>Selaginella argentea</i> (Wall. ex Hook. & Grev.) Spring	+			
<i>Selaginella intermedia</i> (Blume) Spring	+			
<i>Selaginella willdenowii</i> (Desv.) Baker	+			
SIMAROUBACEAE				
<i>Ailanthus integrifolia</i> Lam.				1
<i>Eurycoma longifolia</i> Jack	+		CW	
SMILACACEAE				
<i>Smilax calophylla</i> Wall. ex A. DC.	+	+		
<i>Smilax leucophylla</i> Blume	+	+		
<i>Smilax myosotiflora</i> A. DC.			C	
<i>Smilax setosa</i> Miq.	+	+		
STAPHYLEACEAE				
<i>Turpinia sphaerocarpa</i> Hassk.	+			2
STERCULIACEAE				
<i>Byttneria maingayi</i> Mast.		+		
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i> (L.) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Heritiera borneensis</i> (Merr.) Kosterm.	+	+		
<i>Heritiera elata</i> Ridl.	+	+	NW	
<i>Heritiera javanica</i> (Blume) Kosterm.	+			
<i>Heritiera simplicifolia</i> (Mast.) Kosterm.	+	+	CW	
<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i> L.	+			
<i>Pterocymbium tubulatum</i> (Mast.) Pierre		+		1
<i>Pterospermum javanicum</i> Jungh.		+	C	3
<i>Scaphium linearicarpum</i> (Mast.) Pierre		+		
<i>Scaphium macropodum</i> (Miq.) Beumée ex Heyne	+	+	W	
<i>Sterculia coccinea</i> Jack	+	+		
<i>Sterculia cordata</i> Blume	+			2
<i>Sterculia gilva</i> Miq.		+	N	
<i>Sterculia macrophylla</i> Vent.	+		N	
<i>Sterculia parviflora</i> Roxb.	+	+		

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Sterculia rubiginosa</i> Vent.	+	+	N	
STYRACACEAE				
<i>Styrax benzoin</i> Dryand.	+	+		
SYMPLOCACEAE				
<i>Symplocos adenophylla</i> Wall. ex G. Don	+			
<i>Symplocos barringtoniifolia</i> Brand		+	N	
<i>Symplocos fasciculata</i> Zoll.	+	+		
<i>Symplocos odoratissima</i> (Blume) Choisy & Zoll.		+		
<i>Symplocos rubiginosa</i> Wall. ex DC.	+	+		
TACCACEAE				
<i>Tacca integrifolia</i> Ker Gawl.	+	+	N	
THEACEAE				
<i>Adinandra acuminata</i> Korth.		+	W	
<i>Adinandra dumosa</i> Jack	+	+	CW	
<i>Adinandra integerrima</i> T. Anderson ex Dyer		+		
<i>Eurya acuminata</i> DC.	+			
<i>Gordonia multinervis</i> King	+		W	
<i>Gordonia penangensis</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Gordonia singaporiana</i> Wall. ex Ridl.	+		CW	
<i>Pyrenaria acuminata</i> Planch.	+	+		
<i>Ternstroemia bancana</i> Miq.		+	W	
<i>Ternstroemia penangiana</i> Choisy	+	+		
THELYPTERIDACEAE				
<i>Christella dentata</i> (Forssk.) Brownsey & Jermy	+			
<i>Christella parasitica</i> (L.) Lév.	+			
<i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i> (Willd.) H. Itô	+			
<i>Mesophlebion chylamydophorum</i> (Rosenst. ex C. Chr.) Holttum			N	
<i>Mesophlebion motleyanum</i> (Hook.) Holttum	+			
<i>Pronephrium triphyllum</i> (Sw.) Holttum	+			
<i>Sphaerostephanos heterocarpus</i> (Blume) Holttum			N	1

