

Checklist of Birds Recorded at Kranji Marshes as of 31 December 2015

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Abundance	Resident/Migrant Status	Singapore Status	Global Status
1	Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
2	Cotton Pygmy Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Rare	Resident, breeding not proven	Critically Endangered	
3	King Quail	<i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
4	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Rare	Non-breeding Visitor		
5	Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
6	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
7	Von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
8	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
9	Black Bittern	<i>Dupetor flavicollis</i>	Uncommon	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
10	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	
11	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	Common	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
12	Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
13	Eastern Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident, breeding not proven Winter Visitor		
14	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Vulnerable	
15	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
16	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
17	Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
18	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
19	Chinese Egret	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor		Vulnerable
20	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Common	Non-breeding Visitor		
21	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
22	Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Common	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor, Non-breeding Visitor		
23	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	Common	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
24	Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Rare	Resident, breeding not proven	Critically Endangered	
25	Changeable Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
26	Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor		
27	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor		Vulnerable
28	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraeetus pennatus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
29	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	Common	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
30	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Rare	Accidental Visitor		
31	Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
32	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliaeetus indus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
33	White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
34	Grey-headed Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus ichthyaetus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	Near Threatened
35	Red-legged Crake	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor	vulnerable	
36	Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
37	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amauromis phoenicurus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
38	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
39	Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
40	White-browed Crake	<i>Porzana cinerea</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
41	Watercock	<i>Gallixrex cinerea</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
42	Black-backed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio indicus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
43	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
44	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
45	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
46	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
47	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
48	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Rare	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	
49	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor		
50	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
51	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
52	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor		
53	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
54	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor		
55	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
56	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
57	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Uncommon	Passage Migrant		
58	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
59	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
60	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Common	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor	Endangered	

61	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
62	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
63	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
64	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
65	Red Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Uncommon	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
66	Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
67	Common Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
68	Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
69	Pink-necked Green Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
70	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
71	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
72	Chestnut-bellied Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		Near Threatened
73	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Uncommon	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
74	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
75	Violet Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor	Endangered	
76	Little Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
77	Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
78	Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
79	Rusty-breasted Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sepulcralis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	vulnerable	
80	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
81	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
82	Sunda Scops Owl	<i>Otus lempiji</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
83	Buffy Fish Owl	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	
84	Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
85	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
86	Black-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
87	Germain's Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus germani</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
88	Asian Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus balaisiensis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
89	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Uncommon	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
90	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
91	Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder Winter Visitor		
92	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
93	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smymensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
94	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
95	Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
96	Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	Rare	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	
97	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
98	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
99	Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>	Common	Migrant Breeder		
100	Lineated Barbet	<i>Megalaima lineata</i>	Uncommon	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
101	Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
102	Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
103	Banded Woodpecker	<i>Chrysophlegma miniaceum</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
104	Laced Woodpecker	<i>Picus vittatus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
105	Common Flameback	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
106	Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
107	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
108	Tanimbar Corella	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident Breeder		Near Threatened
109	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Uncommon	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
110	Red-breasted Parakeet	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident Breeder		Near Threatened
111	Long-tailed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		Near Threatened
112	Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
113	Golden-bellied Gerygone	<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
114	Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
115	Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
116	Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
117	Tiger Shrike	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
118	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
119	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
120	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
121	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocerus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
122	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
123	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		

124	Malaysian Pied Fantail	<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
125	Asian Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Common	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
126	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
127	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
128	Straw-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	Vulnerable
129	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Uncommon	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
130	Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
131	Olive-winged Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
132	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
133	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
134	Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
135	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	Uncommon	Passage Migrant, Winter Visitor		
136	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
137	Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
138	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
139	Black-browed Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor		
140	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
141	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
142	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
143	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flavicentris</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
144	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
145	Dark-necked Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
146	Rufous-tailed Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
147	Ashy Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
148	Pin-striped Tit-Babbler	<i>Macronous gularis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
149	Abbott's Babbler	<i>Malaccocincla abbotti</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
150	White-chested Babbler	<i>Trichostoma rostratum</i>	Rare	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	
151	White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolopus</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
152	Oriental White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Common	Introduced? Resident Breeder		
153	Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
154	Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
155	Javan Myna	<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>	Common	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
156	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
157	Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
158	Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Endangered	
159	White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder	Critically Endangered	
160	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>	Common	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
161	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	Uncommon	Passage Migrant		
162	Stejneger's Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejneri</i>	Rare	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
163	Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
164	Brown-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
165	Copper-throated Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
166	Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
167	Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
168	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder (Introduced)?		
169	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
170	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Uncommon	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
171	Javan Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	Uncommon	Introduced, Resident Breeder		
172	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
173	Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
174	White-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	Uncommon	Resident Breeder		
175	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
176	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	Common	Winter Visitor		
177	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Uncommon	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant		
178	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Common	Resident Breeder		
Other bird species recorded						
	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	Winter Visitor, Passage Migrant, not listed in NSS 2015 List due to identification difficulties in the field.			
	Milky Stork	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Escapee, possibly hybrid with the Painted Stork			
	Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Escapee, possibly hybrid with the Milky Stork			
	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Escapee			
	Monk Parrot	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	Escapee			
	Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Escapee			

Source:

Nature Society (Singapore) and National Parks Board

Reference:

Nature Society (Singapore) Bird Group Records Committee. 2015. Checklist of the Birds of Singapore (2015 Edition)

Davison, G. W. H., Ng, P. K. L. and Ho, H. C. 2008. *The Singapore Red Data Book: Threatened Plants and Animals of Singapore. Second Edition.*

The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2015-4. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 18 January 2016.