Species	R	H	P	S
THYMELAEACEAE				
<i>Aquilaria hirta</i> Ridl.			C	
<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> Lam.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Aquilaria microcarpa</i> Baill.		+		
<i>Enkleia malaccensis</i> Griff.	+	+		
<i>Gonystylus confusus</i> Airy Shaw	+	+	N	
<i>Gonystylus maingayi</i> Hook.f.	+	+	C	
<i>Linostoma pauciflorum</i> Griff.		+		
TILIACEAE				
<i>Grewia laevigata</i> Vahl	+	+	N	
<i>Microcos latifolia</i> Burret	+	+	CNW	
<i>Microcos globulifera</i> (Mast.) Burret		+		
<i>Microcos hirsuta</i> (Korth.) Burret		+		
<i>Pentace triptera</i> Mast.	+	+	CNW	
TRIGONIACEAE				
<i>Trigonistrum hypoleucum</i> Miq.		+		
TRIURIDACEAE				
<i>Sciaphila maculata</i> Miers		+		
<i>Sciaphila tenella</i> Blume		+		
ULMACEAE				
<i>Gironniera hirta</i> Ridl.				1
<i>Gironniera nervosa</i> Planch.	+	+	CW	
<i>Gironniera parvifolia</i> Planch.	+	+	CNW	
<i>Gironniera subaequalis</i> Planch.	+	+		
<i>Trema cannabina</i> Lour.	+	+		
<i>Trema tomentosa</i> (Roxb.) Hara	+	+		
UMBELLIFERAE				
<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	+			
VERBENACEAE				
<i>Callicarpa longifolia</i> Lam.	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Clerodendrum deflexum</i> Wall.	+		N	
<i>Clerodendrum laevifolium</i> Blume	+		C	
<i>Clerodendrum villosum</i> Blume	+		N	
<i>Teijsmanniodendron coriaceum</i> (C.B. Clarke) Kosterm.	+		W	
<i>Teijsmanniodendron holophyllum</i> (Baker) Kosterm.	+			
<i>Vitex gamosepala</i> Griff.				4
<i>Vitex pinnata</i> L.	+			2
<i>Vitex vestita</i> Wall. ex Schau.	+			2
VIOLACEAE				
<i>Rinorea anguifera</i> (Lour.) Kuntze		+		
VISCACEAE				
<i>Viscum articulatum</i> Burm.f.		+		
<i>Viscum ovalifolium</i> Wall. ex DC.	+	+		
VITACEAE				
<i>Ampelocissus cinnamomea</i> (Wall.) Planch.				2
<i>Ampelocissus elegans</i> (Kurz) Gagnep.	+	+		
<i>Ampelocissus floccosa</i> (Ridl.) Galet		+		1
<i>Ampelocissus gracilis</i> (Wall.) Planch.	+	+		
<i>Ampelocissus polystachya</i> (Wall.) Planch.		+		
<i>Cayratia mollissima</i> (Wall.) Gagnep.	+	+	N	
<i>Cayratia novemfolia</i> (Wall. ex Lawson) Burkill	+	+		
<i>Cissus hastata</i> Miq.	+	+		
<i>Cissus nodosa</i> Blume		+		3
<i>Cissus repens</i> Lam.	+			
<i>Cissus rostrata</i> (Miq.) Planch.				2
<i>Nothocissus spicifera</i> (Griff.) Latiff		+		
<i>Pterisanthes eriopoda</i> (Miq.) Planch.		+		
<i>Pterisanthes polita</i> (Miq.) Lawson	+	+		
<i>Tetrastigma lawsoni</i> (King) Burkill ex A.W. Hill				2
<i>Tetrastigma leucostaphylum</i> (Dennst.) Alston ex Mabb.		+		
VITTARIACEAE				
<i>Vittaria elongata</i> Sw.				1

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Vittaria ensiformis</i> Sw.	+		N	
WOODSIACEAE				
<i>Diplazium crenatoserratum</i> (Blume) T. Moore		+		
XYRIDACEAE				
<i>Xyris pauciflora</i> Willd.		+		
ZINGIBERACEAE				
<i>Alpinia conchigera</i> Griff.				1
<i>Amomum hastilabium</i> Ridl.		+	N	
<i>Amomum xanthophlebium</i> Baker	+	+	N	
<i>Elettariopsis curtisii</i> Baker		+		3
<i>Etlingera punicea</i> (Roxb.) R.M.Sm.		+		
<i>Globba leucantha</i> Miq.	+	+	T	
<i>Hornstedtia leonurus</i> (J. König) Retz.	+	+	N	
<i>Hornstedtia scyphifera</i> (J. König) Steud.	+	+	N	
<i>Plagiostachys lateralis</i> Ridl.		+		
<i>Plagiostachys mucida</i> Holttum		+		
<i>Scaphochlamys tenuis</i> Holttum		+		
<i>Zingiber griffithii</i> Baker	+			
<i>Zingiber puberulum</i> Ridl.	+	+		

Appendix 2. Exotic vascular plant species in the Nature Reserves.

(**R** – records from field collections, published data from NRS, and published data during the period 1991–1997 from the “Additions to the Flora of Singapore” and “The Angiosperm Flora of Singapore” series published in the *Gardens’ Bulletin Singapore* 44–49.

H – herbarium specimens records in SING.

P – publication records denoted as follows: C–Corlett (1990, 1991); F–Wee (1983, 1984); N–Corner (1978); T–Chua *et al.* (1996), Tan *et al.* (1995), Tan (1995, 1997); W–Wong (1987).

S – unverified records denoted as follows: 1–observations from NParks staff and NRS unpublished checklists, 2–unpublished checklist of BTNR flora (Corlett, late 80s), 2–collections from the Centre for Natural Product Research (CNPR) project and 4–collections from the CTFS project.)

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i> A. Cunn. ex Benth.				1
<i>Acacia mangium</i> Willd.				1
<i>Adiantum latifolium</i> Lam.				1
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	+			
<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i> (L.) G. Don	+			
<i>Alpinia galanga</i> (L.) Sw.	+			
<i>Aniseia martinicensis</i> (Jacq.) Choisy	+			
<i>Antiaris toxicaria</i> Lesch.				2
<i>Areca catechu</i> L.	+			
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.	+	+		
<i>Artocarpus integer</i> (Thunb.) Merr.	+	+		
<i>Asclepias curassavica</i> L.		+		
<i>Asystasia gangetica</i> (L.) T. Anderson subsp. <i>micrantha</i> (Nees) Ensermu	+			
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Swartz) P. Beauv.				1
<i>Bambusa ?tulda</i> Roxb.	+		T	
<i>Bauhinia ferruginea</i> Roxb.				1
<i>Callerya atropurpurea</i> (Wall.) Schot	+			
<i>Canna indica</i> L.	+			
<i>Cecropia peltata</i> L.	+			
<i>Centrosema plumieri</i> (Turp. ex Pers.) Benth.				1
<i>Centrosema pubescens</i> Benth.	+			
<i>Chamaecrista mimosoides</i> (L.) Greene	+	+		
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.				1

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Cleome aculeata</i> L.		+		
<i>Cleome rutidosperma</i> DC.	+	+		
<i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i> L.	+			
<i>Clidemia hirta</i> (L.) D. Don	+			
<i>Clitorea laurifolia</i> Poir.	+			
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	+			
<i>Complaya trilobata</i> (L.) Strother				3
<i>Cordia cylindristachya</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Roem. & Schult.	+			
<i>Costus lucanusianus</i> J. Braun & K. Schum.	+			
<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i> (Benth.) S. Moore	+	+		
<i>Dendrocalamus asper</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Baker ex Heyne	+		T	
<i>Diodia ocymifolia</i> (Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.) Bremek.	+			
<i>Dioscorea hispida</i> Dennst.				2
<i>Dioscorea sansibarensis</i> Pax	+			
<i>Dracaena fragrans</i> (L.) Ker Gawl.	+			
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC.	+			
<i>Etlingera elatior</i> (Jack) R.M. Sm.				3
<i>Ficus benjamina</i> L.				1
<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.				1
<i>Garcinia mangostana</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Gymnopetalum integrifolium</i> (Roxb.) Kurz				3
<i>Heliconia bihai</i> L.	+			
<i>Heliconia psittacorum</i> L.f.	+			
<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg.	+			
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i> L.	+			
<i>Hyptis brevipes</i> Poit.	+			
<i>Hyptis capitata</i> Jacq.	+			
<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i> L.	+			
<i>Kyllinga polyphylla</i> Willd. ex Kunth		+		
<i>Lansium domesticum</i> Corrêa	+			
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	+			
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit				1
<i>Limnocharis flava</i> (L.) Buchenau	+			
<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	+			
<i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz				1
<i>Manihot glaziovii</i> Müll. Arg.	+			

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth	+			
<i>Mimosa bimucronata</i> (DC.) Kuntze		+		
<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	+			
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.				1
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	+	+		
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.	+			
<i>Oxalis barrelieri</i> L.	+			
<i>Panicum maximum</i> Jacq.				1
<i>Paraserianthes falcataria</i> (L.) I.C. Nielsen		+		1
<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	+			
<i>Passiflora laurifolia</i> L.	+			
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	+			
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.				1
<i>Peperomia pellucida</i> (L.) Kunth				1
<i>Persicaria chinensis</i> (L.) H. Gross	+			
<i>Persicaria orientalis</i> (L.) Spach	+			
<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i> Schum. & Thonn.				1
<i>Physalis minima</i> L.				1
<i>Pilea microphylla</i> (L.) Liebm.				1
<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i> (L.) Link				1
<i>Polygala paniculata</i> L.	+			
<i>Porophyllum ruderale</i> (Jacq.) Cass.				1
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.				1
<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	+			
<i>Quisqualis indica</i> L.		+		
<i>Ruellia tuberosa</i> L.	+			
<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S. Mitchell	+			
<i>Saraca cauliflora</i> Baker	+			
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.				1
<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.	+			
<i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) Irwin & Barneby	+			
<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	+			
<i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw.	+			
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P. Beauv.	+			
<i>Stachytarpheta indica</i> (L.) Vahl	+			
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> (L.) Vahl				3

Species	R	H	P	S
<i>Struchium sparganophorum</i> Kuntze	+			
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i> (L.) Gaertn.	+			
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i> Schott	+			
<i>Thunbergia alata</i> Boj. ex Sims	+			
<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i> Roxb.				1
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i> (Roxb. ex Rottl.) Roxb.	+			
<i>Thysanolaena latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex Hornem.) Honda	+	+		
<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.				1
<i>Trimezia martinicensis</i> (Jacq.) Herbert	+			
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.				1
<i>Typhonium trilobatum</i> (L.) Schott				1
<i>Uncaria gambir</i> (W. Hunt.) Roxb.	+	+		
<i>Wikstroemia ridleyi</i> Gamble	+	+		
<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i> (L.) Sm.		+		